

# README

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## Overview

The codes in this repository replicate the tables and figures from “The Path to People-Centered Justice in Kenya”, by Manuel Ramos-Maqueda. It builds the analysis file from 9 data sources (Afrobarometer, Kenya Judiciary’s Court Survey, author-collected data from national budget documents, Kenya Judiciary’s SOJAR Report, Kenya Judiciary’s PMMU Report, Kenya’s Census, Kenya’s E-Filing and Commercial Justice Sector Reforms Survey Report, JUPITER Survey, Doing Business) using Excel, R, and Stata.

A main R script runs all R scripts to generate the data used for Figures 5, 6, 9, 10, 13, 16-22, 25, 27, 30-33, 35, 36 in the report, while a main Stata do-file runs all Stata code to generate the data for Figures 3, 4, 7, 8, 11, 15, 23, 24, 26, 28, 29, 34, 37. Figure 14 is produced in Excel.

Replicators should expect the R code to run for approximately 3 minutes, and the Stata code to take around 2 minutes.

## Data Availability and Provenance Statements

### Statement about Rights

I certify that the author(s) of the manuscript have legitimate access to and permission to use the data used in this manuscript.

### Summary of Availability

Some data **cannot be made** publicly available.

### Details on each Data Source

| Data Name                                | Data Files                                                                                 | Location           | Provided |
|------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|----------|
| "Afrobarometer Kenya R2"                 | ken_r2_data.sav                                                                            | Stata/Da<br>ta/Raw | TRUE     |
| "Afrobarometer Kenya R3"                 | ken_r3_data.sav                                                                            | Stata/Da<br>ta/Raw | TRUE     |
| "Afrobarometer Kenya R4"                 | ken_r4_data.sav                                                                            | Stata/Da<br>ta/Raw | TRUE     |
| "Afrobarometer Kenya R5"                 | ken_r5_data_july_2015.sav                                                                  | Stata/Da<br>ta/Raw | TRUE     |
| "Afrobarometer Kenya R6"                 | ken_r6_data_2015.sav                                                                       | Stata/Da<br>ta/Raw | TRUE     |
| "Afrobarometer Kenya R7"                 | ken_r7_data.sav                                                                            | Stata/Da<br>ta/Raw | TRUE     |
| "Afrobarometer Kenya R8"                 | ken_r8.data_new_final_wt<br>d_release.31mar21.sav                                          | Stata/Da<br>ta/Raw | TRUE     |
| "Afrobarometer Kenya R9"                 | afrobarometer_release-<br>dataset_ken_r9_en_2023-<br>03-01.sav                             | Stata/Da<br>ta/Raw | TRUE     |
| "Afrobarometer Kenya R10"                | Summary-of-results-Kenya-<br>Afrobarometer-R10-<br>template-Eng-16oct24-for-<br>upload.pdf | Stata/Da<br>ta/Raw | TRUE     |
| "Afrobarometer Merged R9"                | R9.Merge_39ctry.20Nov23.f<br>inal.release_Updated.25Oct<br>24 2 2.sav                      | Stata/Da<br>ta/Raw | TRUE     |
| "Kenya Court Survey"                     | court User<br>survey_data_2019.xlsx                                                        | Stata/Da<br>ta/Raw | FALSE    |
| "Court Budget"                           | Kenya_budget_compare.xlsx                                                                  | Stata/Da<br>ta/Raw | TRUE     |
| "Time to Disposition at<br>County Level" | Counties.xlsx                                                                              | R/Data             | TRUE     |

|                                    |                                                                  |        |       |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|-------|
| "CTS Survey"                       | Ease_of_Use_of_CTS_by_Regi<br>stry_Staff.csv                     | R/Data | TRUE  |
| "E-filing Survey"                  | E-filing_Survey_<br>Judiciary_Data.csv                           | R/Data | TRUE  |
| "JUPITER Survey"                   | Justice Sector Survey_Kenya<br>JUPITER Assessment(1-<br>27).xlsx | R/Data | FALSE |
| "CCR and Female<br>Representation" | Kenya Gender<br>Efficiency.xlsx                                  | R/Data | TRUE  |
| "Attorney Fees"                    | Attorney Fees.xlsx                                               | Excel/ | TRUE  |
| "Court Fees"                       | Court Fees.xlsx                                                  | Excel/ | TRUE  |

#### *Afrobarometer Kenya R2-9*

- **Filename:** ken\_r2\_data.sav, ken\_r3\_data.sav, ken\_r4\_data.sav, ken\_r5\_data\_july\_2015.sav, ken\_r6\_data\_2015.sav, ken\_r7\_data.sav, ken\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav, afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_ken\_r9\_en\_2023-03-01.sav
- **Source:** Afrobarometer
- **URL:** <https://www.afrobarometer.org/data/data-sets/?select-countries%5B%5D=kenya&hidden-current-page=1>
- **Access date:** Apr 3<sup>rd</sup>, 2025 (round 2-4), May 25<sup>th</sup>, 2025 (round 5-9)
- **Variable names:** q33b (How often president ignores laws); q33e (How often people treated unequally under the law); q33f (How often officials unpunished); q33g (How often ordinary people unpunished); q37i (Trust courts of law); q38f (Corruption: judges and magistrates).

#### *Afrobarometer Kenya R10*

- **Filename:** Summary-of-results-Kenya-Afrobarometer-R10-template-Eng-16oct24-for-upload.pdf
- **Source:** Afrobarometer
- **URL:** <https://www.afrobarometer.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/10/Summary-of-results-Kenya-Afrobarometer-R10-template-Eng-16oct24-for-upload.pdf>
- **Access date:** Mar 23<sup>rd</sup>, 2025
- **Variable names:** q34e (How often people treated unequally under the law); q34f (How often officials unpunished); q37a-m (Trust); q38a-k (Corruption); q54 (Preferred resolution source for legal problems), q56 (Awareness of legal aid services), q57b (Severity of penalties for crimes by ordinary people), q58 (Severity of penalties for crimes by powerful people).

#### *Afrobarometer Merged R9*

- **Filename:** R9.Merge\_39ctry.20Nov23.final.release\_Updated.25Oct24 2 2.sav
- **Source:** Afrobarometer
- **URL:** [https://www.afrobarometer.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/R9.Merge\\_39ctry.20Nov23.final\\_release\\_Update d.4Jun25-3.sav](https://www.afrobarometer.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/R9.Merge_39ctry.20Nov23.final_release_Update d.4Jun25-3.sav)
- **Access date:** Nov 1<sup>st</sup>, 2024
- **Variable names:** q33b (How often president ignores laws); q33e (How often people treated unequally under the law); q33f (How often officials

unpunished); q33g (How often ordinary people unpunished); q37i (Trust courts of law); q38f (Corruption: judges and magistrates).

#### *Kenya Court Survey*

- **Filename:** court User survey\_data\_2019.xlsx
- **Source:** Kenyan Judiciary
- **Notes:** This data is confidential, provided internally only for reproducibility verification purpose
- **Variable names:** que1 (Role), que 5 (Distance), que6 (Satisfaction with Distance), que7a-h (Court buildings), que24 (Bribe Incidence), que27 (Awareness of CUCs), que29 (Awareness of CAM), que32 (Gender), que33 (Education), Name\_Court (Station Name)

#### *Court Budget*

- **Filename:** Kenya\_budget\_compare.xlsx
- **Source:** National Budget Documents, collected by the World Bank. References are linked in the Sheet 1, Column D ("Data Source").
- **Access date:** May 14<sup>th</sup>, 2024
- **Variable names:** Court Budget as % of Gov't Exp. 2020

#### *Time to Disposition at County Level*

- **Filename:** Counties.xlsx
- **Source:** There are three main types of data sources in this file.
  - First, for the tabs on "Magistrate Courts", "High Courts", "ELC", and "ELRC", the data sources are the Kenya Judiciary's SOJAR Report, 2024, and the Kenya Judiciary's PMMU Report, 2023. Please note that the links are broken from the original URLs we consulted. The downloaded files are available in the raw data folder R/Data. These were extracted by the World Bank from the reports.
  - For the tab on "Counties Population", the data source is from the 2019 Census (<https://www.citypopulation.de/en/kenya/admin/>). This is extracted by the World Bank.
  - For the tab on "Gross Country Product", the data source is from the 2019 Census (<https://statskenya.co.ke/at-stats-kenya/about/gross-county-product-county-gdp/45/>). This is extracted by the World Bank.
- **Access date:** May 29<sup>th</sup>, 2025
- **Variable names:**

- For the tabs on “Magistrate Courts”, “High Courts”, “ELC” and “ELRC”: County, Filed (Total), Resolved (Total), Overall average time to disposition (days), estimated number of magistrates.
- For the tab on “Counties Population”, Population, Estimated number of magistrates, Estimated Number of Magistrates per 100k inhabitants, Estimated number of High Court Judges, Estimated Number of High Court Judges per 100k inhabitants.
- For the tab on “Gross County Product”, Gross County Product at Current Prices (Ksh Millions) 2022.

#### *CTS Survey*

- **Filename:** Ease\_of\_Use\_of\_CTS\_by\_Registry\_Staff.csv
- **Source:** This data is directly extracted from the report from The Judiciary of Kenya, 2023, on “e-Filing and Commercial Justice Sector Reforms Survey Report”. Please note that the links are broken from the original URLs we consulted. The downloaded files are available in the raw data folder R/Data.
- **Access date:** May 15<sup>th</sup>, 2024
- **Variable names:** “Statement”, “Strongly Agree (%)”, “Agree (%)”, “Disagree (%)”, “Strongly Disagree (%)”.

#### *E-filing Survey*

- **Filename:** E-filing\_Judiciary\_Survey\_Data.csv
- **Source:** This data is directly extracted from the report from The Judiciary of Kenya, 2023, on “e-Filing and Commercial Justice Sector Reforms Survey Report”. Please note that the links are broken from the original URLs we consulted. The downloaded files are available in the raw data folder R/Data.
- **Access date:** May 14<sup>th</sup>, 2024
- **Variable names:** “Statement”, “Strongly Agree (%)”, “Agree (%)”, “Disagree (%)”, “Strongly Disagree (%)”.

#### *JUPITER Survey*

- **Filename:** Justice Sector Survey\_Kenya JUPITER Assessment(1-27).xlsx
- **Source:** This data was collected by the World Bank via a Microsoft Forms online survey, between February and May of 2025. This data is confidential, provided only for reproducibility verification purpose
- **Access date:** May 15<sup>th</sup>, 2024
- **Variable names:** How consistent and precise is the legal framework?, Court location, Court hours and days of operations, Basic information on how to file

a claim, Basic information on common types of cases, Lay documents and guides to enable self-representation, Information on court fees, Information on legal aid, Is clear and detailed information about the court fees applicable to various types of cases publicized widely?, Are court fees set at a level that deters individuals and businesses from filing a claim?, For people in rural regions (compared to urban regions), For women (compared to men), For people with disabilities (compared to people without), For people with linguistic barriers (compared to people without), For people from lower socioeconomic classes (compared to higher socioeconomic classes), In practice, does a woman's testimony carry the same evidentiary weight in court as a man's?, By law, there are civil remedies for sexual harassment in employment. In practice, how likely is a woman to bring a civil case for sexual harassment against her employer?, Wheelchair accessibility, Elevators accessibility, Washrooms accessibility, Alternative seating arrangements in courtrooms, Sign language interpretation, Tactile language interpretation, Allowing guide dogs into courtrooms, Screen readers, What are the chances of obtaining government-funded legal aid when eligible?, Magistrate Court(s) [Includes Tribunals, Kadhi's Courts, and specialized courts like the Children's Court, Small Claims Court and SGBV Courts.], Superior Courts [ELRC and ELC]2, High Court Court(s), Court(s) of Appeal, Supreme Court2, Magistrate Court(s) [Includes Tribunals, Kadhi's Courts, and specialized courts like the Children's Court, Small Claims Court and SGBV Courts.]2, Superior Courts [ELRC and ELC]3, High Court Court(s)2, Court(s) of Appeal2, Supreme Court3, Magistrate Court(s) [Includes Tribunals, Kadhi's Courts, and specialized courts like the Children's Court, Small Claims Court and SGBV Courts.]3, Superior Courts [ELRC and ELC]4, High Court Court(s)3, Court(s) of Appeal3, Supreme Court4.

#### *CCR and Female Representation*

- **Filename:** Kenya Gender Efficiency.xlsx
- **Source:** All of the data sources in this file come from SOJAR reports, either from 2021-24 or from 2014-24. Please note that the links are broken from the original URLs we consulted. The downloaded files are available in the raw data folder R/Data. The details of where each of the information comes from for each tab are included below.
  - The tab on “Gender distribution of judges” relies on data from SOJAR reports from 2023-24 (p130); 2022-23 (p. 229, 237, and 239), and 2021-22 (p. 197, 198). This data is extracted by the World Bank.
  - The tab on “Filed and resolved (long-term)” relies on data from SOJAR reports from 2014-2024.
  - The tab on “Case backlog” relies on data from SOJAR reports from 2023-24 (p. 38), and 2022-23 (p. 115).



- **Access date:** May 17<sup>th</sup>, 2024
- **Variable names:**
  - From tab “Gender distribution of judges”, "position", "total\_number", "male\_count", "male\_prop", "female\_count", "female\_prop", "year".
  - From tab “Filed and resolved (long-term)”, "Court.Rank", "FY2023\_24\_Filed", "FY2023\_24\_Resolved", "FY2022\_23\_Filed", "FY2022\_23\_Resolved", "FY2021\_22\_Filed", "FY2021\_22\_Resolved", "FY2020\_21\_Fileed", "FY2020\_21\_Resolved", "FY2019\_20\_Filed", "FY2019\_20\_Resolved", "FY2018\_19\_Filed", "FY2018\_19\_Resolved", "FY2017\_18\_Filed", "FY2017\_18\_Resolved", "FY2016\_17\_Filed", "FY2016\_17\_Resolved", "FY2015\_16\_Filed", "FY2015\_16\_Resolved", "FY2014\_15\_Filed", "FY2014\_15\_Resolved".
  - From tab “Case Backlog”, "Court.Rank", "FY2021\_1to3", "FY2021\_over3", "FY2021\_total", "FY2022\_1to3", "FY2022\_over3", "FY2022\_total", "FY2023\_1to3", "FY2023\_over3", "FY2023\_total"

#### *Attorney Fees*

- **Filename:** Attorney Fees.xlsx
- **Source:** World Bank – Doing Business, collected by the World Bank. References are linked in the Sheet “Figure 15”, Column C (“Source”).
- **Access date:** Apr 9<sup>th</sup>, 2025
- **Variable names:** Attorney Fees

#### *Court Fees*

- **Filename:** Court Fees.xlsx
- **Source:** World Bank – Doing Business, collected by the World Bank. References are linked in the Sheet “Figure 14”, Column C (“Source”).
- **Access date:** Apr 9<sup>th</sup>, 2025
- **Variable names:** Court Fees

## Instructions for Replicators

New users should follow these steps to run the package successfully:

- Update the following files with your directory paths

- Stata/Code/main.do
- R/Code/00\_master.Rmd

- Run the Stata/Code/main.do file.

- Run the R/Code/00\_master.Rmd file.

## List of Exhibits

The provided code reproduces:

- Selected tables and figures in the paper, as explained and justified below

| Exhibit name | Output filename                                    | Script                                            | Note                       |
|--------------|----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Figure 1     |                                                    | n.a. (no data)                                    |                            |
| Figure 2     |                                                    | n.a. (no data)                                    |                            |
| Figure 3     | Stata/Outputs/<br>Figure 3.png                     | Stata/Code/02_analysis_afrobarometer.do (line 24) |                            |
| Figure 4     | Stata/Outputs/<br>Figure 4.png                     | Stata/Code/02_analysis_court_survey.do (line 7)   | Requires confidential data |
| Figure 5     | R/Outputs/<br>Fig5_kenya_judge_ratio_map.png       | R/Code/Judge_ratio.Rmd (line 269-270)             |                            |
| Figure 6     | R/Outputs/<br>Fig6_judge_ratio_gcp_association.png | R/Code/Judge_ratio.Rmd (line 360-362)             |                            |
| Figure 7     | Stata/Outputs/<br>Figure 7.png                     | Stata/Code/02_analysis_court_survey.do (line 12)  | Requires confidential data |
| Figure 8     | Stata/Outputs/<br>Figure 8.png                     | Stata/Code/02_analysis_court_survey.do (line 17)  | Requires confidential data |
| Figure 9     | R/Outputs/<br>Fig9_ease_info.png                   | R/Code/Lawyer_Survey_Analysis.Rmd (line 297-301)  | Requires confidential data |
| Figure 10    | R/Outputs/<br>Fig10_accessibility.png              | R/Code/Lawyer_Survey_Analysis.Rmd (line 303-308)  | Requires confidential data |
| Figure 11    | Stata/Outputs/<br>Figure 11.png                    | Stata/Code/02_analysis_court_survey.do (line 22)  | Requires confidential data |
| Figure 12    |                                                    | n.a. (no data)                                    | Source: Chen et al. (2022) |
| Figure 13    | R/Outputs/<br>Fig13_accessibility_disabilities.png | R/Code/Lawyer_Survey_Analysis.Rmd (line 310-315)  | Requires confidential data |

| Exhibit name | Output filename                                               | Script                                             | Note |
|--------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|------|
| Figure 14-1  |                                                               | Excel/Attorney Fees.xlsx                           |      |
| Figure 14-2  |                                                               | Excel/Court Fees.xlsx                              |      |
| Figure 15    | Stata/Outputs/<br>Figure 15.png                               | Stata/Code/02_analysis_afrobarometer.do (line 38)  |      |
| Figure 16    | R/Outputs/<br>Fig16_filed_resolved_overtime.png               | R/Code/Cases_Filed_Resolved.Rmd (line 515-520)     |      |
| Figure 17    | R/Outputs/<br>Fig17_Filed_Resolved_OverTime_Log_TwoGraphs.png | R/Code/Cases_Filed_Resolved.Rmd (line 420-425)     |      |
| Figure 18    | R/Outputs/<br>Fig18_CCR_CourtType.png                         | R/Code/Cases_Filed_Resolved.Rmd (line 147-152)     |      |
| Figure 19    | R/Outputs/<br>Fig19_Backlog_Cumulative_Stacked.png            | R/Code/ Backlog.Rmd (line 235-240)                 |      |
| Figure 20    | R/Outputs/<br>Fig20_time_disposition_highcourt.png            | R/Code/Time_disposition_court_level.Rmd (line 247) |      |
| Figure 21    | R/Outputs/<br>Fig21_cts_system.png                            | R/Code/Cts_analysis.Rmd (line 84-90)               |      |
| Figure 22    | R/Outputs/<br>Fig22_e filing_system.png                       | R/Code/Efiling_analysis.Rmd (line 85-90)           |      |
| Figure 23    | Stata/Outputs/<br>Figure 23.png                               | Stata/Code/02_analysis_court_budget.do (line 5)    |      |
| Figure 24-1  | Stata/Outputs/<br>Figure 24-1.png                             | Stata/Code/02_analysis_afrobarometer.do (line 53)  |      |
| Figure 24-2  | Stata/Outputs/<br>Figure 24-2.png                             | Stata/Code/02_analysis_afrobarometer.do (line 58)  |      |
| Figure 24-3  | Stata/Outputs/<br>Figure 24-3.png                             | Stata/Code/02_analysis_afrobarometer.do (line 100) |      |
| Figure 24-4  | Stata/Outputs/<br>Figure 24-4.png                             | Stata/Code/02_analysis_afrobarometer.do (line 111) |      |

| Exhibit name | Output filename                                                 | Script                                                 | Note                             |
|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Figure 25    | R/Outputs/<br>Fig25_FemaleJudges<br>Magistrates_Updated<br>.png | R/Code/Gender_representation.<br>Rmd (line 194-199)    |                                  |
| Figure 26    | Stata/Outputs/<br>Figure 26.png                                 | Stata/Code/02_analysis_afrobar<br>ometer.do (line 156) |                                  |
| Figure 27    | R/Outputs/<br>Fig27_honesty.png                                 | R/Code/Lawyer_Survey_Analysi<br>s.Rmd (line 445-451)   | Requires<br>confidential<br>data |
| Figure 28-1  | Stata/Outputs/<br>Figure 28-1.png                               | Stata/Code/02_analysis_afrobar<br>ometer.do (line 175) |                                  |
| Figure 28-2  | Stata/Outputs/<br>Figure 28-2.png                               | Stata/Code/02_analysis_afrobar<br>ometer.do (line 191) |                                  |
| Figure 29    | Stata/Outputs/<br>Figure 29.png                                 | Stata/Code/02_analysis_court_s<br>urvey.do (line 29)   | Requires<br>confidential<br>data |
| Figure 30    | R/Outputs/<br>Fig30_quality.png                                 | R/Code/Lawyer_Survey_Analysi<br>s.Rmd (line 453-459)   | Requires<br>confidential<br>data |
| Figure 31    | R/Outputs/<br>Fig31_competence.p<br>ng                          | R/Code/Lawyer_Survey_Analysi<br>s.Rmd (line 438-443)   | Requires<br>confidential<br>data |
| Figure 32    | R/Outputs/<br>Fig32_court_rates_co<br>mparison.png              | R/Code/Appeals_reversals.Rmd<br>(line 73-78)           |                                  |
| Figure 33    |                                                                 | n.a. (no data)                                         |                                  |
| Figure 34    | Stata/Outputs/<br>Figure 34.docx                                | Stata/Code/02_analysis_court_s<br>urvey.do (line 47)   | Requires<br>confidential<br>data |
| Figure 35-A  | R/Outputs/<br>Fig35a_gcp_timedisp<br>_magistrates.png           | R/Code/Time_disposition_court<br>_level.Rmd (line 342) |                                  |
| Figure 35-B  | R/Outputs/<br>Fig35b_gcp_timedisp<br>_highcourt.png             | R/Code/Time_disposition_court<br>_level.Rmd (line 369) |                                  |
| Figure 35-C  | R/Outputs/<br>Fig35c_gcp_filing_ma<br>gistrates.png             | R/Code/Time_disposition_court<br>_level.Rmd (line 410) |                                  |

| Exhibit<br>name | Output filename                                          | Script                                                 | Note |
|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|------|
| Figure<br>35-D  | R/Outputs/<br>Fig35d_gcp_resolved_<br>_magistrates.png   | R/Code/Time_disposition_court<br>_level.Rmd (line 438) |      |
| Figure<br>35-E  | R/Outputs/<br>Fig35e_gcp_filing_hig<br>hcourt.png        | R/Code/Time_disposition_court<br>_level.Rmd (line 466) |      |
| Figure<br>35-F  | R/Outputs/<br>Fig35f_gcp_resolved_<br>highcourt.png      | R/Code/Time_disposition_court<br>_level.Rmd (line 493) |      |
| Figure<br>36    | R/Outputs/<br>Fig36_time_dispositi<br>on_magistrates.png | R/Code/Time_disposition_court<br>_level.Rmd (line 205) |      |
| Figure<br>37    | Stata/Outputs/<br>Figure 37.png                          | Stata/Code/02_analysis_afrobar<br>ometer.do (line 116) |      |

## Requirements

### Software Requirements

- **Stata version 18**
- **R version 4.4.1 (2024-06-14 ucrt)**
  - Packages: "rmarkdown", "purrr", "tidyverse", "readxl", "janitor", "scales", "sf", "viridis", "geodata", "ggrepel", "lubridate", "glue", "forcats", "patchwork"

### Memory and Runtime and Storage Requirements

The whole package requires ~270 MB of storage, and the R code will run for approximately 3 minutes, and the Stata code will run for approximately 2 minutes.

## Code Description

In folder Stata/, 00\_main.do sets file paths and executes all other dofiles. Meanwhile, dofiles with prefix “01\_cleaning\_” load and merge data, handle missing values, and dofiles with prefix “02\_analysis\_” perform basic statistical analysis and generate visualizations into Stata/Outputs/.

In folder R/, 00\_master.Rmd serves as the master script: it defines directories, installs required R packages, and runs each R Markdown script, saving all HTML reports, figures, and tables into R/Outputs/.

In folder Excel/, using author collected data, Attorney Fees.xlsx draws Figure 14-1, and Courts Fees.xlsx draws Figure 14-2.

## Folder Structure

### Documentation

- README.pdf

### Excel

- Attorney Fees.xlsx
- Court Fees.xlsx

### R

#### Data

#### Code

- 00\_master.Rmd
- Appeals\_reversals.Rmd
- Backlog.Rmd
- Cases\_Filed\_Resolved.Rmd
- Cts\_analysis.Rmd
- Efiling\_analysis.Rmd
- Gender\_representation.Rmd
- Judge\_ratio.Rmd
- Lawyer\_Survey\_Analysis.Rmd
- Time\_disposition\_court\_level.Rmd

#### Outputs

- Fig5\_kenya\_judge\_ratio\_map.png
- Fig6\_judge\_ratio\_gcp\_association.png
- Fig9\_ease\_info.png
- Fig10\_accessibility.png
- Fig13\_accessibility\_disabilities.png
- Fig16\_filed\_resolved\_overtime.png
- Fig17\_Filed\_Resolved\_OverTime\_Log\_TwoGraphs.png
- Fig18\_CCR\_CourtType.png
- Fig19\_Backlog\_Cumulative\_Stacked.png
- Fig20\_time\_disposition\_highcourt.png



- Fig21\_cts\_system.png
- Fig22\_efiling\_system.png
- Fig25\_FemaleJudgesMagistrates\_Updated.png
- Fig27\_honesty.png
- Fig30\_quality.png
- Fig31\_competence.png
- Fig32\_court\_rates\_comparison.png
- Fig35a\_gcp\_timedisp\_magistrates.png
- Fig35b\_gcp\_timedisp\_highcourt.png
- Fig35c\_gcp\_filing\_magistrates.png
- Fig35d\_gcp\_resolved\_magistrates.png
- Fig35e\_gcp\_filing\_highcourt.png
- Fig35f\_gcp\_resolved\_highcourt.png
- Fig36\_time\_disposition\_magistrates.png

## Stata

### Data

- Raw
- Cleaned

### Code

- 00\_main.do
- 01\_cleaning\_afrobarometer.do
- 01\_cleaning\_court\_budget.do
- 01\_cleaning\_court\_survey.do
- 02\_analysis\_afrobarometer.do
- 02\_analysis\_court\_budget.do
- 02\_analysis\_court\_survey.do

### Outputs

- Figure 3.png
- Figure 4.png
- Figure 7.png
- Figure 8.png
- Figure 11.png
- Figure 15.png
- Figure 23.png
- Figure 24-1.png
- Figure 24-2.png
- Figure 24-3.png
- Figure 24-4.png
- Figure 26.png
- Figure 28-1.png
- Figure 29.png
- Figure 34.docx
- Figure 37.png