

For Reproducibility Verification of Improving Justice Delivery in Ethiopia: A 2025 JUPITER Assessment

Overview

This reproducibility package contains all data and Excel files necessary to verify the figures presented in Improving Justice Delivery in Ethiopia: A 2025 JUPITER Assessment. The package is organized into two folders — Public/ and Confidential/ — reflecting the access status of the underlying data.

Data Sources. The package draws on eight data sources: (1) Ethiopian Judiciary administrative records covering caseload, staffing, and judicial pay; (2) the Ethiopia Civil Justice Sector Survey conducted as part of the JUPITER Assessment; (3) the WJP Rule of Law Index - Civil Justice Factor Scores; (4) the V-Dem Variable Graph - Judicial Independence Indicators; (5) Clearance Rates in Select African Countries — compiled from national judiciary annual reports and JUPITER assessments; (6) the Doing Business Project 2020; (7) the Federal Government Budget Documents; and (8) Bosio, Erica. 2024. Reforming Justice — Engaging with Countries on Judicial Budgets. World Bank Group, Washington, D.C. Sources 1 and 2 are confidential and were provided directly by the Ethiopian Judiciary — replicators must request access before they can verify the figures derived from those sources.

Software Required. Microsoft Excel 2016 or later. No statistical software, programming languages, macros, or add-ins are required.

Files and Outputs. The package contains seven Excel files, each with a Figures sheet (or dedicated figure sheets in the case of Comparative Civil Justice.xlsx) where all reproduced charts are located, and one or more source data sheets where the underlying data can be inspected. The package reproduces 26 of the report's 33 figures — the remaining 7 (ES.1, 1.1, 1.2, 2.14, 3.1, A1, A2) are author-created illustrations that do not rely on underlying data and are therefore not included.

Instructions to Replicate. No code needs to be executed. To verify a figure, open the relevant Excel file, navigate to the source data sheet listed in the Figure-by-Figure Instructions, and confirm that the values in the Figures sheet match the source data. All charts are labeled with their corresponding figure numbers.

Expected Runtime. Because no code is executed, there is no meaningful runtime. Opening and navigating each file takes only a few minutes. A complete review of all seven files can be completed in under one hour.

Data Availability Statement

1. Ethiopian Judiciary Administrative Records (Caseload, Staffing, Budget, and Judicial Pay Data)

Source: Ethiopian Judiciary (including the Ethiopian Federal First Instance Court, Federal High Court, and Supreme Court)

Year: 2025

URL: N/A

Access Date (Month-Year): May 2026

Note: This source underlies the following input files in the replication package: Confidential/Performance Analysis.xlsx (sheets: CASELOAD ANALYSIS), Confidential/Staffing Analysis.xlsx (sheets: Per Region and Court Level, Per Gender), Confidential/Judicial Pay Analysis.xlsx (sheet: Sheet 1). Figures reproduced from this source: 2.1–2.6, 2.8–2.13, 2.20. Access requires contacting the Ethiopian Judiciary directly for the specific court. Data from the Ethiopian Federal High Court, Federal Supreme Court, and Federal First Instance Court were provided by each court. Researchers seeking to reproduce these figures should contact the Ethiopian Judiciary directly at public.relations@fsc.gov.et or contact the Oromia Supreme Court for Oromia figures at sco@sco.gov.et

Access Type: Restricted

License: -

License URL: -

Citation: Ethiopian Judiciary. 2025. "Ethiopian Judiciary Administrative Records (Caseload, Staffing, Budget, and Judicial Pay Data)" [dataset]. N/A. Accessed May 2026.

2. Ethiopia Civil Justice Sector Survey — JUPITER Assessment

Source: Ethiopian Judiciary / JUPITER Assessment Team

Year: 2025

URL: N/A

Access Date (Month-Year): May 2026

Note: Underlying input file: Confidential/Ethiopia Civil Justice Sector Survey_JUPITER Assessment.xlsx (sheet: Survey Results). Figures reproduced from this source: 2.7, 2.15, 2.16, 2.18, 2.19, 2.24. Access to the microdata requires contacting Sayed Madadi at smadadi@worldbank.org.

Access Type: Restricted

License: -

License URL: -

Citation: Ethiopian Judiciary / JUPITER Assessment Team. 2025. "Ethiopia Civil Justice Sector Survey — JUPITER Assessment" [dataset]. N/A. Accessed May 2026.

3. WJP Rule of Law Index - Civil Justice Factor Scores

Source: World Justice Project (WJP)

Year: 2025

URL: <https://worldjusticeproject.org/rule-of-law-index/factors/2025/Civil%20Justice>

Access Date (Month-Year): May 2026

Note: Indicator accessed: corruption in civil justice. To access the data, the "Download" button on the top right of the page was clicked, the "Dataset" option was selected, and the relevant figures were copied directly from the resulting Excel file (2025_wjp_rule_of_law_index_HISTORICAL_DATA_FILE). Underlying input file: Public/Comparative Civil Justice.xlsx (sheet: Fig 2.25). Figure reproduced: 2.25.

Access Type: Open

License: -

License URL: -

Citation: World Justice Project (WJP). 2025. "WJP Rule of Law Index - Civil Justice Factor Scores" [dataset]. <https://worldjusticeproject.org/rule-of-law-index/factors/2025/Civil%20Justice>. Accessed May 2026.

4. V-Dem Variable Graph - Judicial Independence Indicators

Source: V-Dem (Varieties of Democracy) Institute

Year: 2005-2025

URL: https://v-dem.net/data_analysis/VariableGraph/

Access Date (Month-Year): May 2026

Note: Variables accessed: independence of high courts and lower courts. Underlying input file: Public/Comparative Civil Justice.xlsx (sheet: Fig 2.26). Figure reproduced: 2.26.

Access Type: Open

License: -

License URL: -

Citation: V-Dem (Varieties of Democracy) Institute. 2005-2025. "V-Dem Variable Graph - Judicial Independence Indicators" [dataset]. https://v-dem.net/data_analysis/VariableGraph/. Accessed May 2026.

5. Clearance Rates in Select African Countries — compiled from national judiciary annual reports and JUPITER assessments

Source: National Judiciary Annual Reports (Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania, Rwanda) and World Bank JUPITER Assessments (Liberia, Ethiopia)

Year: 2022-2023

URL: N/A

Access Date (Month-Year): -

Note: Access Category: Public (national reports and published World Bank document), with the exception of Ethiopia data which was provided directly by the Ethiopian Ministry of Justice. Figure ES.2 draws on country-specific sources compiled previously as part of the reproducibility package accompanying the following publication: Bosio, Erica; Upegui Caro, Virginia. *Supporting Access to Justice in South Sudan - A 2025 JUPITER Assessment*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank Group.

<http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/099050725104510012>. The numbers used here are drawn directly from that package (file: Public/Performance Analysis.xlsx, sheet: COMPARATIVE CR), rather than re-extracted from the original country-specific sources. Those underlying sources are listed below for reference:

- Kenya (2022–23): State of the Judiciary and the Administration of Justice Annual Report, Financial Year 2022/23. Published by the Judiciary of Kenya.
- Uganda (2022–23): The Judiciary Annual Performance Report FY 2022/2023. Published by the Judiciary of Uganda.
- Tanzania (2022): Comprehensive Performance Report of the Judicial Functions 2022. Published by the Judiciary of Tanzania.
- Rwanda (2022–23): Performance of the Judiciary during the Year 2022–2023. Published by the Judiciary of Rwanda.
- Liberia (2022): Bosio, Erica; Upegui, Virginia. 2023. *Improving Access to Justice in Liberia – A 2023 JUPITER Assessment*. World Bank. <http://hdl.handle.net/10986/40737>. License: CC BY-NC 3.0 IGO.
- Ethiopia (2022): Data provided by the Ethiopian Ministry of Justice (restricted; see Data Source 1 for access procedures).

Access Type: Open

License: -

License URL: -

Citation: Bosio, Erica; Upegui Caro, Virginia. *Supporting Access to Justice in South Sudan - A 2025 JUPITER Assessment*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank Group. <http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/099050725104510012>. (Original country-level data: National Judiciary Annual Reports, Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania, Rwanda; World Bank JUPITER Assessment, Liberia; Ethiopian Ministry of Justice, Ethiopia. 2022–2023.)

6. Doing Business Project 2020

Source: World Bank, Doing Business Project

Year: 2020

URL: <https://archive.doingbusiness.org/en/reports/global-reports/doing-business-2020>

Access Date (Month-Year): May 2026

Note: Underlying input file: Public/Performance Analysis.xlsx (sheet: COURT AND ATTORNEY FEES). Figure reproduced: 2.17: The table in the file was then used to create a map that reflects the table.

Access Type: Open

License: -

License URL: -

Citation: World Bank, Doing Business Project. 2020. "Doing Business Project 2020" [dataset]. <https://archive.doingbusiness.org/en/reports/global-reports/doing-business-2020>. Accessed May 2026.

7. Federal Government Budget Documents

Source: Ethiopian Ministry of Finance

Year: 2018-2024

URL: <https://www.mofed.gov.et/resources/budget/>

Access Date (Month-Year): May 2026

Note: Underlying input file: Public/Budget Analysis.xlsx (sheet: Federal Courts Budget). Figures reproduced: 2.21 (federal judiciary budget 2018–2024) and 2.22 (recurrent expenses as a percentage of total expenditure).

Access Type: -

License: -

License URL: -

Citation: Ethiopian Ministry of Finance. 2018-2024. "Federal Government Budget Documents" [dataset]. <https://www.mofed.gov.et/resources/budget/>. Accessed May 2026.

8. Bosio, Erica. 2024. Reforming Justice — Engaging with Countries on Judicial Budgets. World Bank Group, Washington, D.C.

Source: World Bank

Year: 2024

URL: <https://documentsinternal.worldbank.org/search/34432877>

Access Date (Month-Year): May 2026

Note: Underlying input file: Public/Budget Analysis.xlsx (sheet: Country Comparison). Figure reproduced: 2.23.

Access Type: -

License: -

License URL: -

Citation: World Bank. 2024. "Bosio, Erica. 2024. Reforming Justice — Engaging with Countries on Judicial Budgets. World Bank Group, Washington, D.C." [dataset]. <https://documentsinternal.worldbank.org/search/34432877>. Accessed May 2026.

Statement about Rights

I certify that the author(s) of the manuscript have legitimate access to and permission to use the data used in this manuscript.

Instructions for Replicators

Overview

All figures in this package are reproduced in Excel. This document provides step-by-step instructions for locating and verifying each figure. The package is organized into two folders: Public/ and Confidential/. Access to files in the Confidential folder requires authorization — please refer to the Data Sources section for access procedures.

Figures that are author-created diagrams, maps, or conceptual illustrations (ES.1, 1.1, 1.2, 2.14, 3.1, A1, A2) do not have underlying data and are not reproduced in any Excel file. They are excluded from these instructions.

File Index

For quick reference, the following Excel files are used in this package:

File	Location	Figures Reproduced
Confidential/ Performance Analysis.xlsx	Confidential/	2.1–2.6, 2.13
Public/ Performance Analysis.xlsx	Public/	ES.2, 2.17
Staffing Analysis.xlsx	Confidential/	2.8–2.12
Ethiopia Civil Justice Sector Survey_JUPITER Assessment.xlsx	Confidential/	2.7, 2.15, 2.16, 2.18, 2.19, 2.24
Judicial Pay Analysis.xlsx	Confidential/	2.20
Budget Analysis.xlsx	Public/	2.21, 2.22, 2.23
Comparative Civil Justice.xlsx	Public/	2.25, 2.26

Figure-by-Figure Instructions

Figure ES.2 — Clearance Rates in Select African Countries (Percentage)

File: Public/Performance Analysis.xlsx

Source data sheet: COMPARATIVE CR

Reproduced figure: Figures sheet

Instructions: Open the file and navigate to the COMPARATIVE CR sheet to review the underlying data. The chart reproducing Figure ES.2 is located in the Figures sheet, labeled with its corresponding figure number. Verify that the chart values match the data in the source sheet. Note that the underlying data was compiled from national judiciary annual reports (Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania, Rwanda), World Bank JUPITER Assessments (Liberia), and the Ethiopian Ministry of

Justice (Ethiopia), as originally assembled in the reproducibility package accompanying Bosio, Erica; Upegui Caro, Virginia. *Supporting Access to Justice in South Sudan — A 2025 JUPITER Assessment*.

Figure 2.1 — Clearance Rate in FFIC

File: Confidential/Performance Analysis.xlsx

Source data sheet: CASELOAD ANALYSIS

Reproduced figure: Figures sheet

Instructions: Open the file and navigate to the CASELOAD ANALYSIS sheet to review the underlying data. The chart reproducing Figure 2.1 is located in the Figures sheet, labeled with its corresponding figure number. Verify that the chart values match the relevant rows and columns in the source sheet. Access to this file requires authorization — please refer to the Data Sources section for access procedures.

Figure 2.2 — Clearance Rate in FHC For file, source sheet, and replication instructions, refer to Figure 2.1.

Figure 2.3 — Clearance Rate in the FSC For file, source sheet, and replication instructions, refer to Figure 2.1.

Figure 2.4 — Disposition Time in the FFIC For file, source sheet, and replication instructions, refer to Figure 2.1.

Figure 2.5 — Disposition Time in the FHC For file, source sheet, and replication instructions, refer to Figure 2.1.

Figure 2.6 — Disposition Time in the FSC For file, source sheet, and replication instructions, refer to Figure 2.1.

Figure 2.7 — Perception of the Causes of Delays in Court Processes

File: Confidential/Ethiopia Civil Justice Sector Survey_JUPITER Assessment.xlsx

Source data sheet: Survey Results

Reproduced figure: Figures sheet

Instructions: Open the file and navigate to the Survey Results sheet to review the underlying survey data. The chart reproducing Figure 2.7 is located in the Figures sheet, labeled with its corresponding figure number. Verify that the chart values match the relevant survey response data in the source sheet. Access to this file requires authorization — please refer to the Data Sources section for access procedures.

Figure 2.15 — Perceptions of Court Accessibility For file, source sheet, and replication instructions, refer to Figure 2.7.

Figure 2.16 — Travel Time to Nearest Court For file, source sheet, and replication instructions, refer to Figure 2.7.

Figure 2.18 — Availability of Government-Funded Legal Aid For file, source sheet, and replication instructions, refer to Figure 2.7.

Figure 2.19 — Clarity of the Legal Framework For file, source sheet, and replication instructions, refer to Figure 2.7.

Figure 2.24 — Court Users' Perceptions of the Challenges in the Judicial Sector For file, source sheet, and replication instructions, refer to Figure 2.7. Note that a minor rounding discrepancy exists for one data point: the percentage of respondents answering "poor qualification of lawyers/judges" calculates to 72% in the source sheet but is displayed as 71% in the chart.

Figure 2.8 — Number of Cases per Judge in Various Courts, 2024

File: Confidential/Staffing Analysis.xlsx

Source data sheet: Per Region and Court Level

Reproduced figure: Figures sheet

Instructions: Open the file and navigate to the Per Region and Court Level sheet to review the underlying staffing data. The chart reproducing Figure 2.8 is located in the Figures sheet, labeled with its corresponding figure number. Verify that the chart values match the relevant data in the source sheet. Access to this file requires authorization — please refer to the Data Sources section for access procedures.

Figure 2.9 — Staffing Level at the Federal Courts For file, source sheet, and replication instructions, refer to Figure 2.8.

Figure 2.10 — Inhabitants per Judge at the Federal Level and Select Regional States For file, source sheet, and replication instructions, refer to Figure 2.8. Note that the graphic as it appears in the report was produced by overlaying the underlying data findings onto a map of Ethiopia; the base map was provided by the World Bank Cartography department. The Excel file reproduces the underlying data and values only — the map overlay is not reproduced in this package.

The figures graphed are created by dividing the population numbers by the count of judges. The count of judges come directly from judiciaries. Population data the report cited in the sheet. To verify the accuracy of the population data, check the figure for the specific Region, Zone or Woreda name and the the third figure from left (the total number of population). Southwest Ethiopia and Central Ethiopia regions were created after the population census in the report. Thus

the population for those are the sum of the population for Zones and Woredas in the previous administrative division. The excel sheet reflects and explains this.

Figure 2.11 — Judge per 100,000 Inhabitants, Cross-Country Comparison For file, source sheet, and replication instructions, refer to Figure 2.8 for Ethiopia. For other countries, go to UNODC's [Access and Functioning of Justice Database](#), from Unit of Measurement choose "Rate per 100,000 Population", from Category choose "Judges or Magistrates". Then you can either choose individual country from the drop-down list or choose regions on top of that to show smaller groups of countries.

Figure 2.12 — Gender Comparison of Federal and Regional Courts

File: Confidential/Staffing Analysis.xlsx

Source data sheet: Per Gender

Reproduced figure: Figures sheet

Instructions: Open the file and navigate to the Per Gender sheet to review the underlying gender breakdown data. The chart reproducing Figure 2.12 is located in the Figures sheet, labeled with its corresponding figure number. Verify that the chart values match the data in the source sheet. Access to this file requires authorization — please refer to the Data Sources section for access procedures.

Figure 2.13 — Number of Incoming, Resolved, and Pending Cases in the Federal Courts For file, source sheet, and replication instructions, refer to Figure 2.1.

Figure 2.17 — Attorney Fee in Select African Countries

File: Public/Performance Analysis.xlsx

Source data sheet: COURT AND ATTORNEY FEES

Reproduced figure: Figures sheet

Instructions: Open the file and navigate to the COURT AND ATTORNEY FEES sheet to review the underlying data. The chart reproducing Figure 2.17 is located in the Figures sheet, labeled with its corresponding figure number. Verify that the chart values match the data in the source sheet. Note that the underlying data is drawn from the World Bank Doing Business Project 2020 report, available at <https://archive.doingbusiness.org/en/reports/global-reports/doing-business-2020>. The graphic as it appears in the report was produced by overlaying the underlying data onto a map; the Excel file reproduces the underlying data and values only — the map is not reproduced in this package.

Figure 2.20 — Composition of the Compensation Package and Judicial Pay Compared to Other Professions in the Public Sector

File: Confidential/Judicial Pay Analysis.xlsx

Source data sheet: Sheet 1

Reproduced figure: Figures sheet

Instructions: Open the file and navigate to Sheet 1 to review the underlying pay data. The chart reproducing Figure 2.20 is located in the Figures sheet, labeled with its corresponding figure number. Verify that the chart values match the data in the source sheet. Access to this file requires authorization — please refer to the Data Sources section for access procedures.

Figure 2.21 — Federal Judiciary's Budget (Including the Federal Sharia Courts and the Judicial Training Institute) 2018–2024

File: Public/Budget Analysis.xlsx

Source data sheet: Federal Courts Budget

Reproduced figure: Figures sheet

Instructions: Open the file and navigate to the Federal Courts Budget sheet to review the underlying budget data sourced from the Ethiopian Ministry of Finance. The chart reproducing Figure 2.21 is located in the Figures sheet, labeled with its corresponding figure number. Verify that the chart values match the data in the source sheet.

Figure 2.22 — Federal Courts' Recurrent Expenses as Percentage of Total Expenditure For file, source sheet, and replication instructions, refer to Figure 2.21.

Figure 2.23 — Judiciary's Budget as a Percentage of Spending in Select African Countries (2020 Figures)

File: Public/Budget Analysis.xlsx

Source data sheet: Country Comparison

Reproduced figure: Figures sheet

Instructions: Open the file and navigate to the Country Comparison sheet to review the underlying cross-country budget comparison data. The chart reproducing Figure 2.23 is located in the Figures sheet, labeled with its corresponding figure number. Verify that the chart values match the data in the source sheet. Note that the underlying source (Bosio, 2024) is an internal World Bank document accessible at <https://documentsinternal.worldbank.org/search/34432877> — a World Bank staff login is required.

Figure 2.25 — Corruption in Civil Justice

File: Public/Comparative Civil Justice.xlsx

Source data sheet: Fig 2.25

Reproduced figure: Fig 2.25 sheet

Instructions: Open the file and navigate to the Fig 2.25 sheet, which contains both the underlying data and the reproduced chart. Verify that the chart values match the data in the same sheet. The original data is sourced from the WJP Rule of Law Index (2025) and can be accessed at <https://worldjusticeproject.org/rule-of-law-index/factors/2025/Civil%20Justice> — click the "Download" button at the top right of the page, select "Dataset," and refer to the resulting file (2025_wjp_rule_of_law_index_HISTORICAL_DATA_FILE).

Alternatively, open the link. On the right side, choose Ethiopia from the list of countries and the year. Then from the ranking graph shown, click on Ethiopia to open the expanded page. Scroll down to 7.3 (Civil Justice is Free of Corruption). You can see the score for Ethiopia, the Sub-Saharan Africa average (regional) and the global average.

Figure 2.26 — Independence of High Courts (left) and Lower Courts (right)

File: Public/Comparative Civil Justice.xlsx

Source data sheet: Fig 2.26

Reproduced figure: Fig 2.26 sheet

Instructions: Open the file and navigate to the Fig 2.26 sheet, which contains both the underlying data and the reproduced chart. Verify that the chart values match the data in the same sheet. The original data is sourced from the V-Dem Variable Graph tool, covering the variables for independence of high courts and lower courts, and can be accessed at https://v-dem.net/data_analysis/VariableGraph/.

To verify the original data, open the link. On the left, choose the indicator “High Court Independence” or “Lower Court Independence” and below that choose the countries graphed. You can see the performance of the selected countries graphed. The report directly uses the graph produced and does not undertake any quantitative analysis of the data or alteration of the graph.

Computational Requirements and Runtime

Excel

Software Requirements

Excel

Code Description

This reproducibility package does not contain any code. All data processing, calculations, and figure production were performed directly in Microsoft Excel using built-in formulas and charting tools. No macros, VBA scripts, or external programming languages were used. Replicators do not need to execute any code to reproduce the exhibits — all intermediate calculations and final figures are contained within the Excel files listed in the File Index above.

List of Exhibits

Figure Number	Figure Name
Figure ES.1	Justice in Ethiopia, Key Facts and Numbers
Figure ES.2	Clearance Rates in Select African Countries (Percentage)
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Figure 1.2	Structure of the Judicial System in Ethiopia
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Figure 2.3	Clearance rate in the FSC
Figure 2.4	Disposition Time in the FFIC
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Figure A1	Institutional Focus of Jupiter
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Folder Structure

Reproducibility Package/

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|
|— README.md
|
|— Public/
|   |— Performance Analysis.xlsx
|   |   |— Figures reproduced: ES.2, 2.17

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	Sheets used: COMPARATIVE CR, COURT AND ATTORNEY FEES
—	Budget Analysis.xlsx
└	Figures reproduced: 2.21, 2.22, 2.23
	Sheets used: Federal Courts Budget, Country Comparison
—	Comparative Civil Justice.xlsx
└	Figures reproduced: 2.25, 2.26
	Sheets used: Fig 2.25, Fig 2.26
—	Confidential/
—	Performance Analysis.xlsx
└	Figures reproduced: 2.1, 2.2, 2.3, 2.4, 2.5, 2.6, 2.13
	Sheet used: CASELOAD ANALYSIS
—	Staffing Analysis.xlsx
└	Figures reproduced: 2.8, 2.9, 2.10, 2.11, 2.12
	Sheets used: Per Region and Court Level, Per Gender
—	Ethiopia Civil Justice Sector Survey_JUPITER Assessment.xlsx
└	Figures reproduced: 2.7, 2.15, 2.16, 2.18, 2.19, 2.24
	Sheet used: Survey Results
—	Judicial Pay Analysis.xlsx
└	Figures reproduced: 2.20
	Sheet used: Sheet 1
—	Not Needed (Author-Created or No Data)/
└	Figures: ES.1, 1.1, 1.2, 2.14, 3.1, A1, A2
	Note: These figures were created directly by the author and require no data reproduction.