



How Effective are Emission Trading Systems in Reducing Emissions? Empirical Evidence from EU, New Zealand and Republic of Korea

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This review verifies the reproducibility of the exhibits included in the paper “*How Effective are Emission Trading Systems in Reducing Emissions? Empirical Evidence from EU, New Zealand and Republic of Korea*”.

Contents in this review:

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Main findings

- **Every exhibit of the paper has been reproduced accurately.**
- The code was successfully executed on a new computer after:
 1. Updating the working directory on line 11 of the master.do file.
- The output demonstrates consistent stability across multiple runs. Specifically, executing the code two times consecutively yielded identical results.
- The code takes approximately 1 hour to run.
- We conducted our reproducibility analysis based on the paper shared by the authors by email on 18th April 2026.
- **Verification Process and Data Handling:**
 - The reproducibility package relies on 2 types of data: open and limited-access (requires license).
 - Open data is included in the public reproducibility package.
 - Reviewers used forthcoming/accessible/restricted data provided directly by the authors to conduct the reproducibility verification, and this is not included in the public reproducibility package.
 - *data_hash_report.csv* lists the SHA256 hashes of all files in the Data folder to support data integrity checks. Users who acquire the forthcoming/accessible/limited-access/restricted data can use this file to verify that the data has not been altered.
- **Reproducibility Summary:**

- **Data:** Some data is limited-access and has not been included in the reproducibility package. For more details, please refer to the README file.
- **Code:** All code files (from cleaning to analysis) are included in the reproducibility package.
- **Outputs:** All outputs are generated by code included in the reproducibility package.
- **Dependencies environment:** The reviewers created a new environment using the latest versions of dependencies available at the moment of the review.

List of exhibits and reproducibility status

Results in the Main Section of the Paper

- **Table 1** Reproduced.
- **Table 2** Reproduced.
- **Table 3** Reproduced.
- **Table 4** Reproduced.
- **Table 5** Reproduced.
- **Table 6** Reproduced.
- **Table 7** Reproduced.
- **Table 8** Reproduced.
- **Table 9** Reproduced.
- **Table 10** Reproduced.
- **Figure 1** Reproduced.
- **Figure 2** Reproduced.
- **Figure 3** Reproduced.
- **Figure 4** Reproduced.
- **Figure 5** Reproduced.
- **Figure 6** Reproduced.
- **Figure 7** Reproduced.
- **Figure 8** Reproduced.
- **Figure 9** Reproduced.

Reproduction Environment

Paper exhibits were reproduced on a computer with the following specifications:

- OS: Windows 11 Enterprise
- Processor: Intel(R) Xeon(R) Gold 6226R CPU @ 2.90GHz (2.90 GHz) (2 processors)
- Memory available: 16 GB
- Software version: Stata 19.0 MP