



```

name: <unnamed>
log: C:\Users\wb614536\Documents\GitHub\sahel-shocks\mysession.smcl
log type: smcl
opened on: 27 May 2025, 10:32:14

```

```

1 .
2 . * endline results but with smoothing test across three rounds, instead of two, and w
  > ith household fixed effects
3 .
4 . * fdr adjustment within survey round *
5 .
6 . eststo clear

7 . clear

8 .
9 . use "$panel/ready.dta"

10.
11. local ffx strat_pmt strat_vill_size roundcohort
12. local subffx strat_pmt strat_vill_size
13. local controls i.surveyed_twice
14.
15. gen tmpvar = proxycon_mt
   (3 missing values generated)
16. replace tmpvar = proxycon_mt_compare if svyround == 2 | svyround == 4
   (8,117 real changes made)
17. label variable tmpvar "\makecell{Food \\\ consumption}"
18.
19. local primary_panel fcs tmpvar
20. local mentalhealth_panel stair_satis_today mentalhealth vperception socialcohesion
21.
22. capture rename saved_binary_ saved_binary
23.
24. local finance_panel loans_twelve_mo loans_amt saved_binary saved_total remittance_am
   > t risk_sharing
25.
26. capture rename trans_fam trans_rec
27.
28. local remittances_panel trans_rec remittance_amt trans_fam_send remittance_sent_amt
   > risk_sharing
29.
30. local bus_panel nbusiness bus_asset_value bus_profit
31.
32. local wage_panel non_agri_emp_binary non_agri_wages

```

```

33.
34. local agri_panel hasplots30 crop_seed30 agri_wages livestock_tlu

35. // local agri_panel livestock_tlu agri_emp_binary
36. // tlu index livestock count TLU livestock_tlu
37.
38. forval i = 1/4 {
    2.     mat def pvalue_index `i' = J(6, 4, .)
    3.     local counter_index 1
    4.     foreach depvar in fcs tmpvar cantril {
    5.         {
    6.             reghdfe `depvar' i.treatment `controls' if svyround == `i', absorb(ffx')
>       vce(cluster vid)
    7.             eststo `depvar' `i'
    8.             mat def pvalue_index_`i' [`counter_index', 4] = r(table) ["pvalue", "1.trea
> tment"]
    9.             local ++counter_index
    10.            mat def pvalue_index_`i' [`counter_index', 4] = r(table) ["pvalue", "2.trea
> tment"]
    11.            local ++counter_index
    12.
39.         test 1.treatment = 2.treatment
    13.         estadd scalar equals = r(p)
    14.         estadd local ffx = "Yes"
    15.         estadd scalar ar2 = e(r2_a)
    16.
40.         forval k = 0/2 {
    17.             sum `depvar' if treatment == `k' & e(sample) == 1
    18.             estadd scalar mean_`k' = r(mean)
    19.         }
    20.     }
    21. }
    22. }
(MWFE estimator converged in 4 iterations)

```

HDFE Linear regression
Absorbing 3 HDFE groups
Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = 3,918
F(3, 168) = 6.19
Prob > F = 0.0005
R-squared = 0.0206
Adj R-squared = 0.0186
Within R-sq. = 0.0095
Root MSE = 9.2115

Number of clusters (vid) = 169

(Std. err. adjusted for 169 clusters in vid)

| fcs | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| treatment | | | | | | |
| Early short | 1.845216 | .5138974 | 3.59 | 0.000 | .8306873 | 2.859745 |
| Early long | .1215442 | .4883948 | 0.25 | 0.804 | -.8426377 | 1.085726 |
| 1.surveyed_twice | 2.692741 | 1.521886 | 1.77 | 0.079 | -.3117438 | 5.697225 |
| _cons | 22.78284 | .3371315 | 67.58 | 0.000 | 22.11728 | 23.4484 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| strat_pmt | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| strat_vill_size | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| roundcohort | 4 | 1 | 3 ? |

? = number of redundant parameters may be higher

(1) **1.treatment - 2.treatment = 0**

F(1, 168) = **10.76**
Prob > F = **0.0013**

added scalar:
e(equals) = .00125893

added macro:
e(ffx) : "Yes"

added scalar:
e(ar2) = .01863918

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|----------|-------|----------|-----------|-----|-----|
| fcs | 1,317 | 22.82954 | 8.958002 | 0 | 80 |

added scalar:
e(mean_0) = 22.829537

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|----------|-------|----------|-----------|-----|-----|
| fcs | 1,341 | 24.65585 | 9.776339 | 0 | 79 |

added scalar:
e(mean_1) = 24.655854

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|----------|-------|----------|-----------|-----|------|
| fcs | 1,260 | 22.92857 | 9.010169 | 2 | 92.5 |

added scalar:
e(mean_2) = 22.928571
(MWFE estimator converged in 4 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
Absorbing 3 HDFE groups
Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = 3,915
F(3, 168) = 9.67
Prob > F = 0.0000
R-squared = 0.0169
Adj R-squared = 0.0149
Within R-sq. = 0.0124
Root MSE = 30920.7837

Number of clusters (vid) = 169

(Std. err. adjusted for 169 clusters in vid)

| tmpvar | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------|-------|----------------------|----------|
| treatment | | | | | | |
| Early short | 8192.213 | 1538.849 | 5.32 | 0.000 | 5154.241 | 11230.19 |
| Early long | 2474.937 | 1422.935 | 1.74 | 0.084 | -334.2005 | 5284.075 |
| 1.surveyed_twice | -1058.525 | 4757.118 | -0.22 | 0.824 | -10449.96 | 8332.907 |
| _cons | 46452.48 | 999.2532 | 46.49 | 0.000 | 44479.77 | 48425.19 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| strat_pmt | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| strat_vill_size | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| roundcohort | 4 | 1 | 3 ? |

? = number of redundant parameters may be higher

(1) 1.treatment - 2.treatment = 0

F(1, 168) = 13.78
Prob > F = 0.0003

added scalar:
e(equals) = .00027934

added macro:

e(ffx) : "Yes"

added scalar:

e(ar2) = .01493295

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|----------|-------|----------|-----------|-----|----------|
| tmpvar | 1,315 | 46462.57 | 30530.37 | 20 | 236732.2 |

added scalar:

e(mean_0) = 46462.567

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|----------|
| tmpvar | 1,341 | 54651 | 32308.19 | 17.84476 | 217804.3 |

added scalar:

e(mean_1) = 54650.996

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|----------|-------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|
| tmpvar | 1,259 | 48869.82 | 29948.52 | 71.26279 | 227856.7 |

added scalar:

e(mean_2) = 48869.823

(MWFE_estimator converged in 4 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
 Absorbing 3 HDFE groups
 Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = 3,918
 F(3, 168) = 12.26
 Prob > F = 0.0000
 R-squared = 0.0257
 Adj R-squared = 0.0237
 Within R-sq. = 0.0153
 Root MSE = 1.9023

Number of clusters (vid) = 169

(Std. err. adjusted for 169 clusters in vid)

| cantril | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------|-------|----------------------|----------|
| treatment | | | | | | |
| Early short | .5724273 | .0961902 | 5.95 | 0.000 | .3825301 | .7623245 |
| Early long | .3154104 | .0831894 | 3.79 | 0.000 | .1511791 | .4796416 |
| 1.surveyed_twice | .1620479 | .2996744 | 0.54 | 0.589 | -.4295649 | .7536606 |
| _cons | 3.217759 | .0618852 | 52.00 | 0.000 | 3.095586 | 3.339932 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| strat_pmt | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| strat_vill_size | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| roundcohort | 4 | 1 | 3 ? |

? = number of redundant parameters may be higher

(1) 1.treatment - 2.treatment = 0

F(1, 168) = 7.63
 Prob > F = 0.0064

added scalar:

e(equals) = .00638995

added macro:

e(ffx) : "Yes"

added scalar:

e(ar2) = .02371878

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|----------|-------|----------|-----------|-----|-----|
| cantril | 1,317 | 3.215642 | 1.825761 | 0 | 10 |

added scalar:

e(mean_0) = 3.2156416

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|----------|-------|----------|-----------|-----|-----|
| cantril | 1,341 | 3.794183 | 1.995741 | 0 | 10 |

added scalar:

e(mean_1) = 3.7941834

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|----------|-------|----------|-----------|-----|-----|
| cantril | 1,260 | 3.537302 | 1.90548 | 0 | 10 |

added scalar:

e(mean_2) = 3.5373016

(MWFE estimator converged in 4 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression

Absorbing 3 HDFE groups

Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = 4,071

F(3, 168) = 4.17

Prob > F = 0.0070

R-squared = 0.0183

Adj R-squared = 0.0166

Within R-sq. = 0.0053

Root MSE = 9.8650

Number of clusters (vid) = 169

(Std. err. adjusted for 169 clusters in vid)

| fcs | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------|-------|----------------------|-----------|
| treatment | | | | | | |
| Early short | -1.170405 | .5197075 | -2.25 | 0.026 | -2.196404 | -.1444066 |
| Early long | -.5837712 | .5566685 | -1.05 | 0.296 | -1.682738 | .5151955 |
| 1.surveyed_twice | 2.093142 | .8301994 | 2.52 | 0.013 | .4541743 | 3.732109 |
| _cons | 25.50421 | .398449 | 64.01 | 0.000 | 24.7176 | 26.29082 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| strat_pmt | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| strat_vill_size | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| roundcohort | 3 | 1 | 2 ? |

? = number of redundant parameters may be higher

(1) 1.treatment - 2.treatment = 0

F(1, 168) = 1.25

Prob > F = 0.2656

added scalar:

e(equals) = .26563137

added macro:

e(ffx) : "Yes"

added scalar:

e(ar2) = .01660882

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|----------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|-------------|
| fcs | 1,381 | 25.66908 | 10.30579 | 2 | 94.5 |

added scalar:

e(mean_0) = **25.66908**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|----------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|------------|
| fcs | 1,385 | 24.47292 | 9.653301 | 0 | 104 |

added scalar:

e(mean_1) = **24.472924**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|----------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------|-----------|
| fcs | 1,305 | 25.06667 | 9.839498 | 1.5 | 98 |

added scalar:

e(mean_2) = **25.066667**

(MWFE_estimator converged in 4 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
Absorbing 3 HDFE groups
Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = **4,071**
F(**3**, **168**) = **5.39**
Prob > F = **0.0015**
R-squared = **0.0110**
Adj R-squared = **0.0093**
Within R-sq. = **0.0058**
Root MSE = **28955.5077**

Number of clusters (vid) = **169**(Std. err. adjusted for **169** clusters in vid)

| tmpvar | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|------------------|
| treatment | | | | | | |
| Early short | -3397.966 | 1418.995 | -2.39 | 0.018 | -6199.325 | -596.6072 |
| Early long | -4149.968 | 1358.67 | -3.05 | 0.003 | -6832.234 | -1467.703 |
| 1.surveyed_twice | 4973.731 | 2493.641 | 1.99 | 0.048 | 50.82221 | 9896.639 |
| _cons | 55529.04 | 948.944 | 58.52 | 0.000 | 53655.65 | 57402.43 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| strat_pmt | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| strat_vill_size | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| roundcohort | 3 | 1 | 2 ? |

? = number of redundant parameters may be higher

(1) **1.treatment - 2.treatment = 0**

F(**1**, **168**) = **0.26**
Prob > F = **0.6091**

added scalar:

e(equals) = **.60914673**

added macro:

e(ffx) : **"Yes"**

added scalar:

e(ar2) = **.00928202**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|----------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| tmpvar | 1,381 | 55976.21 | 29297.38 | 4053.743 | 199754.1 |

added scalar:

e(mean_0) = **55976.205**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|----------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|
| tmpvar | 1,385 | 52452.16 | 29410.68 | 1600 | 212812.1 |

added scalar:

e(mean_1) = **52452.161**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|----------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| tmpvar | 1,305 | 51678 | 28354.92 | 3764.418 | 183592.1 |

added scalar:

e(mean_2) = **51677.997**

(MWFE_estimator converged in 4 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
 Absorbing 3 HDFE groups
 Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = **4,071**
 F(**3**, **168**) = **1.42**
 Prob > F = **0.2384**
 R-squared = **0.0033**
 Adj R-squared = **0.0016**
 Within R-sq. = **0.0023**
 Root MSE = **1.6919**

Number of clusters (vid) = **169**(Std. err. adjusted for **169** clusters in vid)

| cantril | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| treatment | | | | | | |
| Early short | -.1763821 | .1060682 | -1.66 | 0.098 | -.3857803 | .0330162 |
| Early long | -.1174149 | .1023074 | -1.15 | 0.253 | -.3193887 | .0845589 |
| 1.surveyed_twice | .1291936 | .1034134 | 1.25 | 0.213 | -.0749636 | .3333509 |
| _cons | 3.840283 | .0797891 | 48.13 | 0.000 | 3.682764 | 3.997801 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| strat_pmt | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| strat_vill_size | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| roundcohort | 3 | 1 | 2 ? |

? = number of redundant parameters may be higher

(1) **1.treatment - 2.treatment = 0**

F(**1**, **168**) = **0.38**
 Prob > F = **0.5404**

added scalar:

e(equals) = **.54042819**

added macro:

e(ffx) : **"Yes"**

added scalar:

e(ar2) = **.00158369**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|----------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|-----------|
| cantril | 1,381 | 3.850833 | 1.761355 | 0 | 10 |

added scalar:

e(mean_0) = **3.8508327**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|----------|--------------|-----------------|----------------|----------|-----------|
| cantril | 1,385 | 3.672924 | 1.64625 | 0 | 10 |

added scalar:

e(mean_1) = **3.6729242**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|----------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|----------|
| cantril | 1,305 | 3.731034 | 1.664911 | 0 | 8 |

added scalar:

e(mean_2) = **3.7310345**

(MWFE estimator converged in 4 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
 Absorbing 3 HDFE groups
 Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = **4,080**
 F(**3**, **168**) = **0.61**
 Prob > F = **0.6118**
 R-squared = **0.0831**
 Adj R-squared = **0.0813**
 Within R-sq. = **0.0006**
 Root MSE = **10.4284**

Number of clusters (vid) = **169**(Std. err. adjusted for **169** clusters in vid)

| fcs | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| treatment | | | | | | |
| Early short | -.4099022 | .5413508 | -0.76 | 0.450 | -1.478629 | .6588245 |
| Early long | -.0409267 | .5811289 | -0.07 | 0.944 | -1.188183 | 1.106329 |
| 1.surveyed_twice | -2.506429 | 2.085352 | -1.20 | 0.231 | -6.623299 | 1.610441 |
| _cons | 29.24474 | .3792644 | 77.11 | 0.000 | 28.496 | 29.99347 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| strat_pmt | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| strat_vill_size | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| roundcohort | 4 | 1 | 3 ? |

? = number of redundant parameters may be higher

(1) **1.treatment - 2.treatment = 0**

F(1, 168) = **0.39**
 Prob > F = **0.5310**

added scalar:

e(equals) = **.53103266**

added macro:

e(ffx) : **"Yes"**

added scalar:

e(ar2) = **.08131787**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|----------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|-------------|
| fcs | 1,380 | 29.22645 | 10.97553 | 0 | 98.5 |

added scalar:

e(mean_0) = **29.226449**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|----------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|-------------|
| fcs | 1,386 | 28.81349 | 10.74121 | 0 | 90.5 |

added scalar:

e(mean_1) = **28.813492**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|----------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|
| fcs | 1,314 | 29.20928 | 10.92807 | 1.5 | 80.5 |

added scalar:

e(mean_2) = **29.209285**

(MWFE_estimator converged in 4 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
 Absorbing 3 HDFE groups
 Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = **4,080**
 F(**3**, **168**) = **1.44**
 Prob > F = **0.2335**
 R-squared = **0.0184**
 Adj R-squared = **0.0165**
 Within R-sq. = **0.0024**
 Root MSE = **29961.8992**

Number of clusters (vid) = **169**(Std. err. adjusted for **169** clusters in vid)

| tmpvar | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| treatment | | | | | | |
| Early short | -2192.222 | 1549.157 | -1.42 | 0.159 | -5250.545 | 866.1018 |
| Early long | 1319.876 | 1941.43 | 0.68 | 0.498 | -2512.866 | 5152.617 |
| 1.surveyed_twice | 3623.579 | 8710.772 | 0.42 | 0.678 | -13573.1 | 20820.26 |
| _cons | 56934.73 | 1189.179 | 47.88 | 0.000 | 54587.07 | 59282.39 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| strat_pmt | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| strat_vill_size | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| roundcohort | 4 | 1 | 3 ? |

? = number of redundant parameters may be higher

(1) **1.treatment - 2.treatment = 0**

F(1, 168) = **3.68**
 Prob > F = **0.0569**

added scalar:

e(equals) = **.05690122**

added macro:

e(ffx) : **"Yes"**

added scalar:

e(ar2) = **.01647328**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|----------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| tmpvar | 1,380 | 56932 | 31431.16 | 3001.218 | 218177.1 |

added scalar:

e(mean_0) = **56931.999**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|----------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|
| tmpvar | 1,386 | 54744.31 | 28338.16 | 100 | 181598.4 |

added scalar:

e(mean_1) = **54744.314**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|----------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|
| tmpvar | 1,314 | 58307.96 | 30728.59 | 3800 | 204842.9 |

added scalar:

e(mean_2) = **58307.964**
(MWFE_estimator converged in 4 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
Absorbing 3 HDFE groups
Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = **4,080**
F(**3**, **168**) = **1.98**
Prob > F = **0.1185**
R-squared = **0.0098**
Adj R-squared = **0.0078**
Within R-sq. = **0.0014**
Root MSE = **1.4559**

Number of clusters (vid) = **169**

(Std. err. adjusted for **169** clusters in vid)

| cantril | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|------------------|
| treatment | | | | | | |
| Early short | -.0264249 | .1054918 | -0.25 | 0.803 | -.2346852 | .1818353 |
| Early long | .0497888 | .1069764 | 0.47 | 0.642 | -.1614024 | .26098 |
| 1.surveyed_twice | -.638943 | .2791891 | -2.29 | 0.023 | -1.190114 | -.0877721 |
| _cons | 3.498368 | .0724202 | 48.31 | 0.000 | 3.355397 | 3.641339 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| strat_pmt | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| strat_vill_size | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| roundcohort | 4 | 1 | 3 ? |

? = number of redundant parameters may be higher

(1) **1.treatment - 2.treatment = 0**

F(1, 168) = **0.48**
Prob > F = **0.4903**

added scalar:

e(equals) = **.49033265**

added macro:

e(ffx) : **"Yes"**

added scalar:

e(ar2) = **.00783438**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|----------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|-----------|
| cantril | 1,380 | 3.494203 | 1.474697 | 0 | 10 |

added scalar:

e(mean_0) = **3.4942029**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|----------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|----------|
| cantril | 1,386 | 3.468254 | 1.455254 | 0 | 9 |

added scalar:

e(mean_1) = **3.468254**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|----------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|-----------|
| cantril | 1,314 | 3.547184 | 1.454456 | 0 | 10 |

added scalar:

e(mean_2) = **3.5471842**
(MWFE_estimator converged in 3 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
Absorbing 3 HDFE groups
Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = **4,131**
F(3, 170) = **7.33**
Prob > F = **0.0001**
R-squared = **0.0091**
Adj R-squared = **0.0079**
Within R-sq. = **0.0091**
Root MSE = **9.6254**

Number of clusters (vid) = **171**

(Std. err. adjusted for **171** clusters in **vid**)

| fcs | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| treatment | | | | | | |
| Early short | .2207044 | .596449 | 0.37 | 0.712 | -.9566958 | 1.398105 |
| Early long | .6964761 | .5934951 | 1.17 | 0.242 | -.4750932 | 1.868045 |
| 1.surveyed_twice | 3.577432 | .799583 | 4.47 | 0.000 | 1.999042 | 5.155823 |
| _cons | 21.24285 | .4399171 | 48.29 | 0.000 | 20.37445 | 22.11125 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| strat_pmt | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| strat_vill_size | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| roundcohort | 1 | 1 | 0 ? |

? = number of redundant parameters may be higher

(1) **1.treatment - 2.treatment = 0**

F(1, 170) = **0.67**
Prob > F = **0.4135**

added scalar:

e(equals) = **.41350822**

added macro:

e(ffx) : **"Yes"**

added scalar:

e(ar2) = **.00791779**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|----------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|-------------|
| fcs | 1,405 | 21.49502 | 9.544075 | 0 | 73.5 |

added scalar:

e(mean_0) = **21.495018**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|----------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|-----------|
| fcs | 1,390 | 21.65072 | 9.727429 | 1 | 78 |

added scalar:

e(mean_1) = **21.650719**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|----------|--------------|---------------|-----------------|------------|------------|
| fcs | 1,336 | 22.189 | 9.715485 | 1.5 | 112 |

added scalar:

e(mean_2) = **22.188997**
(MWFE_estimator converged in 3 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
 Absorbing 3 HDFE groups
 Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = **4,131**
 F(**3**, **170**) = **6.82**
 Prob > F = **0.0002**
 R-squared = **0.0059**
 Adj R-squared = **0.0047**
 Within R-sq. = **0.0056**
 Root MSE = **26690.8747**

Number of clusters (**vid**) = **171**

(Std. err. adjusted for **171** clusters in **vid**)

| tmpvar | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| treatment | | | | | | |
| Early short | 202.1755 | 1365.203 | 0.15 | 0.882 | -2492.759 | 2897.11 |
| Early long | 806.5576 | 1346.664 | 0.60 | 0.550 | -1851.779 | 3464.894 |
| 1.surveyed_twice | 8070.647 | 1829.768 | 4.41 | 0.000 | 4458.655 | 11682.64 |
| _cons | 42848.63 | 939.4237 | 45.61 | 0.000 | 40994.19 | 44703.07 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| strat_pmt | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| strat_vill_size | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| roundcohort | 1 | 1 | 0 ? |

? = number of redundant parameters may be higher

(1) **1.treatment - 2.treatment = 0**

F(1, 170) = **0.18**
 Prob > F = **0.6696**

added scalar:

e(equals) = **.66955139**

added macro:

e(ffx) : **"Yes"**

added scalar:

e(ar2) = **.00473649**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|----------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------|---------------|
| tmpvar | 1,405 | 43440.65 | 25833.62 | 200 | 216033 |

added scalar:

e(mean_0) = **43440.651**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|----------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|
| tmpvar | 1,390 | 43466.13 | 26858.22 | 100 | 175432.3 |

added scalar:

e(mean_1) = **43466.131**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|----------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|
| tmpvar | 1,336 | 44201.31 | 27597.29 | 102.7178 | 205833 |

added scalar:

e(mean_2) = **44201.31**

(MWFE estimator converged in 3 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
 Absorbing 3 HDFE groups
 Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = **4,131**
 F(**3**, **170**) = **0.15**
 Prob > F = **0.9287**
 R-squared = **0.0002**
 Adj R-squared = **-0.0010**
 Within R-sq. = **0.0001**
 Root MSE = **1.5065**

Number of clusters (**vid**) = **171**

(Std. err. adjusted for **171** clusters in **vid**)

| cantril | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| treatment | | | | | | |
| Early short | -.0025003 | .0954437 | -0.03 | 0.979 | -.1909079 | .1859072 |
| Early long | -.0046673 | .0755995 | -0.06 | 0.951 | -.153902 | .1445674 |
| 1.surveyed_twice | -.0660762 | .0985211 | -0.67 | 0.503 | -.2605584 | .1284061 |
| _cons | 3.423196 | .0564051 | 60.69 | 0.000 | 3.311851 | 3.53454 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| strat_pmt | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| strat_vill_size | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| roundcohort | 1 | 1 | 0 ? |

? = number of redundant parameters may be higher

(1) **1.treatment - 2.treatment = 0**

F(1, 170) = **0.00**
 Prob > F = **0.9815**

added scalar:

e(equals) = **.98154012**

added macro:

e(ffx) : **"Yes"**

added scalar:

e(ar2) = **-.00103456**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|----------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|-----------|
| cantril | 1,405 | 3.418505 | 1.460281 | 0 | 10 |

added scalar:

e(mean_0) = **3.4185053**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|----------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|----------|
| cantril | 1,390 | 3.417266 | 1.587384 | 0 | 9 |

added scalar:

e(mean_1) = **3.4172662**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|----------|--------------|-----------------|----------------|----------|-----------|
| cantril | 1,336 | 3.413922 | 1.46625 | 0 | 10 |

added scalar:

e(mean_2) = **3.4139222**

```

41.
42. di `counter_index'
7

43. mat list pvalue_index_1

pvalue_index_1[6,4]
      c1      c2      c3      c4
r1      .      .      .      .00043276
r2      .      .      .      .80376955
r3      .      .      .      3.221e-07
r4      .      .      .      .08381043
r5      .      .      .      1.509e-08
r6      .      .      .      .00020854

44. mat list pvalue_index_2

pvalue_index_2[6,4]
      c1      c2      c3      c4
r1      .      .      .      .02561453
r2      .      .      .      .29582835
r3      .      .      .      .01773795
r4      .      .      .      .00262283
r5      .      .      .      .09819462
r6      .      .      .      .25273766

45. mat list pvalue_index_3

pvalue_index_3[6,4]
      c1      c2      c3      c4
r1      .      .      .      .4500002
r2      .      .      .      .9439382
r3      .      .      .      .15888839
r4      .      .      .      .49753678
r5      .      .      .      .80251245
r6      .      .      .      .64223473

46. mat list pvalue_index_4

pvalue_index_4[6,4]
      c1      c2      c3      c4
r1      .      .      .      .71182018
r2      .      .      .      .24223041
r3      .      .      .      .88244577
r4      .      .      .      .55001671
r5      .      .      .      .97913087
r6      .      .      .      .95084454

47.
48. forval i = 1/4 {
2. global group "pvalue_index_`i'" // define global which accepts the matrix of pval
> ues
3. FDR_LATE // apply false discovery rate adjustment
4. mat Q`i' = (Qval)'
5. }
Code has completed.
Benjamini Krieger Yekutieli (2006) sharpened q-val's are in variable 'bky06_qval'

Qval[6,1]
      bky06_qval
r1      .001
r2      .155
r3      .001
r4      .035
r5      .001
r6      .001
Sorting order is the same as the original vector of p-values
Code has completed.
Benjamini Krieger Yekutieli (2006) sharpened q-val's are in variable 'bky06_qval'

```

```

Qval[6,1]
      bky06_qval
r1      .045
r2    .17299999
r3      .045
r4      .016
r5      .08
r6    .17299999

```

Sorting order is the same as the original vector of p-values

Code has completed.

Benjamini Krieger Yekutieli (2006) sharpened q-vals are in variable 'bky06_qval'

```

Qval[6,1]
      bky06_qval
r1      1
r2      1
r3      1
r4      1
r5      1
r6      1

```

Sorting order is the same as the original vector of p-values

Code has completed.

Benjamini Krieger Yekutieli (2006) sharpened q-vals are in variable 'bky06_qval'

```

Qval[6,1]
      bky06_qval
r1      1
r2      1
r3      1
r4      1
r5      1
r6      1

```

Sorting order is the same as the original vector of p-values

```

49.
50. local topnames 1.treatment 2.treatment 1.treatment 2.treatment 1.treatment 2.treatme
> nt

```

```

51.
52. forval i = 1/4 {
    2. mat colnames Q`i' = `topnames'
    3. }

```

```

53.
54. * collect values for first outcome for each round
55.

```

```

56. forval i = 1/4 {
    2. di as error "`i'"
    3. local j = 1
    4. local k = `j' + 1
    5.
57. matrix qval = Q`i'[1, `j'..`k']
    6. mat rownames qval = y1
    7. mat list qval
    8. estadd matrix qval: fcs_`i'
    9.
58. }

```

```
1
```

```

qval[1,2]
      1.      2.
      treatment treatment
y1      .001      .155
2

```

```

qval[1,2]
      1.      2.
      treatment treatment
y1      .045    .17299999
3

```

```

qval[1,2]
      1.      2.
treatment treatment
y1      1      1
4

```

```

qval[1,2]
      1.      2.
treatment treatment
y1      1      1

```

```

59.
60. * collect values for second outcome for each round
61.
62. forval i = 1/4 {
      2. local j = 3
      3. local k = `j' + 1
      4.
63. matrix qval = Q`i'[1, `j'..`k']
      5. mat rownames qval = y1
      6. mat list qval
      7. estadd matrix qval: tmpvar_`i'
      8.
64. }

```

```

qval[1,2]
      1.      2.
treatment treatment
y1      .001      .035

```

```

qval[1,2]
      1.      2.
treatment treatment
y1      .045      .016

```

```

qval[1,2]
      1.      2.
treatment treatment
y1      1      1

```

```

qval[1,2]
      1.      2.
treatment treatment
y1      1      1

```

```

65.
66. * collect values for third outcome for each round
67.
68. forval i = 1/4 {
      2. local j = 5
      3. local k = `j' + 1
      4.
69. matrix qval = Q`i'[1, `j'..`k']
      5. mat rownames qval = y1
      6. mat list qval
      7. estadd matrix qval: cantril_`i'
      8.
70. }

```

```

qval[1,2]
      1.      2.
treatment treatment
y1      .001      .001

```

```

qval[1,2]
      1.      2.
treatment treatment
y1      .08      .17299999

```



```

qval[1,2]
      1.      2.
treatment treatment
y1      1      1

qval[1,2]
      1.      2.
treatment treatment
y1      1      1

```

71.

```

72. reghdfe fcs i.treatment##i.svyround `controls', absorb(`subffx') vce(cluster vid)
(MWFE_estimator converged in 3 iterations)

```

```

HDFE Linear regression
Absorbing 2 HDFE groups
Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

```

```

Number of obs   =   16,200
F(   12,   170) =   62.96
Prob > F        =   0.0000
R-squared       =   0.0746
Adj R-squared   =   0.0738
Within R-sq.    =   0.0746
Root MSE       =   9.9445

```

```

Number of clusters (vid)   =   171

```

(Std. err. adjusted for 171 clusters in vi

> d)

| | fcs | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|------|-----------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------|-------|----------------------|---------|
| > 1] | | | | | | | |
| | treatment | | | | | | |
| | Early short | 1.820871 | .5125995 | 3.55 | 0.000 | .8089907 | 2.8327 |
| > 51 | Early long | .1028373 | .4938324 | 0.21 | 0.835 | -.8719961 | 1.0776 |
| > 71 | | | | | | | |
| | svyround | | | | | | |
| | Lean | 2.642972 | .4764847 | 5.55 | 0.000 | 1.702383 | 3.583 |
| > 56 | Post-lean | 6.411914 | .4873485 | 13.16 | 0.000 | 5.44988 | 7.3739 |
| > 48 | Endline | -1.509853 | .4661539 | -3.24 | 0.001 | -2.430048 | -.58965 |
| > 72 | | | | | | | |
| | treatment#svyround | | | | | | |
| | Early short#Lean | -2.991688 | .647017 | -4.62 | 0.000 | -4.26891 | -1.7144 |
| > 65 | Early short#Post-lean | -2.22807 | .6365761 | -3.50 | 0.001 | -3.484682 | -.97145 |
| > 78 | Early short#Endline | -1.608001 | .6847482 | -2.35 | 0.020 | -2.959706 | -.2562 |
| > 97 | Early long#Lean | -.665152 | .6714963 | -0.99 | 0.323 | -1.990697 | .6603 |
| > 93 | Early long#Post-lean | -.1067484 | .7322213 | -0.15 | 0.884 | -1.552166 | 1.3386 |
| > 69 | Early long#Endline | .5986418 | .7193007 | 0.83 | 0.406 | -.8212698 | 2.0185 |
| > 53 | | | | | | | |
| | 1.surveyed_twice | 2.927302 | .5381004 | 5.44 | 0.000 | 1.865083 | 3.9895 |
| > 21 | _cons | 22.79478 | .3386008 | 67.32 | 0.000 | 22.12637 | 23.463 |
| > 18 | | | | | | | |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| strat_pmt | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| strat_vill_size | 2 | 1 | 1 |

73. eststo nested_fcs

74.

75. * pre-lean + lean = 0

76. test 1.treatment + (1.treatment + 1.treatment#2.svyround) = 0

(1) **2*1.treatment + 1.treatment#2.svyround = 0**

F(1, 170) = **0.65**
 Prob > F = **0.4211**

77. estadd scalar int1 = r(p)

added scalar:
 e(int1) = **.42107751**

78. scalar int1 = r(p)

79.

80. test 2.treatment + (2.treatment + 2.treatment#2.svyround) = 0

(1) **2*2.treatment + 2.treatment#2.svyround = 0**

F(1, 170) = **0.31**
 Prob > F = **0.5772**

81. estadd scalar int2 = r(p)

added scalar:
 e(int2) = **.57715557**

82. scalar int2 = r(p)

83.

84. * pre-lean = endline

85. test 1.treatment#4.svyround = 0

(1) **1.treatment#4.svyround = 0**

F(1, 170) = **5.51**
 Prob > F = **0.0200**

86. estadd scalar wan1 = r(p)

added scalar:
 e(wan1) = **.02000896**

87. scalar wan1 = r(p)

88.

89. test 2.treatment#4.svyround = 0

(1) **2.treatment#4.svyround = 0**

F(1, 170) = **0.69**
 Prob > F = **0.4064**

```

90. estadd scalar wan2 = r(p)
    added scalar:
        e(wan2) = .40643249
91. scalar wan2 = r(p)
92.
93. matrix b = (int1, int2)
94. mat colnames b = 1.treatment 2.treatment
95. ereturn post b
96. eststo fcs_int
97.
98. // matrix b = (wan1, wan2)
99. // mat colnames b = 1.treatment 2.treatment
100 // ereturn post b
101 // eststo fcs_wan
102
103 quietly reghdfe tmpvar i.treatment##i.svyround `controls', absorb(`subffx') vce(clus
    > ter vid)
104 eststo nested_tmpvar
105
106 test 1.treatment + (1.treatment + 1.treatment#2.svyround) = 0
    ( 1) 2*1.treatment + 1.treatment#2.svyround = 0
        F( 1, 170) = 3.58
        Prob > F = 0.0603
107 estadd scalar int1 = r(p)
    added scalar:
        e(int1) = .06029719
108 scalar int1 = r(p)
109
110 test 2.treatment + (2.treatment + 2.treatment#2.svyround) = 0
    ( 1) 2*2.treatment + 2.treatment#2.svyround = 0
        F( 1, 170) = 0.51
        Prob > F = 0.4771
111 estadd scalar int2 = r(p)
    added scalar:
        e(int2) = .4770832
112 scalar int2 = r(p)
113
114 test 1.treatment#4.svyround = 0
    ( 1) 1.treatment#4.svyround = 0
        F( 1, 170) = 25.12
        Prob > F = 0.0000

```

```

115 estadd scalar wan1 = r(p)
    added scalar:
        e(wan1) = 1.342e-06
116 scalar wan1 = r(p)
117
118 test 2.treatment#4.svyround = 0
    ( 1) 2.treatment#4.svyround = 0
        F( 1, 170) = 0.93
        Prob > F = 0.3373
119 estadd scalar wan2 = r(p)
    added scalar:
        e(wan2) = .33729972
120 scalar wan2 = r(p)
121
122 matrix b = (int1, int2)
123 mat colnames b = 1.treatment 2.treatment
124 ereturn post b
125 eststo tmpvar_int
126
127 // matrix b = (wan1, wan2)
128 // mat colnames b = 1.treatment 2.treatment
129 // ereturn post b
130 // eststo tmpvar_wan
131
132 quietly reghdfe cantril i.treatment##i.svyround `controls', absorb(`subffx') vce(clu
    > ster vid)
133 eststo nested_cantril
134
135 test 1.treatment + (1.treatment + 1.treatment#2.svyround) = 0
    ( 1) 2*1.treatment + 1.treatment#2.svyround = 0
        F( 1, 170) = 7.65
        Prob > F = 0.0063
136 estadd scalar int1 = r(p)
    added scalar:
        e(int1) = .00630352
137 scalar int1 = r(p)
138
139 test 2.treatment + (2.treatment + 2.treatment#2.svyround) = 0
    ( 1) 2*2.treatment + 2.treatment#2.svyround = 0
        F( 1, 170) = 2.40
        Prob > F = 0.1234

```

```

140 estadd scalar int2 = r(p)
    added scalar:
        e(int2) = .12336546
141 scalar int2 = r(p)
142
143 test 1.treatment#4.svyround = 0
    ( 1) 1.treatment#4.svyround = 0
        F( 1, 170) = 15.99
        Prob > F = 0.0001
144 estadd scalar wan1 = r(p)
    added scalar:
        e(wan1) = .0000948
145 scalar wan1 = r(p)
146
147 test 2.treatment#4.svyround = 0
    ( 1) 2.treatment#4.svyround = 0
        F( 1, 170) = 6.92
        Prob > F = 0.0093
148 estadd scalar wan2 = r(p)
    added scalar:
        e(wan2) = .00933073
149 scalar wan2 = r(p)
150
151 matrix b = (int1, int2)
152 mat colnames b = 1.treatment 2.treatment
153 ereturn post b
154 eststo cantril_int
155
156 // matrix b = (wan1, wan2)
157 // mat colnames b = 1.treatment 2.treatment
158 // ereturn post b
159 // eststo cantril_wan
160
161 esttab fcs * ///
> using "$csae/annex-primary-panel.tex", ///
> cells( ///
> "b(pattern() fmt(%12.2f) star pvalue(p))" ///
> "se(pattern() fmt(%12.2f) par)" ///
> "qval(pattern() fmt(%12.2f) par([ ])" ///
> ) ///
> starlevels(* 0.10 ** 0.05 *** 0.01) ///
> label ///
> mtitle("Pre-lean" "Lean" "Post-lean" "Endline" "\shortstack{Pre-lean + Lean \\ =
> 0}") ///
> numbers ///
> collabels(none) ///
> keep(1.treatment 2.treatment) ///
> booktabs ///
> stats(equals mean_0 mean_1 mean_2 N, ///
> labels("Early short = Early long" "Trad. response mean" "Early short mean" "Earl
> y long mean" "Observations") fmt(2 2 2 2 0)) ///
> posthead( ///
> \midrule ///

```

```

> \it{Food Security} \\ ///
> \midrule ///
> ) ///
> postfoot( ///
> ///
> ) ///
> replace
(output written to C:/Users/wb614536/Documents/GitHub/sahel-shocks/output/annex-primar
> y-panel.tex)

```

```

162
163 esttab tmpvar_* ///
> using "$csae/annex-primary-panel.tex", ///
> cells( ///
> "b(pattern() fmt(%12.2f) star pvalue(p))" ///
> "se(pattern() fmt(%12.2f) par)" ///
> "qval(pattern() fmt(%12.2f) par([ ]))" ///
> ) ///
> starlevels(* 0.10 ** 0.05 *** 0.01) ///
> label ///
> nomtitle ///
> nonumbers ///
> collabels(none) ///
> keep(1.treatment 2.treatment) ///
> booktabs ///
> stats(equals mean_0 mean_1 mean_2 N, ///
> labels("Early short = Early long" "Trad. response mean" "Early short mean" "Earl
> y long mean" "Observations") fmt(2 2 2 2 0)) ///
> prehead( ///
> \midrule ///
> \it{Food Consumption} \\ ///
> ) ///
> append
(output written to C:/Users/wb614536/Documents/GitHub/sahel-shocks/output/annex-primar
> y-panel.tex)

```

```

164
165 forval i = 1/4 {
2. foreach depvar in mentalhealth {
3. {
4. reghdfe `depvar' i.treatment `controls' if svyround == `i', absorb(`ffx') vce
> (cluster vid)
5. eststo `depvar' `i'
6. test 1.treatment = 2.treatment
7. estadd scalar equals = r(p)
8. estadd local ffx = "Yes"
9. estadd scalar ar2 = e(r2_a)
10. forval k = 0/2 {
11. sum `depvar' if treatment == `k' & e(sample) == 1
12. estadd scalar mean_`k' = r(mean)
13. }
14. }
15. }
16. }
(MWFE estimator converged in 4 iterations)

```

HDFE Linear regression
Absorbing 3 HDFE groups
Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of clusters (**vid**) = **169**

| | | |
|----------------------------|---|---------------|
| Number of obs | = | 3,918 |
| F(3 , 168) | = | 9.58 |
| Prob > F | = | 0.0000 |
| R-squared | = | 0.0230 |
| Adj R-squared | = | 0.0210 |
| Within R-sq. | = | 0.0161 |
| Root MSE | = | 0.9546 |

(Std. err. adjusted for 169 clusters in **vid**)

| mentalhealth | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|------------------|-------------|---------------------|------|-------|----------------------|----------|
| treatment | | | | | | |
| Early short | .2820955 | .0555414 | 5.08 | 0.000 | .1724466 | .3917444 |
| Early long | .2217176 | .0563926 | 3.93 | 0.000 | .110388 | .3330471 |
| 1.surveyed_twice | .0008255 | .1465586 | 0.01 | 0.996 | -.2885083 | .2901594 |
| _cons | .1833621 | .0412347 | 4.45 | 0.000 | .1019572 | .2647671 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| strat_pmt | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| strat_vill_size | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| roundcohort | 4 | 1 | 3 ? |

? = number of redundant parameters may be higher

(1) 1.treatment - 2.treatment = 0

F(1, 168) = 1.25
 Prob > F = 0.2661

added scalar:

e(equals) = .26609667

added macro:

e(ffx) : "Yes"

added scalar:

e(ar2) = .02100121

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|--------------|-------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| mentalhealth | 1,317 | .1818779 | .9643451 | -3.623511 | 2.637409 |

added scalar:

e(mean_0) = .18187786

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|--------------|-------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| mentalhealth | 1,341 | .4658916 | .9673018 | -3.115869 | 2.637409 |

added scalar:

e(mean_1) = .46589163

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|--------------|-------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| mentalhealth | 1,260 | .4062007 | .9386438 | -3.285083 | 2.552802 |

added scalar:

e(mean_2) = .40620073

(MWFE estimator converged in 4 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
 Absorbing 3 HDFE groups
 Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = 4,071
 F(3, 168) = 1.68
 Prob > F = 0.1736
 R-squared = 0.0106
 Adj R-squared = 0.0089
 Within R-sq. = 0.0031
 Root MSE = 0.8687

Number of clusters (**vid**) = 169

(Std. err. adjusted for 169 clusters in **vid**)

| mentalhealth | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------|-------|----------------------|----------|
| treatment | | | | | | |
| Early short | -.1018644 | .0651565 | -1.56 | 0.120 | -.2304954 | .0267666 |
| Early long | -.0677372 | .0662463 | -1.02 | 0.308 | -.1985195 | .0630452 |
| 1.surveyed_twice | .0888657 | .0660971 | 1.34 | 0.181 | -.0416223 | .2193537 |
| _cons | .544608 | .0488587 | 11.15 | 0.000 | .4481519 | .6410641 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| strat_pmt | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| strat_vill_size | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| roundcohort | 3 | 1 | 2 ? |

? = number of redundant parameters may be higher

(1) 1.treatment - 2.treatment = 0

F(1, 168) = 0.29
 Prob > F = 0.5937

added scalar:

e(equals) = .59373339

added macro:

e(ffx) : "Yes"

added scalar:

e(ar2) = .0089327

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|--------------|-------|---------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| mentalhealth | 1,381 | .550844 | .8968989 | -2.946655 | 2.637409 |

added scalar:

e(mean_0) = .550844

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|--------------|-------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| mentalhealth | 1,385 | .4494773 | .8626124 | -2.608227 | 2.637409 |

added scalar:

e(mean_1) = .44947729

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|--------------|-------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| mentalhealth | 1,305 | .4830093 | .8543558 | -2.269799 | 2.637409 |

added scalar:

e(mean_2) = .48300928

(MWFE estimator converged in 4 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
 Absorbing 3 HDFE groups
 Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = 4,080
 F(3, 168) = 1.74
 Prob > F = 0.1611
 R-squared = 0.0062
 Adj R-squared = 0.0043
 Within R-sq. = 0.0026
 Root MSE = 0.8180

Number of clusters (**vid**) = 169

(Std. err. adjusted for 169 clusters in vid)

| mentalhealth | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------|-------|----------------------|----------|
| treatment | | | | | | |
| Early short | -.087732 | .0779028 | -1.13 | 0.262 | -.2415266 | .0660626 |
| Early long | -.0239812 | .0794659 | -0.30 | 0.763 | -.1808617 | .1328992 |
| 1.surveyed_twice | -.2744272 | .1457157 | -1.88 | 0.061 | -.5620969 | .0132425 |
| _cons | .542872 | .05575 | 9.74 | 0.000 | .4328112 | .6529328 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| strat_pmt | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| strat_vill_size | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| roundcohort | 4 | 1 | 3 ? |

? = number of redundant parameters may be higher

(1) 1.treatment - 2.treatment = 0

F(1, 168) = 0.65
 Prob > F = 0.4197

added scalar:

e(equals) = .41969609

added macro:

e(ffx) : "Yes"

added scalar:

e(ar2) = .00427777

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|--------------|-------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| mentalhealth | 1,380 | .5402582 | .8172377 | -2.100585 | 2.637409 |

added scalar:

e(mean_0) = .5402582

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|--------------|-------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| mentalhealth | 1,386 | .4542302 | .7911621 | -1.846763 | 2.637409 |

added scalar:

e(mean_1) = .45423018

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|--------------|-------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| mentalhealth | 1,314 | .5186274 | .8494068 | -3.031262 | 2.637409 |

added scalar:

e(mean_2) = .51862745

(MWFE estimator converged in 3 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
 Absorbing 3 HDFE groups
 Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = 4,131
 F(3, 170) = 7.67
 Prob > F = 0.0001
 R-squared = 0.0065
 Adj R-squared = 0.0053
 Within R-sq. = 0.0045
 Root MSE = 0.8699

Number of clusters (vid) = 171

(Std. err. adjusted for 171 clusters in vid)

| mentalhealth | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------|-------|----------------------|----------|
| treatment | | | | | | |
| Early short | -.0120987 | .0529488 | -0.23 | 0.820 | -.1166206 | .0924232 |
| Early long | .034207 | .0490808 | 0.70 | 0.487 | -.0626793 | .1310932 |
| 1.surveyed_twice | .2244706 | .0474112 | 4.73 | 0.000 | .1308801 | .3180611 |
| _cons | .2573636 | .0368441 | 6.99 | 0.000 | .1846328 | .3300944 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| strat_pmt | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| strat_vill_size | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| roundcohort | 1 | 1 | 0 ? |

? = number of redundant parameters may be higher

(1) 1.treatment - 2.treatment = 0

F(1, 170) = 0.81
 Prob > F = 0.3694

added scalar:

e(equals) = .36938167

added macro:

e(ffx) : "Yes"

added scalar:

e(ar2) = .00531721

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|--------------|-------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| mentalhealth | 1,405 | .2752168 | .8821505 | -3.031262 | 2.468195 |

added scalar:

e(mean_0) = .27521684

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|--------------|-------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| mentalhealth | 1,390 | .2564211 | .8919974 | -2.946655 | 2.637409 |

added scalar:

e(mean_1) = .25642108

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|--------------|-------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| mentalhealth | 1,336 | .3057127 | .8403896 | -2.777441 | 2.552802 |

added scalar:

e(mean_2) = .3057127

166

167

```

168 foreach depvar in mentalhealth {
    2. reghdfe `depvar' i.treatment##i.svyround `controls', absorb(strat_pmt strat_vill_
    > size) vce(cluster vid)
    3. eststo nested_`depvar'
    4.
169 test (2.svyround = 0)
    5. estadd scalar fpval0 = r(p)
    6.
170 test (1.treatment = 1.treatment + 2.svyround + 1.treatment#2.svyround)
    7. estadd scalar fpval1 = r(p)
    8.
171 test (2.treatment = 2.treatment + 2.svyround + 2.treatment#2.svyround)
    9. estadd scalar fpval2 = r(p)
    10.
172 test 1.treatment + (1.treatment + 1.treatment#2.svyround) = 0
    11. estadd scalar int1 = r(p)
    12. scalar int1 = r(p)
    13.
173 test 2.treatment + (2.treatment + 2.treatment#2.svyround) = 0
    14. estadd scalar int2 = r(p)
    15. scalar int2 = r(p)
    16.
174 test 1.treatment#4.svyround = 0
    17. estadd scalar wan1 = r(p)
    18. scalar wan1 = r(p)
    19.
175 test 2.treatment#4.svyround = 0
    20. estadd scalar wan2 = r(p)
    21. scalar wan2 = r(p)
    22.
176 matrix b = (int1, int2)
    23. mat colnames b = 1.treatment 2.treatment
    24. ereturn post b
    25. eststo `depvar'_int
    26.
177 // matrix b = (wan1, wan2)
178 // mat colnames b = 1.treatment 2.treatment
179 // ereturn post b
180 // eststo `depvar'_wan
181
182 }

```

(MWFE estimator converged in 3 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
 Absorbing 2 HDFE groups
 Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

| | | |
|---------------|---|--------|
| Number of obs | = | 16,200 |
| F(12, 170) | = | 11.50 |
| Prob > F | = | 0.0000 |
| R-squared | = | 0.0193 |
| Adj R-squared | = | 0.0185 |
| Within R-sq. | = | 0.0185 |
| Root MSE | = | 0.8799 |

Number of clusters (**vid**) = 171

(Std. err. adjusted for 171 clusters in **vi**

> d)

| | mentalhealth | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|------|--------------|-------------|---------------------|------|-------|----------------------|--------|
| > 1] | | | | | | | |
| | treatment | | | | | | |
| > 91 | Early short | .2828109 | .0558649 | 5.06 | 0.000 | .1725327 | .39308 |
| > 99 | Early long | .2241217 | .0564272 | 3.97 | 0.000 | .1127334 | .33550 |
| | svyround | | | | | | |
| > 19 | Lean | .3586803 | .049661 | 7.22 | 0.000 | .2606487 | .45671 |
| > 09 | Post-lean | .3588657 | .0545057 | 6.58 | 0.000 | .2512704 | .46646 |
| | Endline | .0837783 | .0503252 | 1.66 | 0.098 | -.0155646 | .18312 |

```

> 11
      treatment#svyround
      Early short#Lean | -.3837575   .0714619   -5.37   0.000   -.5248245   -.24269
> 05
      Early short#Post-lean | -.3692926   .076803   -4.81   0.000   -.5209029   -.21768
> 22
      Early short#Endline | -.2990916   .0726958   -4.11   0.000   -.4425943   -.15558
> 89
      Early long#Lean | -.2901781   .0632152   -4.59   0.000   -.4149659   -.16539
> 03
      Early long#Post-lean | -.2455063   .073477   -3.34   0.001   -.3905512   -.10046
> 15
      Early long#Endline | -.1938688   .0663469   -2.92   0.004   -.3248387   -.06289
> 89
      1.surveyed_twice | .1483564   .0370447   4.00   0.000   .0752296   .22148
> 31
      _cons | .1808231   .041212   4.39   0.000   .0994698   .26217
> 63

```

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| strat_pmt | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| strat_vill_size | 2 | 1 | 1 |

(1) **2.svyround = 0**

```

      F( 1, 170) = 52.17
      Prob > F = 0.0000

```

added scalar:

```

      e(fpval0) = 1.635e-11

```

(1) **- 2.svyround - 1.treatment#2.svyround = 0**

```

      F( 1, 170) = 0.24
      Prob > F = 0.6278

```

added scalar:

```

      e(fpval1) = .62778345

```

(1) **- 2.svyround - 2.treatment#2.svyround = 0**

```

      F( 1, 170) = 3.04
      Prob > F = 0.0832

```

added scalar:

```

      e(fpval2) = .08315235

```

(1) **2*1.treatment + 1.treatment#2.svyround = 0**

```

      F( 1, 170) = 3.43
      Prob > F = 0.0658

```

added scalar:

```

      e(int1) = .06577946

```

(1) **2*2.treatment + 2.treatment#2.svyround = 0**

```

      F( 1, 170) = 2.24
      Prob > F = 0.1363

```

added scalar:

```

      e(int2) = .13627729

```

```
( 1) 1.treatment#4.svyround = 0
```

```
F( 1, 170) = 16.93
Prob > F = 0.0001
```

```
added scalar:
```

```
e(wan1) = .00006041
```

```
( 1) 2.treatment#4.svyround = 0
```

```
F( 1, 170) = 8.54
Prob > F = 0.0040
```

```
added scalar:
```

```
e(wan2) = .00395036
```

```
183
```

```
184 esttab cantril_* ///
> using "$csae/annex-mhealth-panel.tex", ///
> cells( ///
> "b(pattern() fmt(%12.2f) star pvalue(p))" ///
> "se(pattern() fmt(%12.2f) par)" ///
> ) ///
> starlevels(* 0.10 ** 0.05 *** 0.01) ///
> label ///
> mtitle("Pre-lean" "Lean" "Post-lean" "Endline" "\shortstack{Pre-lean + Lean \\ =
> 0}") ///
> numbers ///
> collabels(none) ///
> keep(1.treatment 2.treatment) ///
> booktabs ///
> stats(equals mean_0 mean_1 mean_2 N, ///
> labels("Early short = Early long" "Trad. response mean" "Early short mean" "Earl
> y long mean" "Observations") fmt(2 2 2 2 0)) ///
> posthead( ///
> \midrule ///
> \it{Life Satisfaction} \\ ///
> \midrule ///
> ) ///
> postfoot( ///
> ///
> ) ///
> replace
(output written to C:/Users/wb614536/Documents/GitHub/sahel-shocks/output/annex-mhealt
> h-panel.tex)
```

```
185
```

```
186 esttab mentalhealth_* ///
> using "$csae/annex-mhealth-panel.tex", ///
> cells( ///
> "b(pattern() fmt(%12.2f) star pvalue(p))" ///
> "se(pattern() fmt(%12.2f) par)" ///
> ) ///
> starlevels(* 0.10 ** 0.05 *** 0.01) ///
> label ///
> nomtitle ///
> nonumbers ///
> collabels(none) ///
> keep(1.treatment 2.treatment) ///
> booktabs ///
> stats(equals mean_0 mean_1 mean_2 N, ///
> labels("Early short = Early long" "Trad. response mean" "Early short mean" "Earl
> y long mean" "Observations") fmt(2 2 2 2 0)) ///
> prehead( ///
> \midrule ///
> \it{Mental health index} \\ ///
> ) ///
> append
(output written to C:/Users/wb614536/Documents/GitHub/sahel-shocks/output/annex-mhealt
> h-panel.tex)
```

```

187
188 eststo clear

189
190 * smoothing test run regressions by treatment arm
191
192 local xip fcs tmpvar cantril mentalhealth loans_twelve_mo loans_amt saved_binary sav
> ed_total

193
194 foreach depvar in `xip' {
2. forval i = 0/2 {
3.     reghdfe `depvar' i.svyround `controls' if treatment == `i', absorb(hhid) vce(
> cluster vid)
4.     eststo arm_`depvar'_'i'
5.
195     test 2.svyround = 0
6.     scalar s1_`depvar'_'i' = r(p)
7.
196     test 2.svyround = 0 = 3.svyround
8.     scalar s2_`depvar'_'i' = r(p)
9.
197     test 4.svyround = 0
10.    scalar s3_`depvar'_'i' = r(p)
11.
198 }
12. }
(dropped 26 singleton observations)
(MWFE estimator converged in 1 iterations)

```

HDFE Linear regression
Absorbing 1 HDFE group
Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = 5,457
F(4, 56) = 60.93
Prob > F = 0.0000
R-squared = 0.3670
Adj R-squared = 0.1506
Within R-sq. = 0.1176
Root MSE = 9.6004

Number of clusters (vid) = 57

(Std. err. adjusted for 57 clusters in vid)

| fcs | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------|-------|----------------------|-----------|
| svyround | | | | | | |
| Lean | 2.687083 | .4769366 | 5.63 | 0.000 | 1.731664 | 3.642502 |
| Post-lean | 6.452626 | .4993779 | 12.92 | 0.000 | 5.452252 | 7.453 |
| Endline | -1.521965 | .48226 | -3.16 | 0.003 | -2.488048 | -.5558821 |
| 1.surveyed_twice | 2.855629 | .9191006 | 3.11 | 0.003 | 1.014449 | 4.696808 |
| _cons | 22.77269 | .2949187 | 77.22 | 0.000 | 22.1819 | 23.36349 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| hhid | 1387 | 1387 | 0 * |

* = FE nested within cluster; treated as redundant for DoF computation

(1) **2.svyround = 0**

F(1, 56) = 31.74
Prob > F = 0.0000

(1) **2.svyround = 0**

(2) **2.svyround - 3.svyround = 0**

F(2, 56) = 89.78
Prob > F = 0.0000

(1) **4.svyround = 0**

F(1, 56) = **9.96**
 Prob > F = **0.0026**

(dropped 1 singleton observations)
 (MWFE estimator converged in 1 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
 Absorbing 1 HDFE group
 Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = **5,501**
 F(**4**, **56**) = **60.59**
 Prob > F = **0.0000**
 R-squared = **0.3392**
 Adj R-squared = **0.1145**
 Within R-sq. = **0.0873**
 Root MSE = **9.7008**

Number of clusters (**vid**) = **57**

(Std. err. adjusted for **57** clusters in **vid**)

| fcs | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| svyround | | | | | | |
| Lean | -0.3528497 | .4681301 | -0.75 | 0.454 | -1.290627 | .5849276 |
| Post-lean | 4.131019 | .4109969 | 10.05 | 0.000 | 3.307693 | 4.954345 |
| Endline | -3.149331 | .5054511 | -6.23 | 0.000 | -4.161871 | -2.13679 |
| 1.surveyed_twice | 2.616351 | 1.214836 | 2.15 | 0.036 | .1827419 | 5.049959 |
| _cons | 24.64795 | .2701928 | 91.22 | 0.000 | 24.10669 | 25.18921 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| hhid | 1393 | 1393 | 0 * |

* = FE nested within cluster; treated as redundant for DoF computation

(1) **2.svyround = 0**

F(1, 56) = **0.57**
 Prob > F = **0.4542**

(1) **2.svyround = 0**

(2) **2.svyround - 3.svyround = 0**

F(2, 56) = **78.34**
 Prob > F = **0.0000**

(1) **4.svyround = 0**

F(1, 56) = **38.82**
 Prob > F = **0.0000**

(dropped 26 singleton observations)
 (MWFE estimator converged in 1 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
 Absorbing 1 HDFE group
 Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = **5,189**
 F(**4**, **54**) = **57.88**
 Prob > F = **0.0000**
 R-squared = **0.3412**
 Adj R-squared = **0.1164**
 Within R-sq. = **0.0981**
 Root MSE = **9.6668**

Number of clusters (**vid**) = **55**

(Std. err. adjusted for 55 clusters in vid)

| fcs | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------|-------|----------------------|----------|
| svyround | | | | | | |
| Lean | 2.088879 | .4901783 | 4.26 | 0.000 | 1.10613 | 3.071627 |
| Post-lean | 6.296673 | .5501915 | 11.44 | 0.000 | 5.193605 | 7.39974 |
| Endline | -.8467664 | .5750679 | -1.47 | 0.147 | -1.999708 | .3061753 |
| 1.surveyed_twice | 1.219689 | .9061779 | 1.35 | 0.184 | -.5970883 | 3.036466 |
| _cons | 22.91115 | .3161346 | 72.47 | 0.000 | 22.27733 | 23.54496 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| hhid | 1317 | 1317 | 0 * |

* = FE nested within cluster; treated as redundant for DoF computation

(1) 2.svyround = 0

F(1, 54) = 18.16
 Prob > F = 0.0001

(1) 2.svyround = 0

(2) 2.svyround - 3.svyround = 0

F(2, 54) = 65.82
 Prob > F = 0.0000

(1) 4.svyround = 0

F(1, 54) = 2.17
 Prob > F = 0.1467

(dropped 26 singleton observations)

(MWFE estimator converged in 1 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
 Absorbing 1 HDFE group
 Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = 5,455
 F(4, 56) = 54.03
 Prob > F = 0.0000
 R-squared = 0.4217
 Adj R-squared = 0.2240
 Within R-sq. = 0.0678
 Root MSE = 26343.3022

Number of clusters (vid) = 57

(Std. err. adjusted for 57 clusters in vid)

| tmpvar | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------|-------|----------------------|-----------|
| svyround | | | | | | |
| Lean | 9330.325 | 1054.476 | 8.85 | 0.000 | 7217.956 | 11442.69 |
| Post-lean | 10846.71 | 1224.743 | 8.86 | 0.000 | 8393.251 | 13300.16 |
| Endline | -3308.692 | 1147.224 | -2.88 | 0.006 | -5606.857 | -1010.527 |
| 1.surveyed_twice | 8542.354 | 2515.505 | 3.40 | 0.001 | 3503.192 | 13581.52 |
| _cons | 46087.06 | 721.3341 | 63.89 | 0.000 | 44642.06 | 47532.07 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| hhid | 1387 | 1387 | 0 * |

* = FE nested within cluster; treated as redundant for DoF computation

(1) 2.svyround = 0

F(1, 56) = 78.29
 Prob > F = 0.0000

(1) 2.svyround = 0
 (2) 2.svyround - 3.svyround = 0

F(2, 56) = 52.07
 Prob > F = 0.0000

(1) 4.svyround = 0

F(1, 56) = 8.32
 Prob > F = 0.0056

(dropped 1 singleton observations)
 (MWFE_estimator converged in 1 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
 Absorbing 1 HDFE group
 Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = 5,501
 F(4, 56) = 35.79
 Prob > F = 0.0000
 R-squared = 0.4074
 Adj R-squared = 0.2058
 Within R-sq. = 0.0406
 Root MSE = 26405.0870

Number of clusters (vid) = 57

(Std. err. adjusted for 57 clusters in vid)

| tmpvar | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------|-------|----------------------|-----------|
| svyround | | | | | | |
| Lean | -2368.562 | 1218.437 | -1.94 | 0.057 | -4809.384 | 72.26102 |
| Post-lean | 358.4891 | 1170.728 | 0.31 | 0.761 | -1986.761 | 2703.739 |
| Endline | -11187.83 | 1161.376 | -9.63 | 0.000 | -13514.34 | -8861.312 |
| 1.surveyed_twice | 6272.322 | 3231.265 | 1.94 | 0.057 | -200.6787 | 12745.32 |
| _cons | 54406.48 | 779.8565 | 69.76 | 0.000 | 52844.24 | 55968.72 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| hhid | 1393 | 1393 | 0 * |

* = FE nested within cluster; treated as redundant for DoF computation

(1) 2.svyround = 0

F(1, 56) = 3.78
 Prob > F = 0.0569

(1) 2.svyround = 0
 (2) 2.svyround - 3.svyround = 0

F(2, 56) = 5.08
 Prob > F = 0.0094

(1) 4.svyround = 0

F(1, 56) = 92.80
 Prob > F = 0.0000

(dropped 26 singleton observations)
 (MWFE_estimator converged in 1 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
 Absorbing 1 HDFE group
 Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = 5,188
 F(4, 54) = 19.96
 Prob > F = 0.0000
 R-squared = 0.4248
 Adj R-squared = 0.2284
 Within R-sq. = 0.0509
 Root MSE = 26041.7264

Number of clusters (vid) = 55

(Std. err. adjusted for 55 clusters in vid)

| tmpvar | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------|-------|----------------------|----------|
| svyround | | | | | | |
| Lean | 2566.356 | 882.3873 | 2.91 | 0.005 | 797.2756 | 4335.436 |
| Post-lean | 9591.219 | 1476.139 | 6.50 | 0.000 | 6631.739 | 12550.7 |
| Endline | -4860.742 | 1296.234 | -3.75 | 0.000 | -7459.534 | -2261.95 |
| 1.surveyed_twice | 6115.18 | 2185.79 | 2.80 | 0.007 | 1732.934 | 10497.43 |
| _cons | 48719.91 | 724.88 | 67.21 | 0.000 | 47266.61 | 50173.21 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| hhid | 1317 | 1317 | 0 * |

* = FE nested within cluster; treated as redundant for DoF computation

(1) 2.svyround = 0

F(1, 54) = 8.46
 Prob > F = 0.0053

(1) 2.svyround = 0

(2) 2.svyround - 3.svyround = 0

F(2, 54) = 21.13
 Prob > F = 0.0000

(1) 4.svyround = 0

F(1, 54) = 14.06
 Prob > F = 0.0004

(dropped 26 singleton observations)

(MWFE estimator converged in 1 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
 Absorbing 1 HDFE group
 Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = 5,457
 F(4, 56) = 16.40
 Prob > F = 0.0000
 R-squared = 0.3050
 Adj R-squared = 0.0674
 Within R-sq. = 0.0275
 Root MSE = 1.5959

Number of clusters (vid) = 57

(Std. err. adjusted for 57 clusters in vid)

| cantril | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------|-------|----------------------|----------|
| svyround | | | | | | |
| Lean | .6416535 | .1071133 | 5.99 | 0.000 | .4270798 | .8562271 |
| Post-lean | .2946663 | .0937766 | 3.14 | 0.003 | .1068093 | .4825234 |
| Endline | .2015792 | .0940294 | 2.14 | 0.036 | .0132157 | .3899427 |
| 1.surveyed_twice | .0411317 | .1300751 | 0.32 | 0.753 | -.2194401 | .3017036 |
| _cons | 3.206749 | .0659785 | 48.60 | 0.000 | 3.074579 | 3.33892 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| hhid | 1387 | 1387 | 0 * |

* = FE nested within cluster; treated as redundant for DoF computation

(1) 2.svyround = 0

F(1, 56) = 35.89
Prob > F = 0.0000

(1) 2.svyround = 0
(2) 2.svyround - 3.svyround = 0

F(2, 56) = 30.85
Prob > F = 0.0000

(1) 4.svyround = 0

F(1, 56) = 4.60
Prob > F = 0.0364

(dropped 1 singleton observations)
(MWFE_estimator converged in 1 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
Absorbing 1 HDFE group
Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = 5,501
F(4, 56) = 5.14
Prob > F = 0.0013
R-squared = 0.2863
Adj R-squared = 0.0436
Within R-sq. = 0.0115
Root MSE = 1.6495

Number of clusters (vid) = 57

(Std. err. adjusted for 57 clusters in vid)

| cantril | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------|-------|----------------------|-----------|
| svyround | | | | | | |
| Lean | -.1354983 | .0955035 | -1.42 | 0.162 | -.3268147 | .0558182 |
| Post-lean | -.3308341 | .103808 | -3.19 | 0.002 | -.5387865 | -.1228816 |
| Endline | -.3852792 | .1130495 | -3.41 | 0.001 | -.6117446 | -.1588139 |
| 1.surveyed_twice | .1049497 | .1358937 | 0.77 | 0.443 | -.1672781 | .3771776 |
| _cons | 3.797625 | .0706765 | 53.73 | 0.000 | 3.656043 | 3.939207 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| hhid | 1393 | 1393 | 0 * |

* = FE nested within cluster; treated as redundant for DoF computation

(1) 2.svyround = 0

F(1, 56) = 2.01
Prob > F = 0.1615

(1) 2.svyround = 0
(2) 2.svyround - 3.svyround = 0

F(2, 56) = 7.53
Prob > F = 0.0013

(1) 4.svyround = 0

F(1, 56) = 11.61
Prob > F = 0.0012

(dropped 26 singleton observations)
(MWFE_estimator converged in 1 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
Absorbing 1 HDFE group
Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = 5,189
F(4, 54) = 5.78
Prob > F = 0.0006
R-squared = 0.2799
Adj R-squared = 0.0341
Within R-sq. = 0.0070
Root MSE = 1.6050

Number of clusters (vid) = 55

(Std. err. adjusted for 55 clusters in vid)

| cantril | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------|-------|----------------------|----------|
| svyround | | | | | | |
| Lean | .1935683 | .0811056 | 2.39 | 0.021 | .0309613 | .3561753 |
| Post-lean | .0000796 | .0922037 | 0.00 | 0.999 | -.1847777 | .1849368 |
| Endline | -.1285061 | .0886492 | -1.45 | 0.153 | -.3062371 | .0492248 |
| 1.surveyed_twice | -.1027177 | .1259146 | -0.82 | 0.418 | -.3551613 | .149726 |
| _cons | 3.542765 | .0561958 | 63.04 | 0.000 | 3.430099 | 3.655431 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| hhid | 1317 | 1317 | 0 * |

* = FE nested within cluster; treated as redundant for DoF computation

(1) 2.svyround = 0

F(1, 54) = 5.70
 Prob > F = 0.0205

(1) 2.svyround = 0

(2) 2.svyround - 3.svyround = 0

F(2, 54) = 6.67
 Prob > F = 0.0026

(1) 4.svyround = 0

F(1, 54) = 2.10
 Prob > F = 0.1530

(dropped 26 singleton observations)

(MWFE estimator converged in 1 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
 Absorbing 1 HDFE group
 Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = 5,457
 F(4, 56) = 16.23
 Prob > F = 0.0000
 R-squared = 0.3370
 Adj R-squared = 0.1104
 Within R-sq. = 0.0457
 Root MSE = 0.8535

Number of clusters (vid) = 57

(Std. err. adjusted for 57 clusters in vid)

| mentalhealth | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|------------------|-------------|---------------------|------|-------|----------------------|----------|
| svyround | | | | | | |
| Lean | .3660052 | .0506551 | 7.23 | 0.000 | .2645308 | .4674795 |
| Post-lean | .3595228 | .0546561 | 6.58 | 0.000 | .2500335 | .469012 |
| Endline | .0912514 | .0521131 | 1.75 | 0.085 | -.0131437 | .1956465 |
| 1.surveyed_twice | .0651721 | .0689456 | 0.95 | 0.349 | -.0729425 | .2032866 |
| _cons | .1806625 | .0336763 | 5.36 | 0.000 | .1132008 | .2481242 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| hhid | 1387 | 1387 | 0 * |

* = FE nested within cluster; treated as redundant for DoF computation

(1) 2.svyround = 0

F(1, 56) = 52.21
Prob > F = 0.0000

(1) 2.svyround = 0
(2) 2.svyround - 3.svyround = 0

F(2, 56) = 27.20
Prob > F = 0.0000

(1) 4.svyround = 0

F(1, 56) = 3.07
Prob > F = 0.0854

(dropped 1 singleton observations)
(MWFE estimator converged in 1 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
Absorbing 1 HDFE group
Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = 5,501
F(4, 56) = 6.81
Prob > F = 0.0002
R-squared = 0.3228
Adj R-squared = 0.0924
Within R-sq. = 0.0156
Root MSE = 0.8421

Number of clusters (vid) = 57

(Std. err. adjusted for 57 clusters in vid)

| mentalhealth | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------|-------|----------------------|-----------|
| svyround | | | | | | |
| Lean | -.0287869 | .0511262 | -0.56 | 0.576 | -.1312049 | .0736312 |
| Post-lean | -.0106931 | .0545113 | -0.20 | 0.845 | -.1198923 | .0985061 |
| Endline | -.2164407 | .0523078 | -4.14 | 0.000 | -.3212258 | -.1116557 |
| 1.surveyed_twice | .1915833 | .1000065 | 1.92 | 0.061 | -.0087538 | .3919204 |
| _cons | .4636508 | .0348679 | 13.30 | 0.000 | .3938021 | .5334996 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| hhid | 1393 | 1393 | 0 * |

* = FE nested within cluster; treated as redundant for DoF computation

(1) 2.svyround = 0

F(1, 56) = 0.32
Prob > F = 0.5756

(1) 2.svyround = 0
(2) 2.svyround - 3.svyround = 0

F(2, 56) = 0.25
Prob > F = 0.7784

(1) 4.svyround = 0

F(1, 56) = 17.12
Prob > F = 0.0001

(dropped 26 singleton observations)
(MWFE estimator converged in 1 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
Absorbing 1 HDFE group
Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = 5,189
F(4, 54) = 4.63
Prob > F = 0.0027
R-squared = 0.3093
Adj R-squared = 0.0736
Within R-sq. = 0.0123
Root MSE = 0.8409

Number of clusters (vid) = 55

(Std. err. adjusted for 55 clusters in **vid**)

| mentalhealth | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------|-------|----------------------|-----------|
| svyround | | | | | | |
| Lean | .0735114 | .0385996 | 1.90 | 0.062 | -.0038762 | .1508991 |
| Post-lean | .1106641 | .049413 | 2.24 | 0.029 | .0115969 | .2097312 |
| Endline | -.1020014 | .0437088 | -2.33 | 0.023 | -.1896321 | -.0143706 |
| 1.surveyed_twice | .0382749 | .0884567 | 0.43 | 0.667 | -.13907 | .2156198 |
| _cons | .4061308 | .0267732 | 15.17 | 0.000 | .3524537 | .4598078 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| hhid | 1317 | 1317 | 0 * |

* = FE nested within cluster; treated as redundant for DoF computation

(1) **2.svyround = 0**

F(1, 54) = 3.63
 Prob > F = 0.0622

(1) **2.svyround = 0**(2) **2.svyround - 3.svyround = 0**

F(2, 54) = 2.77
 Prob > F = 0.0718

(1) **4.svyround = 0**

F(1, 54) = 5.45
 Prob > F = 0.0234

(dropped 26 singleton observations)(MWFE estimator converged in 1 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
 Absorbing 1 HDFE group
 Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = 5,457
 F(4, 56) = 53.36
 Prob > F = 0.0000
 R-squared = 0.3476
 Adj R-squared = 0.1245
 Within R-sq. = 0.0636
 Root MSE = 0.4664

Number of clusters (**vid**) = 57(Std. err. adjusted for 57 clusters in **vid**)

| loans_twelve_mo | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|------------------|-------------|---------------------|--------|-------|----------------------|-----------|
| svyround | | | | | | |
| Lean | -.2292556 | .0206445 | -11.10 | 0.000 | -.2706116 | -.1878997 |
| Post-lean | -.1623132 | .0190149 | -8.54 | 0.000 | -.2004047 | -.1242218 |
| Endline | .0087627 | .026911 | 0.33 | 0.746 | -.0451464 | .0626719 |
| 1.surveyed_twice | -.1103103 | .044474 | -2.48 | 0.016 | -.1994024 | -.0212183 |
| _cons | .561275 | .0134132 | 41.84 | 0.000 | .5344052 | .5881449 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| hhid | 1387 | 1387 | 0 * |

* = FE nested within cluster; treated as redundant for DoF computation

(1) **2.svyround = 0**

F(1, 56) = 123.32
Prob > F = 0.0000

(1) 2.svyround = 0
(2) 2.svyround - 3.svyround = 0

F(2, 56) = 66.83
Prob > F = 0.0000

(1) 4.svyround = 0

F(1, 56) = 0.11
Prob > F = 0.7459

(dropped 1 singleton observations)
(MWFE_estimator converged in 1 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
Absorbing 1 HDFE group
Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = 5,501
F(4, 56) = 31.78
Prob > F = 0.0000
R-squared = 0.3475
Adj R-squared = 0.1256
Within R-sq. = 0.0503
Root MSE = 0.4662

Number of clusters (vid) = 57

(Std. err. adjusted for 57 clusters in vid)

| loans_twelve_mo | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------|-------|----------------------|-----------|
| svyround | | | | | | |
| Lean | .0572043 | .0230472 | 2.48 | 0.016 | .0110353 | .1033733 |
| Post-lean | -.0182287 | .0186962 | -0.97 | 0.334 | -.0556816 | .0192243 |
| Endline | .216992 | .0248762 | 8.72 | 0.000 | .167159 | .266825 |
| 1.surveyed_twice | -.1148966 | .0545548 | -2.11 | 0.040 | -.224183 | -.0056102 |
| _cons | .4010243 | .0145771 | 27.51 | 0.000 | .3718228 | .4302257 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| hhid | 1393 | 1393 | 0 * |

* = FE nested within cluster; treated as redundant for DoF computation

(1) 2.svyround = 0

F(1, 56) = 6.16
Prob > F = 0.0161

(1) 2.svyround = 0
(2) 2.svyround - 3.svyround = 0

F(2, 56) = 9.99
Prob > F = 0.0002

(1) 4.svyround = 0

F(1, 56) = 76.09
Prob > F = 0.0000

(dropped 26 singleton observations)
(MWFE_estimator converged in 1 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
Absorbing 1 HDFE group
Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = 5,189
F(4, 54) = 28.98
Prob > F = 0.0000
R-squared = 0.3550
Adj R-squared = 0.1349
Within R-sq. = 0.0506
Root MSE = 0.4637

Number of clusters (vid) = 55

(Std. err. adjusted for 55 clusters in **vid**)

| loans_twelve_mo | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------|-------|----------------------|----------|
| svyround | | | | | | |
| Lean | -.0260481 | .0207314 | -1.26 | 0.214 | -.0676121 | .0155159 |
| Post-lean | -.1136099 | .0212915 | -5.34 | 0.000 | -.1562967 | -.070923 |
| Endline | .1445259 | .0241581 | 5.98 | 0.000 | .0960918 | .19296 |
| 1.surveyed_twice | -.0819011 | .0443472 | -1.85 | 0.070 | -.1708119 | .0070097 |
| _cons | .4637023 | .0137987 | 33.60 | 0.000 | .4360375 | .4913671 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| hhid | 1317 | 1317 | 0 * |

* = FE nested within cluster; treated as redundant for DoF computation

(1) **2.svyround = 0**

F(1, 54) = 1.58
 Prob > F = 0.2144

(1) **2.svyround = 0**(2) **2.svyround - 3.svyround = 0**

F(2, 54) = 17.50
 Prob > F = 0.0000

(1) **4.svyround = 0**

F(1, 54) = 35.79
 Prob > F = 0.0000

(dropped 26 singleton observations)(MWFE estimator converged in 1 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
 Absorbing 1 HDFE group
 Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = 5,457
 F(4, 56) = 88.04
 Prob > F = 0.0000
 R-squared = 0.3420
 Adj R-squared = 0.1170
 Within R-sq. = 0.0786
 Root MSE = 9755.8538

Number of clusters (**vid**) = 57(Std. err. adjusted for 57 clusters in **vid**)

| loans_amt | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|------------------|-------------|---------------------|--------|-------|----------------------|-----------|
| svyround | | | | | | |
| Lean | -3833.265 | 499.047 | -7.68 | 0.000 | -4832.976 | -2833.554 |
| Post-lean | -3786.975 | 560.7232 | -6.75 | 0.000 | -4910.238 | -2663.711 |
| Endline | -6950.662 | 474.5439 | -14.65 | 0.000 | -7901.288 | -6000.037 |
| 1.surveyed_twice | -976.9627 | 711.1889 | -1.37 | 0.175 | -2401.645 | 447.7199 |
| _cons | 8336.249 | 356.1807 | 23.40 | 0.000 | 7622.733 | 9049.764 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| hhid | 1387 | 1387 | 0 * |

* = FE nested within cluster; treated as redundant for DoF computation

(1) **2.svyround = 0**

F(1, 56) = 59.00
Prob > F = 0.0000

(1) 2.svyround = 0
(2) 2.svyround - 3.svyround = 0

F(2, 56) = 30.13
Prob > F = 0.0000

(1) 4.svyround = 0

F(1, 56) = 214.54
Prob > F = 0.0000

(dropped 1 singleton observations)
(MWFE_estimator converged in 1 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
Absorbing 1 HDFE group
Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = 5,501
F(4, 56) = 75.97
Prob > F = 0.0000
R-squared = 0.3475
Adj R-squared = 0.1255
Within R-sq. = 0.0511
Root MSE = 9347.8540

Number of clusters (vid) = 57

(Std. err. adjusted for 57 clusters in vid)

| loans_amt | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|------------------|-------------|---------------------|--------|-------|----------------------|----------|
| svyround | | | | | | |
| Lean | 1353.745 | 497.6406 | 2.72 | 0.009 | 356.8515 | 2350.639 |
| Post-lean | -778.9791 | 446.5505 | -1.74 | 0.087 | -1673.527 | 115.569 |
| Endline | -3745.764 | 344.1646 | -10.88 | 0.000 | -4435.209 | -3056.32 |
| 1.surveyed_twice | -139.5239 | 1325.905 | -0.11 | 0.917 | -2795.631 | 2516.583 |
| _cons | 5140.578 | 281.3971 | 18.27 | 0.000 | 4576.872 | 5704.284 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| hhid | 1393 | 1393 | 0 * |

* = FE nested within cluster; treated as redundant for DoF computation

(1) 2.svyround = 0

F(1, 56) = 7.40
Prob > F = 0.0087

(1) 2.svyround = 0
(2) 2.svyround - 3.svyround = 0

F(2, 56) = 10.64
Prob > F = 0.0001

(1) 4.svyround = 0

F(1, 56) = 118.45
Prob > F = 0.0000

(dropped 26 singleton observations)
(MWFE_estimator converged in 1 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
Absorbing 1 HDFE group
Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = 5,189
F(4, 54) = 63.97
Prob > F = 0.0000
R-squared = 0.3321
Adj R-squared = 0.1041
Within R-sq. = 0.0565
Root MSE = 9086.4036

Number of clusters (vid) = 55

(Std. err. adjusted for 55 clusters in **vid**)

| loans_amt | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|------------------|-------------|---------------------|--------|-------|----------------------|-----------|
| svyround | | | | | | |
| Lean | -932.7105 | 428.3784 | -2.18 | 0.034 | -1791.557 | -73.86363 |
| Post-lean | -2619.812 | 531.6271 | -4.93 | 0.000 | -3685.66 | -1553.963 |
| Endline | -5057.925 | 404.6818 | -12.50 | 0.000 | -5869.263 | -4246.587 |
| 1.surveyed_twice | -484.5339 | 656.8788 | -0.74 | 0.464 | -1801.497 | 832.4287 |
| _cons | 6353.79 | 315.7206 | 20.12 | 0.000 | 5720.809 | 6986.772 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| hhid | 1317 | 1317 | 0 * |

* = FE nested within cluster; treated as redundant for DoF computation

(1) **2.svyround = 0**

F(1, 54) = 4.74
 Prob > F = 0.0338

(1) **2.svyround = 0**(2) **2.svyround - 3.svyround = 0**

F(2, 54) = 14.16
 Prob > F = 0.0000

(1) **4.svyround = 0**

F(1, 54) = 156.21
 Prob > F = 0.0000

(dropped 26 singleton observations)(MWFE estimator converged in 1 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
 Absorbing 1 HDFE group
 Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = 5,457
 F(4, 56) = 5.57
 Prob > F = 0.0008
 R-squared = 0.2959
 Adj R-squared = 0.0552
 Within R-sq. = 0.0093
 Root MSE = 0.2025

Number of clusters (**vid**) = 57(Std. err. adjusted for 57 clusters in **vid**)

| saved_binary | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|------------------|-------------|---------------------|------|-------|----------------------|----------|
| svyround | | | | | | |
| Lean | .0128542 | .0082846 | 1.55 | 0.126 | -.0037418 | .0294503 |
| Post-lean | .0138648 | .0080038 | 1.73 | 0.089 | -.0021688 | .0298984 |
| Endline | .044639 | .0098964 | 4.51 | 0.000 | .0248142 | .0644638 |
| 1.surveyed_twice | .0175681 | .0206755 | 0.85 | 0.399 | -.0238498 | .058986 |
| _cons | .0266742 | .0050305 | 5.30 | 0.000 | .0165968 | .0367515 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| hhid | 1387 | 1387 | 0 * |

* = FE nested within cluster; treated as redundant for DoF computation

(1) **2.svyround = 0**

F(1, 56) = 2.41
Prob > F = 0.1264

(1) 2.svyround = 0
(2) 2.svyround - 3.svyround = 0

F(2, 56) = 1.70
Prob > F = 0.1921

(1) 4.svyround = 0

F(1, 56) = 20.35
Prob > F = 0.0000

(dropped 1 singleton observations)
(MWFE_estimator converged in 1 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
Absorbing 1 HDFE group
Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = 5,501
F(4, 56) = 7.78
Prob > F = 0.0000
R-squared = 0.3237
Adj R-squared = 0.0937
Within R-sq. = 0.0104
Root MSE = 0.2089

Number of clusters (vid) = 57

(Std. err. adjusted for 57 clusters in vid)

| saved_binary | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------|-------|----------------------|-----------|
| svyround | | | | | | |
| Lean | -.02776 | .0080191 | -3.46 | 0.001 | -.0438241 | -.0116959 |
| Post-lean | -.026906 | .0091017 | -2.96 | 0.005 | -.0451389 | -.008673 |
| Endline | .0077209 | .0119545 | 0.65 | 0.521 | -.0162268 | .0316687 |
| 1.surveyed_twice | .06044 | .0240773 | 2.51 | 0.015 | .0122073 | .1086726 |
| _cons | .060366 | .0061338 | 9.84 | 0.000 | .0480785 | .0726536 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| hhid | 1393 | 1393 | 0 * |

* = FE nested within cluster; treated as redundant for DoF computation

(1) 2.svyround = 0

F(1, 56) = 11.98
Prob > F = 0.0010

(1) 2.svyround = 0
(2) 2.svyround - 3.svyround = 0

F(2, 56) = 6.92
Prob > F = 0.0021

(1) 4.svyround = 0

F(1, 56) = 0.42
Prob > F = 0.5210

(dropped 26 singleton observations)
(MWFE_estimator converged in 1 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
Absorbing 1 HDFE group
Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = 5,189
F(4, 54) = 6.68
Prob > F = 0.0002
R-squared = 0.3156
Adj R-squared = 0.0821
Within R-sq. = 0.0152
Root MSE = 0.2109

Number of clusters (vid) = 55

(Std. err. adjusted for 55 clusters in **vid**)

| saved_binary | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|------------------|-------------|---------------------|------|-------|----------------------|----------|
| svyround | | | | | | |
| Lean | .0069603 | .0080095 | 0.87 | 0.389 | -.0090979 | .0230185 |
| Post-lean | .0022362 | .0071541 | 0.31 | 0.756 | -.0121068 | .0165793 |
| Endline | .0501796 | .0103549 | 4.85 | 0.000 | .0294193 | .0709399 |
| 1.surveyed_twice | .0434292 | .0257532 | 1.69 | 0.097 | -.0082027 | .0950612 |
| _cons | .0343931 | .004787 | 7.18 | 0.000 | .0247958 | .0439904 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| hhid | 1317 | 1317 | 0 * |

* = FE nested within cluster; treated as redundant for DoF computation

(1) **2.svyround = 0**

F(1, 54) = 0.76
 Prob > F = 0.3887

(1) **2.svyround = 0**(2) **2.svyround - 3.svyround = 0**

F(2, 54) = 0.38
 Prob > F = 0.6850

(1) **4.svyround = 0**

F(1, 54) = 23.48
 Prob > F = 0.0000

(dropped 26 singleton observations)(MWFE estimator converged in 1 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
 Absorbing 1 HDFE group
 Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = 5,457
 F(4, 56) = 1.71
 Prob > F = 0.1600
 R-squared = 0.2634
 Adj R-squared = 0.0116
 Within R-sq. = 0.0016
 Root MSE = 4600.8883

Number of clusters (**vid**) = 57(Std. err. adjusted for 57 clusters in **vid**)

| saved_total | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------|-------|----------------------|----------|
| svyround | | | | | | |
| Lean | 358.0641 | 224.1281 | 1.60 | 0.116 | -90.91835 | 807.0466 |
| Post-lean | -50.6032 | 103.3533 | -0.49 | 0.626 | -257.6448 | 156.4384 |
| Endline | 174.7221 | 129.6923 | 1.35 | 0.183 | -85.08274 | 434.5269 |
| 1.surveyed_twice | -333.7156 | 254.0176 | -1.31 | 0.194 | -842.5741 | 175.1428 |
| _cons | 263.9312 | 90.63693 | 2.91 | 0.005 | 82.36359 | 445.4988 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| hhid | 1387 | 1387 | 0 * |

* = FE nested within cluster; treated as redundant for DoF computation

(1) **2.svyround = 0**

F(1, 56) = 2.55
Prob > F = 0.1158

(1) 2.svyround = 0
(2) 2.svyround - 3.svyround = 0

F(2, 56) = 2.09
Prob > F = 0.1332

(1) 4.svyround = 0

F(1, 56) = 1.81
Prob > F = 0.1833

(dropped 1 singleton observations)
(MWFE_estimator converged in 1 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
Absorbing 1 HDFE group
Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = 5,501
F(4, 56) = 4.72
Prob > F = 0.0024
R-squared = 0.2739
Adj R-squared = 0.0270
Within R-sq. = 0.0030
Root MSE = 3974.1389

Number of clusters (vid) = 57

(Std. err. adjusted for 57 clusters in vid)

| saved_total | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------|-------|----------------------|-----------|
| svyround | | | | | | |
| Lean | -10.917 | 231.867 | -0.05 | 0.963 | -475.4024 | 453.5684 |
| Post-lean | -407.8323 | 142.2353 | -2.87 | 0.006 | -692.7639 | -122.9007 |
| Endline | -202.4558 | 162.317 | -1.25 | 0.217 | -527.6158 | 122.7042 |
| 1.surveyed_twice | 477.2372 | 288.4835 | 1.65 | 0.104 | -100.6647 | 1055.139 |
| _cons | 500.5883 | 112.9086 | 4.43 | 0.000 | 274.4052 | 726.7714 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| hhid | 1393 | 1393 | 0 * |

* = FE nested within cluster; treated as redundant for DoF computation

(1) 2.svyround = 0

F(1, 56) = 0.00
Prob > F = 0.9626

(1) 2.svyround = 0
(2) 2.svyround - 3.svyround = 0

F(2, 56) = 5.11
Prob > F = 0.0091

(1) 4.svyround = 0

F(1, 56) = 1.56
Prob > F = 0.2175

(dropped 26 singleton observations)
(MWFE_estimator converged in 1 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
Absorbing 1 HDFE group
Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = 5,189
F(4, 54) = 1.45
Prob > F = 0.2318
R-squared = 0.2856
Adj R-squared = 0.0418
Within R-sq. = 0.0011
Root MSE = 3800.5874

Number of clusters (vid) = 55

(Std. err. adjusted for 55 clusters in **vid**)

| saved_total | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| svyround | | | | | | |
| Lean | 177.8978 | 171.2982 | 1.04 | 0.304 | -165.5345 | 521.33 |
| Post-lean | -95.21334 | 83.14916 | -1.15 | 0.257 | -261.9174 | 71.49069 |
| Endline | 104.9419 | 103.5554 | 1.01 | 0.315 | -102.6741 | 312.5579 |
| 1.surveyed_twice | 99.95032 | 306.7797 | 0.33 | 0.746 | -515.1059 | 715.0065 |
| _cons | 263.745 | 54.25824 | 4.86 | 0.000 | 154.9638 | 372.5263 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| hhid | 1317 | 1317 | 0 * |

* = FE nested within cluster; treated as redundant for DoF computation

(1) **2.svyround = 0**

F(1, 54) = **1.08**
 Prob > F = **0.3037**

(1) **2.svyround = 0**(2) **2.svyround - 3.svyround = 0**

F(2, 54) = **0.90**
 Prob > F = **0.4106**

(1) **4.svyround = 0**

F(1, 54) = **1.03**
 Prob > F = **0.3154**

199

```
200 forval k = 1/3 {
2.   foreach depvar in `xip' {
3.     quietly {
4.       regress hhid
5.       eststo `depvar'_empty`k'
6.       estadd local N = "", replace
7.       estadd scalar t_0 = s`k' `depvar'_0
8.       estadd scalar t_1 = s`k' `depvar'_1
9.       estadd scalar t_2 = s`k' `depvar'_2
10.    }
11.  }
12. }
```

201

```
202 eststo drop arm_*
(arm_fcs_0 dropped)
(arm_fcs_1 dropped)
(arm_fcs_2 dropped)
(arm_tmpvar_0 dropped)
(arm_tmpvar_1 dropped)
(arm_tmpvar_2 dropped)
(arm_cantril_0 dropped)
(arm_cantril_1 dropped)
(arm_cantril_2 dropped)
(arm_mentalhealth_0 dropped)
(arm_mentalhealth_1 dropped)
(arm_mentalhealth_2 dropped)
(arm_loans_twelve_mo_0 dropped)
(arm_loans_twelve_mo_1 dropped)
(arm_loans_twelve_mo_2 dropped)
(arm_loans_amt_0 dropped)
(arm_loans_amt_1 dropped)
(arm_loans_amt_2 dropped)
```

```

(arm_saved_binary_0 dropped)
(arm_saved_binary_1 dropped)
(arm_saved_binary_2 dropped)
(arm_saved_total_0 dropped)
(arm_saved_total_1 dropped)
(arm_saved_total_2 dropped)

203 /*      //Phyllisa April 30th 2025 commenting and replacing with updated smoothing t
> est tables
> esttab fcs_* ///
> using "$csae/annex-smoothing-ate.tex", ///
> drop(*) stats(t_0 t_1 t_2, fmt(3) ///
> labels("Trad. response" "Early short" "Early long") ///
> ) ///
> cells( ///
> ) ///
> starlevels(* 0.10 ** 0.05 *** 0.01) ///
> label ///
> mtitle("Pre-lean = Lean" "Pre-lean = Lean = Post-lean" "Pre-lean = Endline") ///
> nonumbers ///
> collabels(none) ///
> booktabs ///
> posthead( ///
> \midrule ///
> \it{Food Security} \\ ///
> ) ///
> postfoot( ///
> ///
> ) ///
> replace
>
> esttab tmpvar_* ///
> using "$csae/annex-smoothing-ate.tex", ///
> drop(*) stats(t_0 t_1 t_2, fmt(3) ///
> labels("Trad. response" "Early short" "Early long") ///
> ) ///
> cells( ///
> ) ///
> starlevels(* 0.10 ** 0.05 *** 0.01) ///
> label ///
> nomtitle ///
> nonumbers ///
> collabels(none) ///
> booktabs ///
> prehead( ///
> \midrule ///
> \it{Food Consumption} \\ ///
> ) ///
> posthead( ///
> ) ///
> postfoot( ///
> ///
> ) ///
> append
>
> esttab cantril_* ///
> using "$csae/annex-smoothing-ate.tex", ///
> drop(*) stats(t_0 t_1 t_2, fmt(3) ///
> labels("Trad. response" "Early short" "Early long") ///
> ) ///
> cells( ///
> ) ///
> starlevels(* 0.10 ** 0.05 *** 0.01) ///
> label ///
> nomtitle ///
> nonumbers ///
> collabels(none) ///
> booktabs ///
> prehead( ///
> \midrule ///
> \it{Life Satisfaction} \\ ///
> ) ///

```

```

> posthead( ///
> ) ///
> postfoot( ///
> ///
> ) ///
> append
>
> esttab mentalhealth_* ///
> using "$csae/annex-smoothing-ate.tex", ///
> drop(*) stats(t_0 t_1 t_2, fmt(3) ///
> labels("Trad. response" "Early short" "Early long") ///
> ) ///
> cells( ///
> ) ///
> starlevels(* 0.10 ** 0.05 *** 0.01) ///
> label ///
> nomtitle ///
> nonumbers ///
> collabels(none) ///
> booktabs ///
> prehead( ///
> \midrule ///
> \it{Mental health index} \\ ///
> ) ///
> posthead( ///
> ) ///
> postfoot( ///
> ///
> ) ///
> append
>
> esttab loans_twelve_mo_* ///
> using "$csae/annex-smoothing-ate.tex", ///
> drop(*) stats(t_0 t_1 t_2, fmt(3) ///
> labels("Trad. response" "Early short" "Early long") ///
> ) ///
> cells( ///
> ) ///
> starlevels(* 0.10 ** 0.05 *** 0.01) ///
> label ///
> nomtitle ///
> nonumbers ///
> collabels(none) ///
> booktabs ///
> prehead( ///
> \midrule ///
> \it{Borrowed (0, 1)} \\ ///
> ) ///
> posthead( ///
> ) ///
> postfoot( ///
> ///
> ) ///
> append
>
> esttab loans_amt_* ///
> using "$csae/annex-smoothing-ate.tex", ///
> drop(*) stats(t_0 t_1 t_2, fmt(3) ///
> labels("Trad. response" "Early short" "Early long") ///
> ) ///
> cells( ///
> ) ///
> starlevels(* 0.10 ** 0.05 *** 0.01) ///
> label ///
> nomtitle ///
> nonumbers ///
> collabels(none) ///
> booktabs ///
> prehead( ///
> \midrule ///
> \it{Amount borrowed} \\ ///
> ) ///

```



```

> posthead( ///
> ) ///
> postfoot( ///
> ///
> ) ///
> append
>
> esttab saved binary_* ///
> using "$csae7annex-smoothing-ate.tex", ///
> drop(*) stats(t_0 t_1 t_2, fmt(3) ///
> labels("Trad. response" "Early short" "Early long") ///
> ) ///
> cells( ///
> ) ///
> starlevels(* 0.10 ** 0.05 *** 0.01) ///
> label ///
> nomtitle ///
> nonumbers ///
> collabels(none) ///
> booktabs ///
> prehead( ///
> \midrule ///
> \it{Saved (0, 1)} \ \ ///
> ) ///
> posthead( ///
> ) ///
> postfoot( ///
> ///
> ) ///
> append
>
> esttab saved total_* ///
> using "$csae7annex-smoothing-ate.tex", ///
> drop(*) stats(t_0 t_1 t_2, fmt(3) ///
> labels("Trad. response" "Early short" "Early long") ///
> ) ///
> cells( ///
> ) ///
> starlevels(* 0.10 ** 0.05 *** 0.01) ///
> label ///
> nomtitle ///
> nonumbers ///
> collabels(none) ///
> booktabs ///
> prehead( ///
> \midrule ///
> \it{Amount saved} \ \ ///
> ) ///
> posthead( ///
> ) ///
> append
> */
204
205 //phyllisa April 30 2025 new updated smoothing table
206 esttab fcs_empty1 ///
> using "$csae/annex-smoothing-ate.tex", ///
> drop(*) stats(t_0 t_1 t_2, fmt(3) ///
> labels("Trad. response" "Early short" "Early long") ///
> ) ///
> cells( ///
> ) ///
> starlevels(* 0.10 ** 0.05 *** 0.01) ///
> label ///
> mttitle("Pre-lean = Lean" "Pre-lean = Lean = Post-lean" "Pre-lean = Endline") ///
> nonumbers ///
> collabels(none) ///
> booktabs ///
> posthead( ///
> \midrule ///
> \it{Food Security} \ \ ///
> ) ///
> postfoot( ///

```

```

> ///
> ) ///
> replace
(output written to C:/Users/wb614536/Documents/GitHub/sahel-shocks/output/annex-smooth
> ing-ate.tex)

```

207

```

208 esttab tmpvar_empty1 ///
> using "$csae/annex-smoothing-ate.tex", ///
> drop(*) stats(t_0 t_1 t_2, fmt(3) ///
> labels("Trad. response" "Early short" "Early long") ///
> ) ///
> cells( ///
> ) ///
> starlevels(* 0.10 ** 0.05 *** 0.01) ///
> label ///
> nomtitle ///
> nonumbers ///
> collabels(none) ///
> booktabs ///
> prehead( ///
> \midrule ///
> \it{Food Consumption} \\ ///
> ) ///
> posthead( ///
> ) ///
> postfoot( ///
> ///
> ) ///
> append
(output written to C:/Users/wb614536/Documents/GitHub/sahel-shocks/output/annex-smooth
> ing-ate.tex)

```

209

```

210 esttab cantril_empty1 ///
> using "$csae/annex-smoothing-ate.tex", ///
> drop(*) stats(t_0 t_1 t_2, fmt(3) ///
> labels("Trad. response" "Early short" "Early long") ///
> ) ///
> cells( ///
> ) ///
> starlevels(* 0.10 ** 0.05 *** 0.01) ///
> label ///
> nomtitle ///
> nonumbers ///
> collabels(none) ///
> booktabs ///
> prehead( ///
> \midrule ///
> \it{Life Satisfaction} \\ ///
> ) ///
> posthead( ///
> ) ///
> postfoot( ///
> ///
> ) ///
> append
(output written to C:/Users/wb614536/Documents/GitHub/sahel-shocks/output/annex-smooth
> ing-ate.tex)

```

```

211
212 esttab mentalhealth_empty1 ///
> using "$csae/annex-smoothing-ate.tex", ///
> drop(*) stats(t_0 t_1 t_2, fmt(3) ///
> labels("Trad. response" "Early short" "Early long") ///
> ) ///
> cells( ///
> ) ///
> starlevels(* 0.10 ** 0.05 *** 0.01) ///
> label ///
> nontitle ///
> nonumbers ///
> collabels(none) ///
> booktabs ///
> prehead( ///
> \midrule ///
> \it{Mental health index} \\ ///
> ) ///
> posthead( ///
> ) ///
> append
(output written to C:/Users/wb614536/Documents/GitHub/sahel-shocks/output/annex-smooth
> ing-ate.tex)

213
214 /*
> esttab fcs_empty1 fcs_empty2 fcs_empty3 ///
> using "$csae/annex-fcs-smoothing-ate.tex", ///
> drop(*) stats(t_0 t_1 t_2, fmt(3) ///
> labels("Trad. response" "Early short" "Early long") ///
> ) ///
> cells( ///
> ) ///
> starlevels(* 0.10 ** 0.05 *** 0.01) ///
> label ///
> mtitle("Pre-lean = Lean" "Pre-lean = Lean = Post-lean" "Pre-lean = Endline") ///
> nonumbers ///
> collabels(none) ///
> booktabs ///
> posthead( ///
> ) ///
> replace
>
>
> esttab tmpvar_empty1 tmpvar_empty2 tmpvar_empty3 ///
> using "$csae/annex-fconsumption-smoothing-ate.tex", ///
> drop(*) stats(t_0 t_1 t_2, fmt(3) ///
> labels("Trad. response" "Early short" "Early long") ///
> ) ///
> cells( ///
> ) ///
> starlevels(* 0.10 ** 0.05 *** 0.01) ///
> label ///
> mtitle("Pre-lean = Lean" "Pre-lean = Lean = Post-lean" "Pre-lean = Endline") ///
> nonumbers ///
> collabels(none) ///
> booktabs ///
> posthead( ///
> ) ///
> replace
>
> esttab cantril_empty1 cantril_empty2 cantril_empty3 ///
> using "$csae/annex-cantril-smoothing-ate.tex", ///
> drop(*) stats(t_0 t_1 t_2, fmt(3) ///
> labels("Trad. response" "Early short" "Early long") ///
> ) ///
> cells( ///
> ) ///
> starlevels(* 0.10 ** 0.05 *** 0.01) ///
> label ///
> mtitle("Pre-lean = Lean" "Pre-lean = Lean = Post-lean" "Pre-lean = Endline") ///
> nonumbers ///

```

```

> collabels(none) ///
> booktabs ///
> posthead( ///
> ) ///
> replace
> */
215
216 eststo clear

217
218 gen prevend = 1 if svyround == 4
    (12,069 missing values generated)

219 replace prevend = 0 if svyround == 1
    (3,918 real changes made)

220
221
222 gen fcstrad = fcs if treatment == 0
    (10,717 missing values generated)

223 label variable fcstrad "Trad. response"

224 gen fcsearly = fcs if treatment == 1
    (10,698 missing values generated)

225 label variable fcsearly "Early short"

226 gen fcslate = fcs if treatment == 2
    (10,985 missing values generated)

227 label variable fcslate "Late short"

228
229 estpost ttest fcstrad fcsearly fcslate, by(prevend)

```

| | e(p) | e(p_u) | e(b) e(N_1) | e(count) e(mu_1) | e(se) | e(t) | e(df_t) | e(p_l) |
|----------|----------|----------|----------------|---------------------|----------|------|----------|--------|
| fcstrad | | 1.334519 | 2722 | .3553575 | 3.755427 | 2720 | .9999117 | .000 |
| > 1767 | .0000883 | | 1317 | 22.82954 | | | | |
| fcsearly | | 3.005134 | 2731 | .3732582 | 8.051087 | 2729 | 1 | 1.21 |
| > e-15 | 6.06e-16 | | 1341 | 24.65585 | | | | |
| fcslate | | .7395744 | 2596 | .3683467 | 2.007822 | 2594 | .9776171 | .044 |
| > 7658 | .0223829 | | 1260 | 22.92857 | | | | |

| | e(N_2) | e(mu_2) |
|----------|--------|----------|
| fcstrad | 1405 | 21.49502 |
| fcsearly | 1390 | 21.65072 |
| fcslate | 1336 | 22.189 |

```

230 eststo fcs

231
232 esttab fcs ///
> using "$csae/annex-fcs-pre-lean-v-endline.tex", ///
> cells("p(fmt(3))") label mtitle("Pre-lean = Endline") ///
> noobs booktabs collabels(none) ///
> replace
(output written to C:/Users/wb614536/Documents/GitHub/sahel-shocks/output/annex-fcs-pr
> e-lean-v-endline.tex)

```

```

233
234
235 gen fconstrad = tmpvar if treatment == 0
    (10,719 missing values generated)

236 label variable fconstrad "Trad. response"

237 gen fconsearly = tmpvar if treatment == 1
    (10,698 missing values generated)

238 label variable fconsearly "Early short"

239 gen fconslate = tmpvar if treatment == 2
    (10,986 missing values generated)

240 label variable fconslate "Late short"

241
242 estpost ttest fconstrad fconsearly fconslate, by(prevend)

```

| > e(p) | e(p_u) | e(b) e(N_1) | e(count) e(mu_1) | e(se) | e(t) | e(df_t) | e(p_l) |
|------------|----------|----------------|---------------------|----------|------|----------|--------|
| <hr/> | | | | | | | |
| fconstrad | 3021.916 | 2720 | 1082.092 | 2.79266 | 2718 | .9973679 | .005 |
| > 2642 | .0026321 | 1315 | 46462.57 | | | | |
| fconsearly | 11184.86 | 2731 | 1135.287 | 9.852018 | 2729 | 1 | 1.59 |
| > e-22 | 7.94e-23 | 1341 | 54651 | | | | |
| fconslate | 4668.513 | 2595 | 1129.722 | 4.132442 | 2593 | .9999815 | .00 |
| > 0037 | .0000185 | 1259 | 48869.82 | | | | |
| <hr/> | | | | | | | |
| | | e(N_2) | e(mu_2) | | | | |
| fconstrad | | 1405 | 43440.65 | | | | |
| fconsearly | | 1390 | 43466.13 | | | | |
| fconslate | | 1336 | 44201.31 | | | | |

```

243 eststo fcons

244
245 esttab fcons ///
    > using "$csae/annex-fcons-pre-lean-v-endline.tex", ///
    > cells("p(fmt(3))") label mtitle("Pre-lean = Endline") ///
    > noobs booktabs collabels(none) ///
    > replace
    (output written to C:/Users/wb614536/Documents/GitHub/sahel-shocks/output/annex-fcons-
    > pre-lean-v-endline.tex)

246
247
248
249 gen cantriltrad = cantril if treatment == 0
    (10,717 missing values generated)

250 label variable cantriltrad "Trad. response"

251 gen cantrilearly = cantril if treatment == 1
    (10,698 missing values generated)

252 label variable cantrilearly "Early short"

```

```
253 gen cantrillate = cantril if treatment == 2
    (10,985 missing values generated)
```

```
254 label variable cantrillate "Late short"
```

```
255
```

```
256 estpost ttest cantriltrad cantrilearly cantrillate, by(prevend)
```

| > e(p) | e(p_u) | e(b) e(N_1) | e(count) e(mu_1) | e(se) | e(t) | e(df_t) | e(p_l) |
|--------------|-----------|----------------|---------------------|-----------|------|----------|--------|
| cantriltrad | -.2028637 | 2722 | .0631796 | -3.210907 | 2720 | .0006693 | .001 |
| > 3386 | .9993307 | 1317 | 3.215642 | | | | |
| cantrilearly | .3769173 | 2731 | .0688802 | 5.472073 | 2729 | 1 | 4.85 |
| > e-08 | 2.43e-08 | 1341 | 3.794183 | | | | |
| cantrillate | .1233794 | 2596 | .0665127 | 1.854975 | 2594 | .9681434 | .063 |
| > 7132 | .0318566 | 1260 | 3.537302 | | | | |
| | | e(N_2) | e(mu_2) | | | | |
| cantriltrad | | 1405 | 3.418505 | | | | |
| cantrilearly | | 1390 | 3.417266 | | | | |
| cantrillate | | 1336 | 3.413922 | | | | |

```
257 eststo cantril
```

```
258
```

```
259 esttab cantril ///
```

```
> using "$csae/annex-cantril-pre-lean-v-endline.tex", ///
> cells("p(fmt(3))") label mtitle("Pre-lean = Endline") ///
> noobs booktabs collabels(none) ///
> replace
(output written to C:/Users/wb614536/Documents/GitHub/sahel-shocks/output/annex-cantri
> l-pre-lean-v-endline.tex)
```

```
260
```

```
261
```

```
262 eststo clear
```

```
263 clear
```

```
264 use "$panel/ready.dta"
```

```
265
```

```
266 local ffx strat_pmt strat_vill_size cohort
```

```
267 local controls surveyed_twice
```

```
268
```

```
269 gen tmpvar = proxycon_mt
    (3 missing values generated)
```

```
270 replace tmpvar = proxycon_mt_compare if svyround == 2 | svyround == 4
    (8,117 real changes made)
```

```
271 label variable tmpvar "\makecell{Food \ consumption}"
```

```
272
```

```
273 capture rename saved_binary_ saved_binary
```

```

274 capture rename trans_fam trans_rec

275
276 egen nonlabour = rowtotal(crop_seed_purch30 crop_fert_purch30) if svyround < 4
    (4,131 missing values generated)

277 egen temp = rowtotal(fert_purch prod_purch) if svyround == 4
    (12,069 missing values generated)

278 replace nonlabour = temp if !missing(temp)
    (4,131 real changes made)

279 drop temp

280 label variable nonlabour "Input expenses, see note" // past 30 days for pre-lean, le
    > an, and post-lean, and all rainy season for endline

281
282 egen nonlabour_endline = rowtotal(crop_seed_purch30 crop_fert_purch30) if svyround =
    > = 4
    (12,069 missing values generated)

283 label variable nonlabour_endline "Input expenses, see note" // past 30 days at endli
    > ne

284
285 local primary_panel fcs tmpvar

286 local mentalhealth_panel cantril mentalhealth

287 local cohesion_panel vperception socialcohesion

288
289 local loans_panel loans_twelve_mo loans_amt

290 local savings_panel saved_binary saved_total

291 local remittances_panel trans_rec remittance_amt

292
293
294 eststo clear

295
296 forval i = 1/4 {
    2. foreach depvar in `loans_panel' `savings_panel' `remittances_panel' {
    3.     {
    4.         reghdfe `depvar' i.treatment `controls' if svyround == `i', absorb(ffx) vce
    > (cluster vid)
    5.         eststo `depvar' `i'
    6.         test 1.treatment == 2.treatment
    7.         estadd scalar equals = r(p)
    8.         estadd local ffx = "Yes"
    9.         estadd scalar ar2 = e(r2_a)
    10.        forval k = 0/2 {
    11.            sum `depvar' if treatment == `k' & e(sample) == 1
    12.            estadd scalar mean_`k' = r(mean)
    13.        }
    14.    }
    15. }
    16. }
    (MWFE estimator converged in 4 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
Absorbing 3 HDFE groups
Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of clusters (vid)      =      169

Number of obs      =      3,918
F(   3,   168)     =      14.32
Prob > F           =      0.0000
R-squared          =      0.0225
Adj R-squared      =      0.0205
Within R-sq.       =      0.0177
Root MSE          =      0.4942

```

(Std. err. adjusted for 169 clusters in **vid**)

| loans_twelve~o | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|----------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|------------------|
| treatment | | | | | | |
| Early short | -.1578024 | .0250143 | -6.31 | 0.000 | -.2071853 | -.1084196 |
| Early long | -.0956788 | .0244413 | -3.91 | 0.000 | -.1439304 | -.0474271 |
| surveyed_twice | -.0866935 | .0688924 | -1.26 | 0.210 | -.2226999 | .0493128 |
| _cons | .5598085 | .0164275 | 34.08 | 0.000 | .5273775 | .5922394 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| strat_pmt | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| strat_vill_size | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| cohort | 4 | 1 | 3 ? |

? = number of redundant parameters may be higher

(1) **1.treatment - 2.treatment = 0**

F(1, 168) = **5.56**
 Prob > F = **0.0195**

added scalar:

e(equals) = **.01953732**

added macro:

e(ffx) : **"Yes"**

added scalar:

e(ar2) = **.02046332**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|----------|
| loans_twel~o | 1,317 | .5603645 | .4965313 | 0 | 1 |

added scalar:

e(mean_0) = **.56036446**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|----------|
| loans_twel~o | 1,341 | .4004474 | .4901719 | 0 | 1 |

added scalar:

e(mean_1) = **.40044743**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|----------|
| loans_twel~o | 1,260 | .4619048 | .4987446 | 0 | 1 |

added scalar:

e(mean_2) = **.46190476**

(MWFE estimator converged in 4 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
 Absorbing 3 HDFE groups
 Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = **3,918**
 F(3, 168) = **10.66**
 Prob > F = **0.0000**
 R-squared = **0.0156**
 Adj R-squared = **0.0136**
 Within R-sq. = **0.0112**
 Root MSE = **12246.8089**

Number of clusters (**vid**) = **169**

(Std. err. adjusted for 169 clusters in **vid**)

| loans_amt | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|----------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|------------------|
| treatment | | | | | | |
| Early short | -3130.337 | 565.516 | -5.54 | 0.000 | -4246.771 | -2013.904 |
| Early long | -1958.338 | 585.7354 | -3.34 | 0.001 | -3114.688 | -801.9877 |
| surveyed_twice | -459.4398 | 1538.633 | -0.30 | 0.766 | -3496.986 | 2578.106 |
| _cons | 8310.807 | 436.6237 | 19.03 | 0.000 | 7448.831 | 9172.783 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| strat_pmt | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| strat_vill_size | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| cohort | 4 | 1 | 3 ? |

? = number of redundant parameters may be higher

(1) **1.treatment - 2.treatment = 0**

F(1, 168) = **4.92**
 Prob > F = **0.0278**

added scalar:

e(equals) = **.02784581**

added macro:

e(ffx) : **"Yes"**

added scalar:

e(ar2) = **.01359446**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|-----------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|
| loans_amt | 1,317 | 8328.759 | 13643.41 | 0 | 112000 |

added scalar:

e(mean_0) = **8328.7585**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|-----------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|
| loans_amt | 1,341 | 5173.454 | 10544.69 | 0 | 100000 |

added scalar:

e(mean_1) = **5173.4541**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|-----------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|
| loans_amt | 1,260 | 6323.671 | 12440.98 | 0 | 147000 |

added scalar:

e(mean_2) = **6323.6706**

(MWFE estimator converged in 4 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
 Absorbing 3 HDFE groups
 Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = **3,918**
 F(3, 168) = **4.41**
 Prob > F = **0.0052**
 R-squared = **0.0180**
 Adj R-squared = **0.0160**
 Within R-sq. = **0.0056**
 Root MSE = **0.1969**

Number of clusters (**vid**) = **169**

(Std. err. adjusted for 169 clusters in **vid**)

| saved_binary | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|----------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| treatment | | | | | | |
| Early short | .0337458 | .0095641 | 3.53 | 0.001 | .0148644 | .0526272 |
| Early long | .0065258 | .007331 | 0.89 | 0.375 | -.0079469 | .0209986 |
| surveyed_twice | -.0119525 | .0198921 | -0.60 | 0.549 | -.0512232 | .0273182 |
| _cons | .0275901 | .0051898 | 5.32 | 0.000 | .0173445 | .0378357 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| strat_pmt | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| strat_vill_size | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| cohort | 4 | 1 | 3 ? |

? = number of redundant parameters may be higher

(1) **1.treatment - 2.treatment = 0**

F(1, 168) = **8.06**
 Prob > F = **0.0051**

added scalar:

e(equals) = **.00508748**

added macro:

e(ffx) : **"Yes"**

added scalar:

e(ar2) = **.01601197**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|----------|
| saved_binary | 1,317 | .0273349 | .1631192 | 0 | 1 |

added scalar:

e(mean_0) = **.02733485**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|----------|
| saved_binary | 1,341 | .0611484 | .2396917 | 0 | 1 |

added scalar:

e(mean_1) = **.0611484**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|--------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|----------|----------|
| saved_binary | 1,260 | .034127 | .1816274 | 0 | 1 |

added scalar:

e(mean_2) = **.03412698**

(MWFE estimator converged in 4 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
 Absorbing 3 HDFE groups
 Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = **3,918**
 F(3, 168) = **1.00**
 Prob > F = **0.3942**
 R-squared = **0.0035**
 Adj R-squared = **0.0015**
 Within R-sq. = **0.0015**
 Root MSE = **3393.1953**

Number of clusters (**vid**) = **169**

(Std. err. adjusted for 169 clusters in **vid**)

| saved_total | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|----------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| treatment | | | | | | |
| Early short | 259.8353 | 166.0107 | 1.57 | 0.119 | -67.90059 | 587.5711 |
| Early long | -2.027668 | 108.5586 | -0.02 | 0.985 | -216.3425 | 212.2871 |
| surveyed_twice | 398.2277 | 604.5312 | 0.66 | 0.511 | -795.2289 | 1591.684 |
| _cons | 234.9798 | 83.61778 | 2.81 | 0.006 | 69.90281 | 400.0568 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| strat_pmt | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| strat_vill_size | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| cohort | 4 | 1 | 3 ? |

? = number of redundant parameters may be higher

(1) **1.treatment - 2.treatment = 0**

F(1, 168) = **2.80**
 Prob > F = **0.0960**

added scalar:

e(equals) = **.09595611**

added macro:

e(ffx) : **"Yes"**

added scalar:

e(ar2) = **.00145676**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|-------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| saved_total | 1,317 | 240.4708 | 3018.279 | 0 | 80000 |

added scalar:

e(mean_0) = **240.47077**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|-------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|
| saved_total | 1,341 | 499.6271 | 4317.471 | 0 | 100000 |

added scalar:

e(mean_1) = **499.62714**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|-------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| saved_total | 1,260 | 237.2619 | 2542.438 | 0 | 58250 |

added scalar:

e(mean_2) = **237.2619**

(MWFE estimator converged in 4 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
 Absorbing 3 HDFE groups
 Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = **3,918**
 F(3, 168) = **1.76**
 Prob > F = **0.1571**
 R-squared = **0.0065**
 Adj R-squared = **0.0045**
 Within R-sq. = **0.0023**
 Root MSE = **0.4081**

Number of clusters (**vid**) = **169**

(Std. err. adjusted for 169 clusters in **vid**)

| trans_rec | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|----------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| treatment | | | | | | |
| Early short | -.0300918 | .0198039 | -1.52 | 0.131 | -.0691883 | .0090047 |
| Early long | .0168639 | .0216773 | 0.78 | 0.438 | -.0259312 | .059659 |
| surveyed_twice | .0084261 | .0632683 | 0.13 | 0.894 | -.1164773 | .1333294 |
| _cons | .2171261 | .0144082 | 15.07 | 0.000 | .1886816 | .2455706 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| strat_pmt | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| strat_vill_size | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| cohort | 4 | 1 | 3 ? |

? = number of redundant parameters may be higher

(1) **1.treatment - 2.treatment = 0**

F(1, 168) = **4.89**
 Prob > F = **0.0284**

added scalar:

e(equals) = **.02839743**

added macro:

e(ffx) : **"Yes"**

added scalar:

e(ar2) = **.00447795**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|-----------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|----------|
| trans_rec | 1,317 | .2164009 | .4119471 | 0 | 1 |

added scalar:

e(mean_0) = **.21640091**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|-----------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|----------|
| trans_rec | 1,341 | .1871738 | .3901965 | 0 | 1 |

added scalar:

e(mean_1) = **.18717375**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|-----------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|----------|
| trans_rec | 1,260 | .2349206 | .4241175 | 0 | 1 |

added scalar:

e(mean_2) = **.23492063**

(MWFE estimator converged in 4 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
 Absorbing 3 HDFE groups
 Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = **3,918**
 F(3, 168) = **0.86**
 Prob > F = **0.4638**
 R-squared = **0.0020**
 Adj R-squared = **-0.0001**
 Within R-sq. = **0.0007**
 Root MSE = **13236.3079**

Number of clusters (**vid**) = **169**

(Std. err. adjusted for 169 clusters in **vid**)

| remittance_amt | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|----------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| treatment | | | | | | |
| Early short | -686.2127 | 596.2965 | -1.15 | 0.251 | -1863.413 | 490.9871 |
| Early long | -25.87967 | 666.629 | -0.04 | 0.969 | -1341.929 | 1290.169 |
| surveyed_twice | -1249.666 | 1378.233 | -0.91 | 0.366 | -3970.552 | 1471.221 |
| _cons | 4960.312 | 462.4141 | 10.73 | 0.000 | 4047.421 | 5873.203 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| strat_pmt | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| strat_vill_size | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| cohort | 4 | 1 | 3 ? |

? = number of redundant parameters may be higher

(1) **1.treatment - 2.treatment = 0**

F(1, 168) = **1.16**
 Prob > F = **0.2840**

added scalar:

e(equals) = **.28398354**

added macro:

e(ffx) : **"Yes"**

added scalar:

e(ar2) = **-.00008685**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|
| remitt~e_amt | 1,317 | 4936.826 | 14190.33 | 0 | 150000 |

added scalar:

e(mean_0) = **4936.8261**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|
| remitt~e_amt | 1,341 | 4259.471 | 12461.43 | 0 | 125000 |

added scalar:

e(mean_1) = **4259.4705**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|
| remitt~e_amt | 1,260 | 4926.944 | 12998.37 | 0 | 100000 |

added scalar:

e(mean_2) = **4926.9444**

(MWFE estimator converged in 4 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
 Absorbing 3 HDFE groups
 Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = **4,071**
 F(3, 168) = **14.86**
 Prob > F = **0.0000**
 R-squared = **0.0180**
 Adj R-squared = **0.0163**
 Within R-sq. = **0.0159**
 Root MSE = **0.4862**

Number of clusters (**vid**) = **169**

(Std. err. adjusted for 169 clusters in **vid**)

| loans_twelve~o | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|----------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|------------------|
| treatment | | | | | | |
| Early short | .1252406 | .0230984 | 5.42 | 0.000 | .0796401 | .1708411 |
| Early long | .1068173 | .0245675 | 4.35 | 0.000 | .0583165 | .1553182 |
| surveyed_twice | -.1036679 | .030699 | -3.38 | 0.001 | -.1642735 | -.0430623 |
| _cons | .3317161 | .0171103 | 19.39 | 0.000 | .2979371 | .3654951 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| strat_pmt | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| strat_vill_size | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| cohort | 3 | 1 | 2 ? |

? = number of redundant parameters may be higher

(1) **1.treatment - 2.treatment = 0**

F(1, 168) = **0.59**
 Prob > F = **0.4433**

added scalar:

e(equals) = **.44325517**

added macro:

e(ffx) : **"Yes"**

added scalar:

e(ar2) = **.01633981**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|----------|
| loans_twel~o | 1,381 | .3236785 | .4680485 | 0 | 1 |

added scalar:

e(mean_0) = **.32367849**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|----------|
| loans_twel~o | 1,385 | .4498195 | .4976552 | 0 | 1 |

added scalar:

e(mean_1) = **.44981949**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------|----------|----------|
| loans_twel~o | 1,305 | .4314176 | .495464 | 0 | 1 |

added scalar:

e(mean_2) = **.43141762**

(MWFE estimator converged in 4 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
 Absorbing 3 HDFE groups
 Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = **4,071**
 F(3, 168) = **7.84**
 Prob > F = **0.0001**
 R-squared = **0.0094**
 Adj R-squared = **0.0076**
 Within R-sq. = **0.0062**
 Root MSE = **11280.4247**

Number of clusters (**vid**) = **169**

(Std. err. adjusted for 169 clusters in **vid**)

| loans_amt | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|----------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| treatment | | | | | | |
| Early short | 2035.314 | 457.1794 | 4.45 | 0.000 | 1132.757 | 2937.871 |
| Early long | 961.5111 | 431.6131 | 2.23 | 0.027 | 109.427 | 1813.595 |
| surveyed_twice | -1176.583 | 901.4475 | -1.31 | 0.194 | -2956.207 | 603.0417 |
| _cons | 4518.464 | 289.5765 | 15.60 | 0.000 | 3946.786 | 5090.141 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| strat_pmt | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| strat_vill_size | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| cohort | 3 | 1 | 2 ? |

? = number of redundant parameters may be higher

(1) **1.treatment - 2.treatment = 0**

F(1, 168) = **4.80**
 Prob > F = **0.0298**

added scalar:

e(equals) = **.02983305**

added macro:

e(ffx) : **"Yes"**

added scalar:

e(ar2) = **.00764649**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|-----------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|
| loans_amt | 1,381 | 4428.005 | 10315.42 | 0 | 100000 |

added scalar:

e(mean_0) = **4428.0051**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|-----------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|
| loans_amt | 1,385 | 6479.953 | 12830.25 | 0 | 200000 |

added scalar:

e(mean_1) = **6479.9531**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|-----------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|
| loans_amt | 1,305 | 5390.785 | 10519.62 | 0 | 100000 |

added scalar:

e(mean_2) = **5390.7854**

(MWFE estimator converged in 4 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
 Absorbing 3 HDFE groups
 Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = **4,071**
 F(3, 168) = **0.23**
 Prob > F = **0.8733**
 R-squared = **0.0026**
 Adj R-squared = **0.0009**
 Within R-sq. = **0.0003**
 Root MSE = **0.1971**

Number of clusters (**vid**) = **169**

(Std. err. adjusted for **169** clusters in **vid**)

| saved_binary | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|----------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| treatment | | | | | | |
| Early short | -.0040406 | .0095188 | -0.42 | 0.672 | -.0228325 | .0147513 |
| Early long | .0032613 | .010482 | 0.31 | 0.756 | -.0174322 | .0239548 |
| surveyed_twice | .0045176 | .0121827 | 0.37 | 0.711 | -.0195333 | .0285686 |
| _cons | .0405357 | .0069801 | 5.81 | 0.000 | .0267557 | .0543158 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| strat_pmt | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| strat_vill_size | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| cohort | 3 | 1 | 2 |

? = number of redundant parameters may be higher

(1) **1.treatment - 2.treatment = 0**

F(1, 168) = **0.48**
 Prob > F = **0.4887**

added scalar:

e(equals) = **.48865529**

added macro:

e(ffx) : **"Yes"**

added scalar:

e(ar2) = **.00087601**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|----------|
| saved_binary | 1,381 | .0405503 | .1973175 | 0 | 1 |

added scalar:

e(mean_0) = **.04055033**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|----------|
| saved_binary | 1,385 | .0368231 | .1883953 | 0 | 1 |

added scalar:

e(mean_1) = **.0368231**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|----------|
| saved_binary | 1,305 | .0444444 | .2061594 | 0 | 1 |

added scalar:

e(mean_2) = **.04444444**

(MWFE estimator converged in 4 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
 Absorbing 3 HDFE groups
 Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = **4,071**
 F(3, 168) = **0.69**
 Prob > F = **0.5619**
 R-squared = **0.0013**
 Adj R-squared = **-0.0004**
 Within R-sq. = **0.0002**
 Root MSE = **6872.4294**

Number of clusters (**vid**) = **169**

(Std. err. adjusted for 169 clusters in **vid**)

| saved_total | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|----------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| treatment | | | | | | |
| Early short | -78.09792 | 279.2481 | -0.28 | 0.780 | -629.3854 | 473.1896 |
| Early long | -167.7151 | 281.5542 | -0.60 | 0.552 | -723.5551 | 388.1249 |
| surveyed_twice | 321.4696 | 257.4103 | 1.25 | 0.213 | -186.706 | 829.6452 |
| _cons | 581.7167 | 199.0804 | 2.92 | 0.004 | 188.6951 | 974.7383 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| strat_pmt | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| strat_vill_size | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| cohort | 3 | 1 | 2 ? |

? = number of redundant parameters may be higher

(1) **1.treatment - 2.treatment = 0**

F(1, 168) = **0.10**
 Prob > F = **0.7539**

added scalar:

e(equals) = **.75393995**

added macro:

e(ffx) : **"Yes"**

added scalar:

e(ar2) = **-.00039924**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|-------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|
| saved_total | 1,381 | 601.3396 | 7735.504 | 0 | 250000 |

added scalar:

e(mean_0) = **601.33961**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|-------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|
| saved_total | 1,385 | 525.0209 | 6177.014 | 0 | 180000 |

added scalar:

e(mean_1) = **525.02094**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|-------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------|----------|---------------|
| saved_total | 1,305 | 442.4521 | 6596.96 | 0 | 200000 |

added scalar:

e(mean_2) = **442.45211**

(MWFE estimator converged in 4 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
 Absorbing 3 HDFE groups
 Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = **4,071**
 F(3, 168) = **1.38**
 Prob > F = **0.2515**
 R-squared = **0.0057**
 Adj R-squared = **0.0040**
 Within R-sq. = **0.0015**
 Root MSE = **0.3942**

Number of clusters (**vid**) = **169**

(Std. err. adjusted for 169 clusters in **vid**)

| trans_rec | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|----------------|-------------|---------------------|-------|-------|----------------------|----------|
| treatment | | | | | | |
| Early short | .0115099 | .018467 | 0.62 | 0.534 | -.0249474 | .0479673 |
| Early long | .0335797 | .0197882 | 1.70 | 0.092 | -.005486 | .0726453 |
| surveyed_twice | -.0269421 | .0224051 | -1.20 | 0.231 | -.0711738 | .0172897 |
| _cons | .180571 | .0128161 | 14.09 | 0.000 | .1552696 | .2058723 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| strat_pmt | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| strat_vill_size | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| cohort | 3 | 1 | 2 ? |

? = number of redundant parameters may be higher

(1) **1.treatment - 2.treatment = 0**

F(1, 168) = 1.21
 Prob > F = 0.2723

added scalar:

e(equals) = .27226906

added macro:

e(ffx) : "Yes"

added scalar:

e(ar2) = .00397576

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|-----------|-------|----------|-----------|-----|-----|
| trans_rec | 1,381 | .1781318 | .3827623 | 0 | 1 |

added scalar:

e(mean_0) = .17813179

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|-----------|-------|----------|-----------|-----|-----|
| trans_rec | 1,385 | .1906137 | .392927 | 0 | 1 |

added scalar:

e(mean_1) = .19061372

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|-----------|-------|----------|-----------|-----|-----|
| trans_rec | 1,305 | .2122605 | .4090651 | 0 | 1 |

added scalar:

e(mean_2) = .21226054

(MWFE estimator converged in 4 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
 Absorbing 3 HDFE groups
 Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of clusters (**vid**) = 169

Number of obs = 4,071
 F(3, 168) = 0.51
 Prob > F = 0.6759
 R-squared = 0.0062
 Adj R-squared = 0.0045
 Within R-sq. = 0.0006
 Root MSE = 13848.5991

(Std. err. adjusted for 169 clusters in **vid**)

| remittance_amt | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|----------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| treatment | | | | | | |
| Early short | 653.4921 | 674.3056 | 0.97 | 0.334 | -677.7121 | 1984.696 |
| Early long | 731.538 | 716.0026 | 1.02 | 0.308 | -681.9837 | 2145.06 |
| surveyed_twice | -405.0206 | 696.9324 | -0.58 | 0.562 | -1780.894 | 970.853 |
| _cons | 4158.615 | 479.884 | 8.67 | 0.000 | 3211.235 | 5105.995 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| strat_pmt | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| strat_vill_size | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| cohort | 3 | 1 | 2 ? |

? = number of redundant parameters may be higher

(1) **1.treatment - 2.treatment = 0**

F(1, 168) = **0.01**
 Prob > F = **0.9131**

added scalar:

e(equals) = **.91305841**

added macro:

e(ffx) : **"Yes"**

added scalar:

e(ar2) = **.00446186**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|
| remitt~e_amt | 1,381 | 4135.047 | 12788.93 | 0 | 150000 |

added scalar:

e(mean_0) = **4135.0471**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|--------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|
| remitt~e_amt | 1,385 | 4791.48 | 14823.45 | 0 | 180000 |

added scalar:

e(mean_1) = **4791.4801**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------|---------------|
| remitt~e_amt | 1,305 | 4846.36 | 13951.3 | 0 | 150000 |

added scalar:

e(mean_2) = **4846.3602**

(MWFE estimator converged in 4 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
 Absorbing 3 HDFE groups
 Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = **4,080**
 F(3, 168) = **1.37**
 Prob > F = **0.2523**
 R-squared = **0.0047**
 Adj R-squared = **0.0028**
 Within R-sq. = **0.0018**
 Root MSE = **0.4842**

Number of clusters (**vid**) = **169**

(Std. err. adjusted for 169 clusters in **vid**)

| loans_twelve~o | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|----------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|------------------|
| treatment | | | | | | |
| Early short | -.0174048 | .023493 | -0.74 | 0.460 | -.0637843 | .0289747 |
| Early long | -.0497661 | .0250942 | -1.98 | 0.049 | -.0993067 | -.0002255 |
| surveyed_twice | -.0296305 | .1121495 | -0.26 | 0.792 | -.2510344 | .1917733 |
| _cons | .3997742 | .016703 | 23.93 | 0.000 | .3667994 | .4327489 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| strat_pmt | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| strat_vill_size | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| cohort | 4 | 1 | 3 ? |

? = number of redundant parameters may be higher

(1) **1.treatment - 2.treatment = 0**

F(1, 168) = **1.68**
 Prob > F = **0.1972**

added scalar:

e(equals) = **.19722121**

added macro:

e(ffx) : **"Yes"**

added scalar:

e(ar2) = **.00276554**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------|----------|----------|
| loans_twel~o | 1,380 | .3992754 | .489927 | 0 | 1 |

added scalar:

e(mean_0) = **.39927536**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|----------|
| loans_twel~o | 1,386 | .3823954 | .4861478 | 0 | 1 |

added scalar:

e(mean_1) = **.38239538**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|----------|
| loans_twel~o | 1,314 | .3500761 | .4771751 | 0 | 1 |

added scalar:

e(mean_2) = **.3500761**

(MWFE estimator converged in 4 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
 Absorbing 3 HDFE groups
 Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = **4,080**
 F(3, 168) = **2.87**
 Prob > F = **0.0380**
 R-squared = **0.0075**
 Adj R-squared = **0.0056**
 Within R-sq. = **0.0015**
 Root MSE = **10080.3248**

Number of clusters (**vid**) = **169**

(Std. err. adjusted for 169 clusters in **vid**)

| loans_amt | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|----------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|------------------|
| treatment | | | | | | |
| Early short | -222.0494 | 463.8436 | -0.48 | 0.633 | -1137.762 | 693.6637 |
| Early long | -824.5747 | 482.3646 | -1.71 | 0.089 | -1776.852 | 127.7024 |
| surveyed_twice | -2675.408 | 1166.213 | -2.29 | 0.023 | -4977.728 | -373.0881 |
| _cons | 4571.922 | 314.2212 | 14.55 | 0.000 | 3951.591 | 5192.253 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| strat_pmt | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| strat_vill_size | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| cohort | 4 | 1 | 3 ? |

? = number of redundant parameters may be higher

(1) **1.treatment - 2.treatment = 0**

F(1, 168) = **1.44**
 Prob > F = **0.2322**

added scalar:

e(equals) = **.23220072**

added macro:

e(ffx) : **"Yes"**

added scalar:

e(ar2) = **.00557144**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|-----------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|
| loans_amt | 1,380 | 4550.621 | 10645.14 | 0 | 100000 |

added scalar:

e(mean_0) = **4550.621**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|-----------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|
| loans_amt | 1,386 | 4343.362 | 10269.24 | 0 | 100000 |

added scalar:

e(mean_1) = **4343.3622**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|-----------|--------------|---------------|----------------|----------|---------------|
| loans_amt | 1,314 | 3737.9 | 9317.89 | 0 | 100000 |

added scalar:

e(mean_2) = **3737.8995**

(MWFE estimator converged in 4 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
 Absorbing 3 HDFE groups
 Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = **4,080**
 F(3, 168) = **10.57**
 Prob > F = **0.0000**
 R-squared = **0.0059**
 Adj R-squared = **0.0040**
 Within R-sq. = **0.0004**
 Root MSE = **0.1890**

Number of clusters (**vid**) = **169**

(Std. err. adjusted for 169 clusters in **vid**)

| saved_binary | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|----------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|------------------|
| treatment | | | | | | |
| Early short | -.0073789 | .0105065 | -0.70 | 0.483 | -.0281207 | .013363 |
| Early long | -.004631 | .0098084 | -0.47 | 0.637 | -.0239946 | .0147326 |
| surveyed_twice | -.0364553 | .0066299 | -5.50 | 0.000 | -.0495439 | -.0233667 |
| _cons | .0414228 | .0066566 | 6.22 | 0.000 | .0282814 | .0545642 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| strat_pmt | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| strat_vill_size | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| cohort | 4 | 1 | 3 ? |

? = number of redundant parameters may be higher

(1) **1.treatment - 2.treatment = 0**

F(1, 168) = **0.06**
 Prob > F = **0.8015**

added scalar:

e(equals) = **.80154845**

added macro:

e(ffx) : **"Yes"**

added scalar:

e(ar2) = **.00395258**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------|----------|----------|
| saved_binary | 1,380 | .0405797 | .197386 | 0 | 1 |

added scalar:

e(mean_0) = **.04057971**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|----------|
| saved_binary | 1,386 | .0339105 | .1810643 | 0 | 1 |

added scalar:

e(mean_1) = **.03391053**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|----------|
| saved_binary | 1,314 | .0372907 | .1895454 | 0 | 1 |

added scalar:

e(mean_2) = **.03729072**

(MWFE estimator converged in 4 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
 Absorbing 3 HDFE groups
 Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = **4,080**
 F(3, 168) = **5.11**
 Prob > F = **0.0021**
 R-squared = **0.0034**
 Adj R-squared = **0.0014**
 Within R-sq. = **0.0009**
 Root MSE = **1767.4720**

Number of clusters (**vid**) = **169**

(Std. err. adjusted for 169 clusters in **vid**)

| saved_total | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|----------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|------------------|
| treatment | | | | | | |
| Early short | -123.4454 | 65.55676 | -1.88 | 0.061 | -252.8666 | 5.975795 |
| Early long | -36.64676 | 82.92519 | -0.44 | 0.659 | -200.3564 | 127.0629 |
| surveyed_twice | -141.2866 | 39.46673 | -3.58 | 0.000 | -219.2012 | -63.37192 |
| _cons | 222.2876 | 60.51837 | 3.67 | 0.000 | 102.8132 | 341.7621 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| strat_pmt | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| strat_vill_size | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| cohort | 4 | 1 | 3 ? |

? = number of redundant parameters may be higher

(1) **1.treatment - 2.treatment = 0**

F(1, 168) = **1.87**
 Prob > F = **0.1730**

added scalar:

e(equals) = **.17302717**

added macro:

e(ffx) : **"Yes"**

added scalar:

e(ar2) = **.00140375**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|-------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| saved_total | 1,380 | 219.2754 | 2033.649 | 0 | 40000 |

added scalar:

e(mean_0) = **219.27536**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|-------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| saved_total | 1,386 | 98.8456 | 838.4609 | 0 | 15000 |

added scalar:

e(mean_1) = **98.845599**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|-------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| saved_total | 1,314 | 186.758 | 2150.642 | 0 | 60000 |

added scalar:

e(mean_2) = **186.75799**

(MWFE estimator converged in 4 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
 Absorbing 3 HDFE groups
 Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = **4,080**
 F(3, 168) = **1.95**
 Prob > F = **0.1231**
 R-squared = **0.0025**
 Adj R-squared = **0.0006**
 Within R-sq. = **0.0017**
 Root MSE = **0.3575**

Number of clusters (**vid**) = **169**

(Std. err. adjusted for 169 clusters in **vid**)

| trans_rec | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|----------------|-------------|---------------------|-------|-------|----------------------|----------|
| treatment | | | | | | |
| Early short | -.029265 | .0194778 | -1.50 | 0.135 | -.0677179 | .0091878 |
| Early long | -.025002 | .0202732 | -1.23 | 0.219 | -.065025 | .015021 |
| surveyed_twice | -.0972256 | .0518644 | -1.87 | 0.063 | -.1996156 | .0051645 |
| _cons | .1689366 | .0146839 | 11.50 | 0.000 | .1399478 | .1979253 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| strat_pmt | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| strat_vill_size | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| cohort | 4 | 1 | 3 ? |

? = number of redundant parameters may be higher

(1) 1.treatment - 2.treatment = 0

F(1, 168) = 0.05
 Prob > F = 0.8225

added scalar:

e(equals) = .82250145

added macro:

e(ffx) : "Yes"

added scalar:

e(ar2) = .00056156

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|-----------|-------|----------|-----------|-----|-----|
| trans_rec | 1,380 | .1681159 | .3741048 | 0 | 1 |

added scalar:

e(mean_0) = .16811594

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|-----------|-------|----------|-----------|-----|-----|
| trans_rec | 1,386 | .1392496 | .3463318 | 0 | 1 |

added scalar:

e(mean_1) = .13924964

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|-----------|-------|----------|-----------|-----|-----|
| trans_rec | 1,314 | .1438356 | .3510566 | 0 | 1 |

added scalar:

e(mean_2) = .14383562

(MWFE estimator converged in 4 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
 Absorbing 3 HDFE groups
 Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = 4,080
 F(3, 168) = 4.79
 Prob > F = 0.0031
 R-squared = 0.0028
 Adj R-squared = 0.0008
 Within R-sq. = 0.0008
 Root MSE = 10279.3662

Number of clusters (vid) = 169

(Std. err. adjusted for 169 clusters in **vid**)

| remittance_amt | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|----------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|------------------|
| treatment | | | | | | |
| Early short | -600.4199 | 532.543 | -1.13 | 0.261 | -1651.758 | 450.9186 |
| Early long | -206.3141 | 543.7407 | -0.38 | 0.705 | -1279.759 | 867.1308 |
| surveyed_twice | -2047.049 | 567.4143 | -3.61 | 0.000 | -3167.23 | -926.8678 |
| _cons | 3097.751 | 401.4681 | 7.72 | 0.000 | 2305.178 | 3890.323 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| strat_pmt | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| strat_vill_size | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| cohort | 4 | 1 | 3 ? |

? = number of redundant parameters may be higher

(1) **1.treatment - 2.treatment = 0**

F(1, 168) = **0.60**
 Prob > F = **0.4408**

added scalar:

e(equals) = **.44077494**

added macro:

e(ffx) : **"Yes"**

added scalar:

e(ar2) = **.00083053**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|
| remitt~e_amt | 1,380 | 3077.138 | 11749.14 | 0 | 300000 |

added scalar:

e(mean_0) = **3077.1377**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|
| remitt~e_amt | 1,386 | 2487.013 | 9204.702 | 0 | 110000 |

added scalar:

e(mean_1) = **2487.013**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|
| remitt~e_amt | 1,314 | 2894.368 | 9694.833 | 0 | 100000 |

added scalar:

e(mean_2) = **2894.3683**

(MWFE estimator converged in 3 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
 Absorbing 3 HDFE groups
 Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = **4,131**
 F(3, 170) = **9.43**
 Prob > F = **0.0000**
 R-squared = **0.0081**
 Adj R-squared = **0.0069**
 Within R-sq. = **0.0077**
 Root MSE = **0.4901**

Number of clusters (**vid**) = **171**

(Std. err. adjusted for 171 clusters in **vid**)

| loans_twelve~o | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|----------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|------------------|
| treatment | | | | | | |
| Early short | .0472742 | .0291103 | 1.62 | 0.106 | -.0101901 | .1047384 |
| Early long | .0385126 | .031829 | 1.21 | 0.228 | -.0243184 | .1013437 |
| surveyed_twice | -.1522736 | .0312069 | -4.88 | 0.000 | -.2138766 | -.0906707 |
| _cons | .5720621 | .022439 | 25.49 | 0.000 | .5277672 | .616357 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| strat_pmt | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| strat_vill_size | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| cohort | 1 | 1 | 0 ? |

? = number of redundant parameters may be higher

(1) **1.treatment - 2.treatment = 0**

F(1, 170) = **0.09**
 Prob > F = **0.7669**

added scalar:

e(equals) = **.76689575**

added macro:

e(ffx) : **"Yes"**

added scalar:

e(ar2) = **.00690754**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|----------|
| loans_twel~o | 1,405 | .5608541 | .4964597 | 0 | 1 |

added scalar:

e(mean_0) = **.56085409**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|----------|
| loans_twel~o | 1,390 | .6115108 | .4875822 | 0 | 1 |

added scalar:

e(mean_1) = **.61151079**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|----------|
| loans_twel~o | 1,336 | .6002994 | .4900202 | 0 | 1 |

added scalar:

e(mean_2) = **.6002994**

(MWFE estimator converged in 3 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
 Absorbing 3 HDFE groups
 Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = **4,131**
 F(3, 170) = **5.97**
 Prob > F = **0.0007**
 R-squared = **0.0031**
 Adj R-squared = **0.0019**
 Within R-sq. = **0.0030**
 Root MSE = **2213.3354**

Number of clusters (**vid**) = **171**

(Std. err. adjusted for 171 clusters in **vid**)

| loans_amt | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|----------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|------------------|
| treatment | | | | | | |
| Early short | 47.85868 | 115.5741 | 0.41 | 0.679 | -180.2865 | 276.0038 |
| Early long | -54.69956 | 113.0855 | -0.48 | 0.629 | -277.9322 | 168.5331 |
| surveyed_twice | -458.414 | 112.5177 | -4.07 | 0.000 | -680.5258 | -236.3022 |
| _cons | 1350.561 | 86.0711 | 15.69 | 0.000 | 1180.655 | 1520.467 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| strat_pmt | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| strat_vill_size | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| cohort | 1 | 1 | 0 ? |

? = number of redundant parameters may be higher

(1) **1.treatment - 2.treatment = 0**

F(1, 170) = **0.86**
 Prob > F = **0.3542**

added scalar:

e(equals) = **.3542011**

added macro:

e(ffx) : **"Yes"**

added scalar:

e(ar2) = **.00191632**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|-----------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| loans_amt | 1,405 | 1316.862 | 2246.897 | 0 | 12500 |

added scalar:

e(mean_0) = **1316.8624**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|-----------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|----------|--------------|
| loans_amt | 1,390 | 1374.846 | 2276.5 | 0 | 12500 |

added scalar:

e(mean_1) = **1374.8462**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|-----------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| loans_amt | 1,336 | 1264.899 | 2115.801 | 0 | 12500 |

added scalar:

e(mean_2) = **1264.8989**

(MWFE estimator converged in 3 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
 Absorbing 3 HDFE groups
 Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = **4,131**
 F(3, 170) = **2.89**
 Prob > F = **0.0372**
 R-squared = **0.0075**
 Adj R-squared = **0.0063**
 Within R-sq. = **0.0056**
 Root MSE = **0.2658**

Number of clusters (**vid**) = **171**

(Std. err. adjusted for 171 clusters in **vid**)

| saved_binary | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|----------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| treatment | | | | | | |
| Early short | -.0006714 | .0136692 | -0.05 | 0.961 | -.0276546 | .0263119 |
| Early long | .0140792 | .0140736 | 1.00 | 0.319 | -.0137023 | .0418607 |
| surveyed_twice | .0758942 | .0277908 | 2.73 | 0.007 | .0210346 | .1307538 |
| _cons | .067783 | .0096056 | 7.06 | 0.000 | .0488213 | .0867446 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| strat_pmt | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| strat_vill_size | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| cohort | 1 | 1 | 0 ? |

? = number of redundant parameters may be higher

(1) **1.treatment - 2.treatment = 0**

F(1, 170) = **1.07**
 Prob > F = **0.3019**

added scalar:

e(equals) = **.30187203**

added macro:

e(ffx) : **"Yes"**

added scalar:

e(ar2) = **.00627275**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|----------|
| saved_binary | 1,405 | .0725979 | .2595677 | 0 | 1 |

added scalar:

e(mean_0) = **.07259786**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|--------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|----------|----------|
| saved_binary | 1,390 | .071223 | .2572896 | 0 | 1 |

added scalar:

e(mean_1) = **.07122302**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|----------|
| saved_binary | 1,336 | .0875749 | .2827815 | 0 | 1 |

added scalar:

e(mean_2) = **.08757485**

(MWFE estimator converged in 3 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
 Absorbing 3 HDFE groups
 Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = **4,131**
 F(3, 170) = **1.73**
 Prob > F = **0.1622**
 R-squared = **0.0017**
 Adj R-squared = **0.0005**
 Within R-sq. = **0.0012**
 Root MSE = **3079.5089**

Number of clusters (**vid**) = **171**

(Std. err. adjusted for 171 clusters in **vid**)

| saved_total | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|----------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| treatment | | | | | | |
| Early short | -148.4062 | 132.9042 | -1.12 | 0.266 | -410.7614 | 113.949 |
| Early long | -95.7151 | 131.0288 | -0.73 | 0.466 | -354.3682 | 162.938 |
| surveyed_twice | 354.69 | 193.5445 | 1.83 | 0.069 | -27.37004 | 736.75 |
| _cons | 454.539 | 110.8602 | 4.10 | 0.000 | 235.6991 | 673.3788 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| strat_pmt | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| strat_vill_size | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| cohort | 1 | 1 | 0 ? |

? = number of redundant parameters may be higher

(1) **1.treatment - 2.treatment = 0**

F(1, 170) = **0.24**
 Prob > F = **0.6213**

added scalar:

e(equals) = **.6212654**

added macro:

e(ffx) : **"Yes"**

added scalar:

e(ar2) = **.00045768**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|-------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| saved_total | 1,405 | 476.9751 | 3923.198 | 0 | 75000 |

added scalar:

e(mean_0) = **476.97509**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|-------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| saved_total | 1,390 | 325.3357 | 2730.392 | 0 | 70000 |

added scalar:

e(mean_1) = **325.33573**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|-------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|
| saved_total | 1,336 | 385.6038 | 2322.869 | 0 | 33333.33 |

added scalar:

e(mean_2) = **385.60379**

(MWFE estimator converged in 3 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
 Absorbing 3 HDFE groups
 Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = **4,131**
 F(3, 170) = **4.21**
 Prob > F = **0.0067**
 R-squared = **0.0037**
 Adj R-squared = **0.0025**
 Within R-sq. = **0.0033**
 Root MSE = **0.4607**

Number of clusters (**vid**) = **171**

(Std. err. adjusted for 171 clusters in **vid**)

| trans_rec | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|----------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| treatment | | | | | | |
| Early short | -.0149531 | .0265707 | -0.56 | 0.574 | -.0674042 | .037498 |
| Early long | -.0364958 | .0258384 | -1.41 | 0.160 | -.0875012 | .0145096 |
| surveyed_twice | .0894601 | .0298131 | 3.00 | 0.003 | .0306085 | .1483116 |
| _cons | .3180432 | .0199453 | 15.95 | 0.000 | .2786708 | .3574155 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| strat_pmt | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| strat_vill_size | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| cohort | 1 | 1 | 0 ? |

? = number of redundant parameters may be higher

(1) **1.treatment - 2.treatment = 0**

F(1, 170) = **0.76**
 Prob > F = **0.3835**

added scalar:

e(equals) = **.38353385**

added macro:

e(ffx) : **"Yes"**

added scalar:

e(ar2) = **.00247934**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|-----------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|----------|
| trans_rec | 1,405 | .3238434 | .4681077 | 0 | 1 |

added scalar:

e(mean_0) = **.32384342**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|-----------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|----------|
| trans_rec | 1,390 | .3079137 | .4617968 | 0 | 1 |

added scalar:

e(mean_1) = **.30791367**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|-----------|--------------|-----------------|----------------|----------|----------|
| trans_rec | 1,336 | .2881737 | .453082 | 0 | 1 |

added scalar:

e(mean_2) = **.28817365**

(MWFE estimator converged in 3 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
 Absorbing 3 HDFE groups
 Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = **4,131**
 F(3, 170) = **4.41**
 Prob > F = **0.0051**
 R-squared = **0.0049**
 Adj R-squared = **0.0037**
 Within R-sq. = **0.0048**
 Root MSE = **4284.6124**

Number of clusters (**vid**) = **171**

(Std. err. adjusted for 171 clusters in vid)

| remittance_amt | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|----------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|------------------|
| treatment | | | | | | |
| Early short | -193.1526 | 239.3242 | -0.81 | 0.421 | -665.5827 | 279.2775 |
| Early long | -560.8244 | 213.3798 | -2.63 | 0.009 | -982.0398 | -139.6091 |
| surveyed_twice | 777.7779 | 328.4843 | 2.37 | 0.019 | 129.3444 | 1426.211 |
| _cons | 2148.493 | 176.479 | 12.17 | 0.000 | 1800.12 | 2496.865 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| strat_pmt | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| strat_vill_size | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| cohort | 1 | 1 | 0 ? |

? = number of redundant parameters may be higher

(1) **1.treatment - 2.treatment = 0**

F(1, 170) = **3.28**
 Prob > F = **0.0718**

added scalar:

e(equals) = **.07178162**

added macro:

e(ffx) : **"Yes"**

added scalar:

e(ar2) = **.00373471**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|--------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|
| remitt~e_amt | 1,405 | 2202.07 | 4718.766 | 0 | 25833.33 |

added scalar:

e(mean_0) = **2202.07**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|
| remitt~e_amt | 1,390 | 1996.439 | 4350.917 | 0 | 25833.33 |

added scalar:

e(mean_1) = **1996.4388**

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|
| remitt~e_amt | 1,336 | 1642.839 | 3705.154 | 0 | 25833.33 |

added scalar:

e(mean_2) = **1642.8393**

297

298

```

299 foreach depvar in `loans_panel' `savings_panel' `remittances_panel' {
    2. reghdfe `depvar' i.treatment##i.svyround `controls' if svyround < 3, absorb(strat
    > _pmt strat_vill_size) vce(cluster vid)
    3. eststo nested_`depvar'
    4.
300 test (2.svyround = 0)
    5. estadd scalar fpval0 = r(p)
    6.
301 test (1.treatment = 1.treatment + 2.svyround + 1.treatment#2.svyround)
    7. estadd scalar fpval1 = r(p)
    8.
302 test (2.treatment = 2.treatment + 2.svyround + 2.treatment#2.svyround)
    9. estadd scalar fpval2 = r(p)
    10.
303 test 1.treatment + (1.treatment + 1.treatment#2.svyround) = 0
    11. estadd scalar int1 = r(p)
    12. scalar int1 = r(p)
    13.
304 test 2.treatment + (2.treatment + 2.treatment#2.svyround) = 0
    14. estadd scalar int2 = r(p)
    15. scalar int2 = r(p)
    16.
305 matrix b = (int1, int2)
    17. mat colnames b = 1.treatment 2.treatment
    18. ereturn post b
    19. eststo `depvar'_int
    20. }
(MWFE estimator converged in 3 iterations)

```

| | | | |
|---|---------------|-----|--------|
| HDFE Linear regression | Number of obs | = | 7,989 |
| Absorbing 2 HDFE groups | F(6, 168) | = | 28.11 |
| Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity | Prob > F | = | 0.0000 |
| | R-squared | = | 0.0236 |
| | Adj R-squared | = | 0.0226 |
| | Within R-sq. | = | 0.0228 |
| | Root MSE | = | 0.4904 |
| Number of clusters (vid) | = | 169 | |

(Std. err. adjusted for 169 clusters in vid)

| loans_twelve_mo | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|--------------------|-------------|---------------------|--------|-------|----------------------|-----------|
| treatment | | | | | | |
| Early short | -.158956 | .0253044 | -6.28 | 0.000 | -.2089116 | -.1090003 |
| Early long | -.0972191 | .024721 | -3.93 | 0.000 | -.1460229 | -.0484152 |
| svyround | | | | | | |
| Lean | -.2293394 | .0199946 | -11.47 | 0.000 | -.2688124 | -.1898664 |
| treatment#svyround | | | | | | |
| Early short#Lean | .2850304 | .0298823 | 9.54 | 0.000 | .2260372 | .3440236 |
| Early long#Lean | .2050076 | .0283944 | 7.22 | 0.000 | .1489518 | .2610634 |
| surveyed_twice | -.1130879 | .0289915 | -3.90 | 0.000 | -.1703226 | -.0558532 |
| _cons | .5610801 | .0167093 | 33.58 | 0.000 | .5280928 | .5940675 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| strat_pmt | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| strat_vill_size | 2 | 1 | 1 |

(1) 2.svyround = 0

F(1, 168) = 131.56
 Prob > F = 0.0000


```
added scalar:
      e(fpval0) = 7.331e-23

( 1) - 2.svyround - 1.treatment#2.svyround = 0

      F( 1, 168) = 6.18
      Prob > F = 0.0139
```

```
added scalar:
      e(fpval1) = .01386411

( 1) - 2.svyround - 2.treatment#2.svyround = 0

      F( 1, 168) = 1.42
      Prob > F = 0.2346
```

```
added scalar:
      e(fpval2) = .23455874

( 1) 2*1.treatment + 1.treatment#2.svyround = 0

      F( 1, 168) = 0.74
      Prob > F = 0.3908
```

```
added scalar:
      e(int1) = .3908032

( 1) 2*2.treatment + 2.treatment#2.svyround = 0

      F( 1, 168) = 0.07
      Prob > F = 0.7933
```

```
added scalar:
      e(int2) = .79329306
(MWFE_estimator converged in 3 iterations)
```

HDFE Linear regression
Absorbing 2 HDFE groups
Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

```
Number of obs = 7,989
F( 6, 168) = 14.38
Prob > F = 0.0000
R-squared = 0.0139
Adj R-squared = 0.0129
Within R-sq. = 0.0115
Root MSE = 11765.6022
```

Number of clusters (vid) = 169

(Std. err. adjusted for 169 clusters in vid)

| loans_amt | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|--------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------|-------|----------------------|-----------|
| treatment | | | | | | |
| Early short | -3146.712 | 570.3319 | -5.52 | 0.000 | -4272.653 | -2020.772 |
| Early long | -1975.909 | 591.9366 | -3.34 | 0.001 | -3144.501 | -807.3165 |
| svyround | | | | | | |
| Lean | -3829.716 | 489.0515 | -7.83 | 0.000 | -4795.194 | -2864.237 |
| treatment#svyround | | | | | | |
| Early short#Lean | 5199.534 | 693.4062 | 7.50 | 0.000 | 3830.622 | 6568.446 |
| Early long#Lean | 2960.258 | 652.5468 | 4.54 | 0.000 | 1672.009 | 4248.506 |
| surveyed_twice | -1224.466 | 789.0272 | -1.55 | 0.123 | -2782.152 | 333.2201 |
| _cons | 8334.952 | 448.3987 | 18.59 | 0.000 | 7449.73 | 9220.174 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| strat_pmt | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| strat_vill_size | 2 | 1 | 1 |

(1) **2.svyround = 0**

F(1, 168) = **61.32**
Prob > F = **0.0000**

added scalar:

e(fpval0) = **5.208e-13**

(1) **- 2.svyround - 1.treatment#2.svyround = 0**

F(1, 168) = **7.86**
Prob > F = **0.0056**

added scalar:

e(fpval1) = **.00563729**

(1) **- 2.svyround - 2.treatment#2.svyround = 0**

F(1, 168) = **3.90**
Prob > F = **0.0498**

added scalar:

e(fpval2) = **.04979949**

(1) **2*1.treatment + 1.treatment#2.svyround = 0**

F(1, 168) = **2.04**
Prob > F = **0.1546**

added scalar:

e(int1) = **.15461525**

(1) **2*2.treatment + 2.treatment#2.svyround = 0**

F(1, 168) = **1.51**
Prob > F = **0.2212**

added scalar:

e(int2) = **.22123251**

(MWFE estimator converged in 3 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
Absorbing 2 HDFE groups
Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = **7,989**
F(**6**, **168**) = **3.01**
Prob > F = **0.0080**
R-squared = **0.0051**
Adj R-squared = **0.0041**
Within R-sq. = **0.0028**
Root MSE = **0.1974**

Number of clusters (**vid**) = **169**

(Std. err. adjusted for **169** clusters in **vid**)

| saved_binary | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|--------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|------------------|
| treatment | | | | | | |
| Early short | .0333402 | .0096489 | 3.46 | 0.001 | .0142914 | .052389 |
| Early long | .0060674 | .0072655 | 0.84 | 0.405 | -.008276 | .0204109 |
| svyround | | | | | | |
| Lean | .0130485 | .0080265 | 1.63 | 0.106 | -.0027972 | .0288943 |
| treatment#svyround | | | | | | |
| Early short#Lean | -.0375746 | .0111643 | -3.37 | 0.001 | -.059615 | -.0155342 |
| Early long#Lean | -.0029414 | .0112212 | -0.26 | 0.794 | -.0250941 | .0192114 |
| surveyed_twice | .0038363 | .0103054 | 0.37 | 0.710 | -.0165084 | .024181 |
| _cons | .0276638 | .0051597 | 5.36 | 0.000 | .0174776 | .0378499 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| strat_pmt | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| strat_vill_size | 2 | 1 | 1 |

(1) **2.svyround = 0**

F(1, 168) = **2.64**
Prob > F = **0.1059**

added scalar:

e(fpval0) = **.10588986**

(1) **- 2.svyround - 1.treatment#2.svyround = 0**

F(1, 168) = **9.81**
Prob > F = **0.0020**

added scalar:

e(fpval1) = **.00204835**

(1) **- 2.svyround - 2.treatment#2.svyround = 0**

F(1, 168) = **1.61**
Prob > F = **0.2065**

added scalar:

e(fpval2) = **.2064982**

(1) **2*1.treatment + 1.treatment#2.svyround = 0**

F(1, 168) = **3.45**
Prob > F = **0.0651**

added scalar:

e(int1) = **.06508485**

(1) **2*2.treatment + 2.treatment#2.svyround = 0**

F(1, 168) = **0.42**
Prob > F = **0.5157**

added scalar:

e(int2) = **.51566537**

(MWFE estimator converged in 3 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
Absorbing 2 HDFE groups
Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = **7,989**
F(6, 168) = **1.64**
Prob > F = **0.1400**
R-squared = **0.0010**
Adj R-squared = **0.0000**
Within R-sq. = **0.0008**
Root MSE = **5451.4188**

Number of clusters (vid) = **169**

(Std. err. adjusted for **169** clusters in **vid**)

| saved_total | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|--------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| treatment | | | | | | |
| Early short | 257.3151 | 165.1543 | 1.56 | 0.121 | -68.72998 | 583.3602 |
| Early long | -8.175624 | 109.2434 | -0.07 | 0.940 | -223.8424 | 207.4912 |
| svyround | | | | | | |
| Lean | 344.56 | 224.2307 | 1.54 | 0.126 | -98.11301 | 787.233 |
| treatment#svyround | | | | | | |
| Early short#Lean | -333.4933 | 311.7052 | -1.07 | 0.286 | -948.857 | 281.8705 |
| Early long#Lean | -153.5744 | 280.2165 | -0.55 | 0.584 | -706.7737 | 399.6248 |

| | | | | | | |
|----------------|----------|----------|------|-------|-----------|----------|
| surveyed_twice | 269.6115 | 254.3545 | 1.06 | 0.291 | -232.5314 | 771.7544 |
| _cons | 238.8427 | 83.26278 | 2.87 | 0.005 | 74.4666 | 403.2189 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| strat_pmt | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| strat_vill_size | 2 | 1 | 1 |

(1) **2.svyround = 0**

F(1, 168) = 2.36
Prob > F = 0.1263

added scalar:

e(fpval0) = .12626482

(1) **- 2.svyround - 1.treatment#2.svyround = 0**

F(1, 168) = 0.00
Prob > F = 0.9603

added scalar:

e(fpval1) = .96033384

(1) **- 2.svyround - 2.treatment#2.svyround = 0**

F(1, 168) = 1.22
Prob > F = 0.2713

added scalar:

e(fpval2) = .27132622

(1) **2*1.treatment + 1.treatment#2.svyround = 0**

F(1, 168) = 0.29
Prob > F = 0.5939

added scalar:

e(int1) = .59387488

(1) **2*2.treatment + 2.treatment#2.svyround = 0**

F(1, 168) = 0.27
Prob > F = 0.6016

added scalar:

e(int2) = .60157122

(MWFE_estimator converged in 3 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
Absorbing 2 HDFE groups
Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of clusters (vid) = 169

Number of obs = 7,989
F(6, 168) = 2.15
Prob > F = 0.0506
R-squared = 0.0038
Adj R-squared = 0.0028
Within R-sq. = 0.0025
Root MSE = 0.4014

(Std. err. adjusted for **169** clusters in **vid**)

| trans_rec | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|--------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------|-------|----------------------|-----------|
| treatment | | | | | | |
| Early short | -.0298543 | .0200376 | -1.49 | 0.138 | -.0694122 | .0097037 |
| Early long | .0175593 | .0219581 | 0.80 | 0.425 | -.0257901 | .0609088 |
| svyround | | | | | | |
| Lean | -.0362344 | .0156937 | -2.31 | 0.022 | -.0672166 | -.0052521 |
| treatment#svyround | | | | | | |
| Early short#Lean | .0413207 | .0219956 | 1.88 | 0.062 | -.0021026 | .084744 |
| Early long#Lean | .015156 | .0235156 | 0.64 | 0.520 | -.0312681 | .0615801 |
| surveyed_twice | -.0293539 | .020373 | -1.44 | 0.151 | -.069574 | .0108661 |
| _cons | .217277 | .0146034 | 14.88 | 0.000 | .1884472 | .2461067 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| strat_pmt | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| strat_vill_size | 2 | 1 | 1 |

(1) **2.svyround = 0**

F(1, 168) = 5.33
 Prob > F = 0.0222

added scalar:

e(fpval0) = .02216996

(1) **- 2.svyround - 1.treatment#2.svyround = 0**

F(1, 168) = 0.11
 Prob > F = 0.7441

added scalar:

e(fpval1) = .74405501

(1) **- 2.svyround - 2.treatment#2.svyround = 0**

F(1, 168) = 1.46
 Prob > F = 0.2284

added scalar:

e(fpval2) = .22842054

(1) **2*1.treatment + 1.treatment#2.svyround = 0**

F(1, 168) = 0.33
 Prob > F = 0.5665

added scalar:

e(int1) = .56650358

(1) **2*2.treatment + 2.treatment#2.svyround = 0**

F(1, 168) = 2.09
 Prob > F = 0.1505

added scalar:

e(int2) = .15047651

(MWFE estimator converged in 3 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
 Absorbing 2 HDFE groups
 Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = 7,989
 F(6, 168) = 1.06
 Prob > F = 0.3913
 R-squared = 0.0009
 Adj R-squared = -0.0001
 Within R-sq. = 0.0009
 Root MSE = 13567.6825

Number of clusters (vid) = 169

(Std. err. adjusted for 169 clusters in vid)

| remittance_amt | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|--------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------|-------|----------------------|----------|
| treatment | | | | | | |
| Early short | -676.9689 | 599.3581 | -1.13 | 0.260 | -1860.213 | 506.275 |
| Early long | -12.17229 | 671.7229 | -0.02 | 0.986 | -1338.278 | 1313.933 |
| svyround | | | | | | |
| Lean | -725.4286 | 616.2757 | -1.18 | 0.241 | -1942.071 | 491.2139 |
| treatment#svyround | | | | | | |
| Early short#Lean | 1321.846 | 786.1274 | 1.68 | 0.095 | -230.1146 | 2873.807 |
| Early long#Lean | 707.2349 | 764.4707 | 0.93 | 0.356 | -801.9718 | 2216.442 |
| surveyed_twice | -1145.631 | 620.5496 | -1.85 | 0.067 | -2370.711 | 79.44853 |
| _cons | 4951.63 | 465.9811 | 10.63 | 0.000 | 4031.697 | 5871.563 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| strat_pmt | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| strat_vill_size | 2 | 1 | 1 |

(1) 2.svyround = 0

F(1, 168) = 1.39
 Prob > F = 0.2408

added scalar:

e(fpval0) = .24081386

(1) - 2.svyround - 1.treatment#2.svyround = 0

F(1, 168) = 1.47
 Prob > F = 0.2273

added scalar:

e(fpval1) = .22726581

(1) - 2.svyround - 2.treatment#2.svyround = 0

F(1, 168) = 0.00
 Prob > F = 0.9679

added scalar:

e(fpval2) = .9679277

(1) 2*1.treatment + 1.treatment#2.svyround = 0

F(1, 168) = 0.00
 Prob > F = 0.9748

added scalar:

e(int1) = .97481243

(1) 2*2.treatment + 2.treatment#2.svyround = 0

```

F( 1, 168) = 0.35
Prob > F = 0.5577

```

added scalar:

```
e(int2) = .55768875
```

306

```

307 esttab loans_twelve_mo * ///
> using "$csae/annex-loans-panel.tex", ///
> cells( ///
> "b(pattern() fmt(%12.2f) star pvalue(p))" ///
> "se(pattern() fmt(%12.2f) par)" ///
> ) ///
> starlevels(* 0.10 ** 0.05 *** 0.01) ///
> label ///
> mtitle("Pre-lean" "Lean" "Post-lean" "Endline" "\shortstack{Pre-lean + Lean \\ =
> 0}") ///
> numbers ///
> collabels(none) ///
> keep(1.treatment 2.treatment) ///
> booktabs ///
> stats(equals mean_0 mean_1 mean_2 N, ///
> labels("Early short = Early long" "Trad. response mean" "Early short mean" "Earl
> y long mean" "Observations") fmt(2 2 2 2 0)) ///
> posthead( ///
> \midrule ///
> \it{Borrowed (0, 1)} \\ ///
> \midrule ///
> ) ///
> postfoot( ///
> ///
> ) ///
> replace
(output written to C:/Users/wb614536/Documents/GitHub/sahel-shocks/output/annex-loans-
> panel.tex)

```

308

```

309 esttab loans_amt * ///
> using "$csae/annex-loans-panel.tex", ///
> cells( ///
> "b(pattern() fmt(%12.2f) star pvalue(p))" ///
> "se(pattern() fmt(%12.2f) par)" ///
> ) ///
> starlevels(* 0.10 ** 0.05 *** 0.01) ///
> label ///
> nomtitle ///
> nonumbers ///
> collabels(none) ///
> keep(1.treatment 2.treatment) ///
> booktabs ///
> stats(equals mean_0 mean_1 mean_2 N, ///
> labels("Early short = Early long" "Trad. response mean" "Early short mean" "Earl
> y long mean" "Observations") fmt(2 2 2 2 0)) ///
> prehead( ///
> \midrule ///
> \it{Amount borrowed} \\ ///
> ) ///
> append
(output written to C:/Users/wb614536/Documents/GitHub/sahel-shocks/output/annex-loans-
> panel.tex)

```

```

310
311 esttab saved_binary_* ///
> using "$csae/annex-savings-panel.tex", ///
> cells( ///
> "b(pattern() fmt(%12.2f) star pvalue(p))" ///
> "se(pattern() fmt(%12.2f) par)" ///
> ) ///
> starlevels(* 0.10 ** 0.05 *** 0.01) ///
> label ///
> mtitle("Pre-lean" "Lean" "Post-lean" "Endline" "\shortstack{Pre-lean + Lean \\ =
> 0}") ///
> numbers ///
> collabels(none) ///
> keep(1.treatment 2.treatment) ///
> booktabs ///
> stats(equals mean_0 mean_1 mean_2 N, ///
> labels("Early short = Early long" "Trad. response mean" "Early short mean" "Earl
> y long mean" "Observations") fmt(2 2 2 2 0)) ///
> posthead( ///
> \midrule ///
> \it{Saved (0, 1)} \\ ///
> \midrule ///
> ) ///
> postfoot( ///
> ///
> ) ///
> replace
(output written to C:/Users/wb614536/Documents/GitHub/sahel-shocks/output/annex-saving
> s-panel.tex)

```

```

312
313 esttab saved_total_* ///
> using "$csae/annex-savings-panel.tex", ///
> cells( ///
> "b(pattern() fmt(%12.2f) star pvalue(p))" ///
> "se(pattern() fmt(%12.2f) par)" ///
> ) ///
> starlevels(* 0.10 ** 0.05 *** 0.01) ///
> label ///
> nomtitle ///
> nonumbers ///
> collabels(none) ///
> keep(1.treatment 2.treatment) ///
> booktabs ///
> stats(equals mean_0 mean_1 mean_2 N, ///
> labels("Early short = Early long" "Trad. response mean" "Early short mean" "Earl
> y long mean" "Observations") fmt(2 2 2 2 0)) ///
> prehead( ///
> \midrule ///
> \it{Amount saved} \\ ///
> ) ///
> append
(output written to C:/Users/wb614536/Documents/GitHub/sahel-shocks/output/annex-saving
> s-panel.tex)

```

```

314
315
316 * smoothing test run regressions by treatment arm
317
318 foreach depvar in loans_twelve_mo loans_amt saved_binary saved_total {
> 2. forval i = 0/2 {
> 3.     reghdfe `depvar' i.svyround `controls' if treatment == `i' & svyround < 4, ab
> sorb(hhid) vce(cluster vid)
> 4.     eststo arm_`depvar'_'i'
> 5.

```



```

319      test 2.svyround = 0 = 1.svyround
        6.      estadd scalar veq = r(p)
        7.      scalar sv_`depvar'`i' = r(p)
        8.  }
        9.  }
(dropped 6 singleton observations)
(MWFE estimator converged in 1 iterations)

```

```

HDFE Linear regression          Number of obs   =      4,072
Absorbing 1 HDFE group         F(   3,      56) =      52.58
Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity  Prob > F       =      0.0000
                                   R-squared        =      0.4157
                                   Adj R-squared     =      0.1144
                                   Within R-sq.     =      0.0634
                                   Root MSE       =      0.4653
Number of clusters (vid)       =          57

```

(Std. err. adjusted for 57 clusters in vid)

| loans_twelve~o | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|----------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------|------------------|
| svyround | | | | | | |
| Lean | -.2316363 | .0210365 | -11.01 | 0.000 | -.2737776 | -.1894951 |
| Post-lean | -.162791 | .0192403 | -8.46 | 0.000 | -.2013339 | -.1242481 |
| surveyed_twice | -.0921025 | .0515458 | -1.79 | 0.079 | -.1953611 | .0111561 |
| _cons | .561877 | .0116116 | 48.39 | 0.000 | .5386161 | .5851379 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| hhid | 1383 | 1383 | 0 * |

* = FE nested within cluster; treated as redundant for DoF computation

```

( 1)  2.svyround = 0
( 2)  - 1b.svyround + 2.svyround = 0
      Constraint 2 dropped

```

```

      F(   1,      56) =    121.25
      Prob > F       =      0.0000

```

added scalar:

```

      e(veq) =    1.242e-15
(dropped 5 singleton observations)
(MWFE estimator converged in 1 iterations)

```

```

HDFE Linear regression          Number of obs   =      4,107
Absorbing 1 HDFE group         F(   3,      56) =      6.24
Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity  Prob > F       =      0.0010
                                   R-squared        =      0.3968
                                   Adj R-squared     =      0.0878
                                   Within R-sq.     =      0.0077
                                   Root MSE       =      0.4699
Number of clusters (vid)       =          57

```

(Std. err. adjusted for 57 clusters in vid)

| loans_twelve~o | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|----------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| svyround | | | | | | |
| Lean | .0581372 | .0232331 | 2.50 | 0.015 | .0115957 | .1046787 |
| Post-lean | -.0182527 | .0188182 | -0.97 | 0.336 | -.05595 | .0194447 |
| surveyed_twice | -.1304699 | .072703 | -1.79 | 0.078 | -.2761115 | .0151718 |
| _cons | .4010084 | .0129137 | 31.05 | 0.000 | .3751392 | .4268776 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| hhid | 1389 | 1389 | 0 * |

* = FE nested within cluster; treated as redundant for DoF computation

(1) **2.svyround = 0**
 (2) **- 1b.svyround + 2.svyround = 0**
 Constraint 2 dropped

F(1, 56) = **6.26**
 Prob > F = **0.0153**

added scalar:

e(veq) = **.01528391**
 (dropped 10 singleton observations)
 (MWFE estimator converged in 1 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
 Absorbing 1 HDFE group
 Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = **3,869**
 F(3, 54) = **11.58**
 Prob > F = **0.0000**
 R-squared = **0.4261**
 Adj R-squared = **0.1322**
 Within R-sq. = **0.0172**
 Root MSE = **0.4589**

Number of clusters (**vid**) = **55**

(Std. err. adjusted for **55** clusters in **vid**)

| loans_twelve~o | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|----------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|------------------|
| svyround | | | | | | |
| Lean | -.0230114 | .0209457 | -1.10 | 0.277 | -.065005 | .0189822 |
| Post-lean | -.1128363 | .021391 | -5.27 | 0.000 | -.1557228 | -.0699499 |
| surveyed_twice | -.1260331 | .0631405 | -2.00 | 0.051 | -.2526222 | .0005561 |
| _cons | .4633018 | .0127548 | 36.32 | 0.000 | .4377301 | .4888736 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| hhid | 1308 | 1308 | 0 * |

* = FE nested within cluster; treated as redundant for DoF computation

(1) **2.svyround = 0**
 (2) **- 1b.svyround + 2.svyround = 0**
 Constraint 2 dropped

F(1, 54) = **1.21**
 Prob > F = **0.2768**

added scalar:

e(veq) = **.27680703**
 (dropped 6 singleton observations)
 (MWFE estimator converged in 1 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
 Absorbing 1 HDFE group
 Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = **4,072**
 F(3, 56) = **27.09**
 Prob > F = **0.0000**
 R-squared = **0.4081**
 Adj R-squared = **0.1028**
 Within R-sq. = **0.0378**
 Root MSE = **11119.1853**

Number of clusters (**vid**) = **57**

(Std. err. adjusted for 57 clusters in **vid**)

| loans_amt | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|----------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|------------------|
| svyround | | | | | | |
| Lean | -3824.43 | 503.9654 | -7.59 | 0.000 | -4833.994 | -2814.866 |
| Post-lean | -3799.167 | 561.7157 | -6.76 | 0.000 | -4924.419 | -2673.915 |
| surveyed_twice | -1245.235 | 891.9141 | -1.40 | 0.168 | -3031.954 | 541.4838 |
| _cons | 8348.311 | 332.3716 | 25.12 | 0.000 | 7682.491 | 9014.132 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| hhid | 1383 | 1383 | 0 * |

* = FE nested within cluster; treated as redundant for DoF computation

(1) **2.svyround = 0**
 (2) **- 1b.svyround + 2.svyround = 0**
 Constraint 2 dropped

F(1, 56) = **57.59**
 Prob > F = **0.0000**

added scalar:

e(veq) = **3.684e-10**
 (dropped 5 singleton observations)
 (MWFE estimator converged in 1 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
 Absorbing 1 HDFE group
 Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = **4,107**
 F(3, 56) = **6.93**
 Prob > F = **0.0005**
 R-squared = **0.4233**
 Adj R-squared = **0.1279**
 Within R-sq. = **0.0104**
 Root MSE = **10569.1052**

Number of clusters (**vid**) = **57**(Std. err. adjusted for 57 clusters in **vid**)

| loans_amt | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|----------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| svyround | | | | | | |
| Lean | 1374.995 | 506.6868 | 2.71 | 0.009 | 359.9797 | 2390.011 |
| Post-lean | -763.2702 | 450.1373 | -1.70 | 0.096 | -1665.004 | 138.4632 |
| surveyed_twice | -322.7047 | 1958.268 | -0.16 | 0.870 | -4245.587 | 3600.178 |
| _cons | 5136.255 | 283.839 | 18.10 | 0.000 | 4567.657 | 5704.853 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| hhid | 1389 | 1389 | 0 * |

* = FE nested within cluster; treated as redundant for DoF computation

(1) **2.svyround = 0**
 (2) **- 1b.svyround + 2.svyround = 0**
 Constraint 2 dropped

F(1, 56) = **7.36**
 Prob > F = **0.0088**

added scalar:

e(veq) = **.00882573**
 (dropped 10 singleton observations)
 (MWFE estimator converged in 1 iterations)

| | | | |
|---|---------------------------|---|-------------------|
| HDFE Linear regression | Number of obs | = | 3,869 |
| Absorbing 1 HDFE group | F(3 , 54) | = | 9.60 |
| Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity | Prob > F | = | 0.0000 |
| | R-squared | = | 0.4038 |
| | Adj R-squared | = | 0.0985 |
| | Within R-sq. | = | 0.0165 |
| Number of clusters (vid) | Root MSE | = | 10325.0853 |

(Std. err. adjusted for **55** clusters in **vid**)

| loans_amt | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|----------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|------------------|
| svyround | | | | | | |
| Lean | -935.033 | 427.2417 | -2.19 | 0.033 | -1791.601 | -78.46485 |
| Post-lean | -2644.571 | 527.8952 | -5.01 | 0.000 | -3702.937 | -1586.205 |
| surveyed_twice | -935.5102 | 1014.881 | -0.92 | 0.361 | -2970.224 | 1099.204 |
| _cons | 6377.362 | 299.98 | 21.26 | 0.000 | 5775.938 | 6978.785 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| hhid | 1308 | 1308 | 0 * |

* = FE nested within cluster; treated as redundant for DoF computation

- (1) **2.svyround = 0**
 (2) **- 1b.svyround + 2.svyround = 0**
 Constraint 2 dropped

F(**1**, **54**) = **4.79**
 Prob > F = **0.0330**

added scalar:

e(veq) = **.03297549**
 (dropped 6 singleton observations)
 (MWFE estimator converged in 1 iterations)

| | | | |
|---|---------------------------|---|---------------|
| HDFE Linear regression | Number of obs | = | 4,072 |
| Absorbing 1 HDFE group | F(3 , 56) | = | 1.35 |
| Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity | Prob > F | = | 0.2663 |
| | R-squared | = | 0.3853 |
| | Adj R-squared | = | 0.0684 |
| | Within R-sq. | = | 0.0019 |
| Number of clusters (vid) | Root MSE | = | 0.1807 |

(Std. err. adjusted for **57** clusters in **vid**)

| saved_binary | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|----------------|-----------------|---------------------|-------------|--------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| svyround | | | | | | |
| Lean | .0140372 | .0083331 | 1.68 | 0.098 | -.0026559 | .0307304 |
| Post-lean | .0137132 | .0079353 | 1.73 | 0.089 | -.002183 | .0296095 |
| surveyed_twice | .0004743 | .0160597 | 0.03 | 0.977 | -.0316971 | .0326458 |
| _cons | .0269435 | .0047926 | 5.62 | 0.000 | .0173427 | .0365442 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| hhid | 1383 | 1383 | 0 * |

* = FE nested within cluster; treated as redundant for DoF computation

```
( 1) 2.svyround = 0
( 2) - 1b.svyround + 2.svyround = 0
      Constraint 2 dropped
```

```
F( 1, 56) = 2.84
Prob > F = 0.0976
```

added scalar:

```
e(veq) = .09764786
(dropped 5 singleton observations)
(MWFE estimator converged in 1 iterations)
```

HDFE Linear regression
Absorbing 1 HDFE group
Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

```
Number of obs = 4,107
F( 3, 56) = 4.79
Prob > F = 0.0049
R-squared = 0.4296
Adj R-squared = 0.1374
Within R-sq. = 0.0068
Root MSE = 0.1901
```

Number of clusters (vid) = 57

(Std. err. adjusted for 57 clusters in vid)

| saved_binary | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|----------------|-------------|---------------------|-------|-------|----------------------|-----------|
| svyround | | | | | | |
| Lean | -.0260575 | .0082769 | -3.15 | 0.003 | -.042638 | -.0094769 |
| Post-lean | -.0281183 | .0090633 | -3.10 | 0.003 | -.0462743 | -.0099624 |
| surveyed_twice | .0183945 | .0163121 | 1.13 | 0.264 | -.0142825 | .0510715 |
| _cons | .061515 | .0051408 | 11.97 | 0.000 | .0512167 | .0718133 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| hhid | 1389 | 1389 | 0 * |

* = FE nested within cluster; treated as redundant for DoF computation

```
( 1) 2.svyround = 0
( 2) - 1b.svyround + 2.svyround = 0
      Constraint 2 dropped
```

```
F( 1, 56) = 9.91
Prob > F = 0.0026
```

added scalar:

```
e(veq) = .00263318
(dropped 10 singleton observations)
(MWFE estimator converged in 1 iterations)
```

HDFE Linear regression
Absorbing 1 HDFE group
Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

```
Number of obs = 3,869
F( 3, 54) = 1.79
Prob > F = 0.1605
R-squared = 0.3880
Adj R-squared = 0.0745
Within R-sq. = 0.0017
Root MSE = 0.1851
```

Number of clusters (vid) = 55

(Std. err. adjusted for 55 clusters in **vid**)

| saved_binary | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|----------------|-------------|---------------------|------|-------|----------------------|----------|
| svyround | | | | | | |
| Lean | .0079533 | .0079759 | 1.00 | 0.323 | -.0080374 | .023944 |
| Post-lean | .0026564 | .0073598 | 0.36 | 0.720 | -.012099 | .0174118 |
| surveyed_twice | .0368513 | .0183581 | 2.01 | 0.050 | .0000454 | .0736571 |
| _cons | .0339325 | .0044761 | 7.58 | 0.000 | .0249585 | .0429066 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| hhid | 1308 | 1308 | 0 * |

* = FE nested within cluster; treated as redundant for DoF computation

(1) **2.svyround = 0**
 (2) **- 1b.svyround + 2.svyround = 0**
 Constraint 2 dropped

F(1, 54) = 0.99
 Prob > F = 0.3231

added scalar:

e(veq) = .32313199
 (dropped 6 singleton observations)
 (MWFE estimator converged in 1 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
 Absorbing 1 HDFE group
 Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = 4,072
 F(3, 56) = 1.35
 Prob > F = 0.2682
 R-squared = 0.3479
 Adj R-squared = 0.0116
 Within R-sq. = 0.0020
 Root MSE = 4937.0554

Number of clusters (**vid**) = 57(Std. err. adjusted for 57 clusters in **vid**)

| saved_total | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|----------------|-------------|---------------------|-------|-------|----------------------|----------|
| svyround | | | | | | |
| Lean | 363.753 | 233.3342 | 1.56 | 0.125 | -103.6716 | 831.1776 |
| Post-lean | -39.5888 | 98.73051 | -0.40 | 0.690 | -237.3698 | 158.1922 |
| surveyed_twice | -250.9968 | 185.1546 | -1.36 | 0.181 | -621.906 | 119.9124 |
| _cons | 254.0859 | 92.94599 | 2.73 | 0.008 | 67.89269 | 440.2791 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| hhid | 1383 | 1383 | 0 * |

* = FE nested within cluster; treated as redundant for DoF computation

(1) **2.svyround = 0**
 (2) **- 1b.svyround + 2.svyround = 0**
 Constraint 2 dropped

F(1, 56) = 2.43
 Prob > F = 0.1246

added scalar:

e(veq) = **.12464565**
 (dropped 5 singleton observations)
 (MWFE estimator converged in 1 iterations)

| | | | |
|---|---------------------------|---|------------------|
| HDFE Linear regression | Number of obs | = | 4,107 |
| Absorbing 1 HDFE group | F(3 , 56) | = | 3.86 |
| Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity | Prob > F | = | 0.0140 |
| | R-squared | = | 0.3496 |
| | Adj R-squared | = | 0.0164 |
| | Within R-sq. | = | 0.0036 |
| Number of clusters (vid) | Root MSE | = | 4347.9485 |

(Std. err. adjusted for **57** clusters in **vid**)

| saved_total | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|----------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|------------------|
| svyround | | | | | | |
| Lean | -22.78174 | 237.5854 | -0.10 | 0.924 | -498.7226 | 453.1591 |
| Post-lean | -419.0856 | 141.8546 | -2.95 | 0.005 | -703.2546 | -134.9167 |
| surveyed_twice | 505.1975 | 501.8664 | 1.01 | 0.318 | -500.1617 | 1510.557 |
| _cons | 506.9919 | 103.9832 | 4.88 | 0.000 | 298.6886 | 715.2952 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| hhid | 1389 | 1389 | 0 * |

* = FE nested within cluster; treated as redundant for DoF computation

(1) **2.svyround = 0**
 (2) **- 1b.svyround + 2.svyround = 0**
 Constraint 2 dropped

F(**1**, **56**) = **0.01**
 Prob > F = **0.9240**

added scalar:

e(veq) = **.92395137**
 (dropped 10 singleton observations)
 (MWFE estimator converged in 1 iterations)

| | | | |
|---|---------------------------|---|------------------|
| HDFE Linear regression | Number of obs | = | 3,869 |
| Absorbing 1 HDFE group | F(3 , 54) | = | 2.35 |
| Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity | Prob > F | = | 0.0829 |
| | R-squared | = | 0.3695 |
| | Adj R-squared | = | 0.0467 |
| | Within R-sq. | = | 0.0015 |
| Number of clusters (vid) | Root MSE | = | 4077.0672 |

(Std. err. adjusted for **55** clusters in **vid**)

| saved_total | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|----------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| svyround | | | | | | |
| Lean | 162.2451 | 172.9433 | 0.94 | 0.352 | -184.4854 | 508.9757 |
| Post-lean | -124.3616 | 82.54858 | -1.51 | 0.138 | -289.8616 | 41.13831 |
| surveyed_twice | 219.1437 | 247.315 | 0.89 | 0.379 | -276.6929 | 714.9804 |
| _cons | 255.6996 | 53.55658 | 4.77 | 0.000 | 148.3252 | 363.0741 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| hhid | 1308 | 1308 | 0 * |

* = FE nested within cluster; treated as redundant for DoF computation

```
( 1) 2.svyround = 0
( 2) - 1b.svyround + 2.svyround = 0
      Constraint 2 dropped

      F( 1, 54) = 0.88
      Prob > F = 0.3523
```

added scalar:
e(veq) = .35234948

```
320
321 foreach depvar in loans_twelve_mo loans_amt saved_binary saved_total {
2. regress hhid
3. eststo `depvar'_empty
4. estadd local N = "", replace
5. estadd scalar mean_0 = sv `depvar' _0
6. estadd scalar mean_1 = sv `depvar' _1
7. estadd scalar mean_2 = sv `depvar' _2
8. }
```

| Source | SS | df | MS | Number of obs | = | 16,200 |
|----------|------------|--------|------------|---------------|---|--------|
| Model | 0 | 0 | . | F(0, 16199) | = | 0.00 |
| Residual | 3.3810e+13 | 16,199 | 2.0872e+09 | Prob > F | = | . |
| | | | | R-squared | = | 0.0000 |
| | | | | Adj R-squared | = | 0.0000 |
| Total | 3.3810e+13 | 16,199 | 2.0872e+09 | Root MSE | = | 45686 |

| hhid | Coefficient | Std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|-------|-------------|-----------|---------|-------|----------------------|---------|
| _cons | 2151971 | 358.9408 | 5995.34 | 0.000 | 2151267 | 2152674 |

added macro:
e(N) : ""

added scalar:
e(mean_0) = 1.242e-15

added scalar:
e(mean_1) = .01528391

added scalar:
e(mean_2) = .27680703

| Source | SS | df | MS | Number of obs | = | 16,200 |
|----------|------------|--------|------------|---------------|---|--------|
| Model | 0 | 0 | . | F(0, 16199) | = | 0.00 |
| Residual | 3.3810e+13 | 16,199 | 2.0872e+09 | Prob > F | = | . |
| | | | | R-squared | = | 0.0000 |
| | | | | Adj R-squared | = | 0.0000 |
| Total | 3.3810e+13 | 16,199 | 2.0872e+09 | Root MSE | = | 45686 |

| hhid | Coefficient | Std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|-------|-------------|-----------|---------|-------|----------------------|---------|
| _cons | 2151971 | 358.9408 | 5995.34 | 0.000 | 2151267 | 2152674 |

added macro:
e(N) : ""

added scalar:
e(mean_0) = 3.684e-10

added scalar:
 e(mean_1) = .00882573

added scalar:
 e(mean_2) = .03297549

| Source | SS | df | MS | Number of obs | = | 16,200 |
|----------|------------|--------|------------|---------------|---|--------|
| Model | 0 | 0 | . | F(0, 16199) | = | 0.00 |
| Residual | 3.3810e+13 | 16,199 | 2.0872e+09 | Prob > F | = | . |
| Total | 3.3810e+13 | 16,199 | 2.0872e+09 | R-squared | = | 0.0000 |
| | | | | Adj R-squared | = | 0.0000 |
| | | | | Root MSE | = | 45686 |

| hhid | Coefficient | Std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|-------|-------------|-----------|---------|-------|----------------------|---------|
| _cons | 2151971 | 358.9408 | 5995.34 | 0.000 | 2151267 | 2152674 |

added macro:
 e(N) : ""

added scalar:
 e(mean_0) = .09764786

added scalar:
 e(mean_1) = .00263318

added scalar:
 e(mean_2) = .32313199

| Source | SS | df | MS | Number of obs | = | 16,200 |
|----------|------------|--------|------------|---------------|---|--------|
| Model | 0 | 0 | . | F(0, 16199) | = | 0.00 |
| Residual | 3.3810e+13 | 16,199 | 2.0872e+09 | Prob > F | = | . |
| Total | 3.3810e+13 | 16,199 | 2.0872e+09 | R-squared | = | 0.0000 |
| | | | | Adj R-squared | = | 0.0000 |
| | | | | Root MSE | = | 45686 |

| hhid | Coefficient | Std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|-------|-------------|-----------|---------|-------|----------------------|---------|
| _cons | 2151971 | 358.9408 | 5995.34 | 0.000 | 2151267 | 2152674 |

added macro:
 e(N) : ""

added scalar:
 e(mean_0) = .12464565

added scalar:
 e(mean_1) = .92395137

added scalar:
 e(mean_2) = .35234948

```

322
323 * additional heterogeneity by baseline median PMT *
324
325 clear
```

```

326 eststo clear
327 use "$baseline_final/baseline_niger_outcomes.dta"
328 keep hhid treatment fu_score_pmt
329 sum fu_score_pmt, d

```

| fu_score_pmt | | | | |
|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|------------------|
| Percentiles | | Smallest | | |
| 1% | 11.84608 | 10.94921 | | |
| 5% | 11.97527 | 11.55364 | | |
| 10% | 12.03745 | 11.58312 | Obs | 3,972 |
| 25% | 12.13872 | 11.63506 | Sum of wgt. | 3,972 |
| 50% | 12.23782 | | | |
| | | Largest | Mean | 12.21796 |
| 75% | 12.31342 | 12.51768 | Std. dev. | .1344698 |
| 90% | 12.36924 | 12.51983 | Variance | .0180821 |
| 95% | 12.39169 | 12.52329 | Skewness | -.8996786 |
| 99% | 12.4849 | 12.52847 | Kurtosis | 5.593673 |

```

330
331 gen p50pmt = 1 if fu_score_pmt < r(p50)
    (1,986 missing values generated)
332 replace p50pmt = 0 if missing(p50pmt)
    (1,986 real changes made)
333 drop fu_score_pmt
334
335 tempfile pmtscores
336 save "`pmtscores'"
    file C:\Users\wb614536\AppData\Local\Temp\ST_a814_000001.tmp saved as .dta format
337
338 clear
339 use "$panel/ready.dta"
340 merge m:1 hhid using "`pmtscores'"
    (variable treatment was byte, now float to accommodate using data's values)
    (label treatment already defined)

```

| Result | Number of obs | |
|-------------|---------------|----------------------|
| Not matched | 491 | |
| from master | 491 | (_merge ==1) |
| from using | 0 | (_merge ==2) |
| Matched | 15,709 | (_merge ==3) |

```

341 drop if _merge == 1
    (491 observations deleted)
342 drop _merge

```

```

343
344 local ffx strat_pmt strat_vill_size cohort

345 local controls i.surveyed_twice

346
347 gen tmpvar = proxycon_mt
    (2 missing values generated)

348 replace tmpvar = proxycon_mt_compare if svyround == 2 | svyround == 4
    (7,836 real changes made)

349 label variable tmpvar "\makecell{Food \\\ consumption}"

350
351 local primary_panel fcs tmpvar cantril

352
353 forval i = 1/4 {
    2. foreach depvar in `primary_panel' {
    3.     foreach dimension in p50pmt {
    4.         quietly {
    5.             reghdfe `depvar' `controls' i.treatment i.treatment#i.`dimension' i.`dimension'
> n' if svyround == `i', absorb(`ffx') vce(cluster vid)
    6.             eststo `depvar' `i' `dimension'
    7.             test 1.treatment == 2.treatment
    8.             estadd scalar equals = r(p)
    9.             test 1.treatment + 1.treatment#1.`dimension' == 0
    10.            estadd scalar tfe = r(p)
    11.            test 2.treatment + 2.treatment#1.`dimension' == 0
    12.            estadd scalar mfe = r(p)
    13.            estadd local ffx = "Yes"
    14.            estadd scalar ar2 = e(r2_a)
    15.            forval k = 0/2 {
    16.                sum `depvar' if treatment == `k' & e(sample) == 1
    17.                estadd scalar mean_`k' = r(mean)
    18.            }
    19.        }
    20.    }
    21. }
    22. }

354
355 foreach dimension in p50pmt {
    2.
356     if "`dimension'" == "liquid" {
    3.         local tbl "Liquid"
    4.     }
    5.
357     if "`dimension'" == "diverse" {
    6.         local tbl "Off-farm work"
    7.     }
    8.
358     if "`dimension'" == "p50pmt" {
    9.         local tbl "Below median PMT"
    10.    }
    11.
359     esttab fcs_* `dimension' ///
> using "$csae/primary-panel-`dimension'.tex", ///
> cells( ///
> "b(pattern() fmt(%12.2f) star pvalue(p))" ///
> "se(pattern() fmt(%12.2f) par)" ///
> ) ///
> starlevels(* 0.10 ** 0.05 *** 0.01) ///
> label ///
> mtitle("Pre-lean" "Lean" "Post-lean" "Endline") ///
> numbers ///
> collabels(none) ///
> keep(1.treatment 2.treatment 1.treatment#1.`dimension' 2.treatment#1.`dimension'
> ) ///
> booktabs ///
> varlabel(1.treatment "Early short ($\beta_1$)" 2.treatment "Early long($\beta_2$)"

```

```

> $)" ///
> 1.treatment#1.`dimension' "Early short $\times$ `tbl' ($\beta_3$)" 2.treatment#1
> .`dimension' "Early long $\times$ `tbl' ($\beta_4$)" ///
> stats(tfe mfe N, ///
> labels("$\beta_1 + \beta_3 = 0" "$\beta_2 + \beta_4 = 0" "Observations") fmt(2
> 2 0)) ///
> substitute(\_ ) ///
> posthead( ///
> \midrule ///
> \it{Food Consumption Score} \ \ ///
> \midrule ///
> ) ///
> postfoot( ///
> ///
> ) ///
> replace
12.
360 esttab tmpvar_*`dimension' ///
> using "$csae/primary-panel-`dimension'.tex", ///
> cells( ///
> "b(pattern() fmt(%12.2f) star pvalue(p))" ///
> "se(pattern() fmt(%12.2f) par)" ///
> ) ///
> starlevels(* 0.10 ** 0.05 *** 0.01) ///
> label ///
> nomtitle ///
> nonumbers ///
> collabels(none) ///
> keep(1.treatment 2.treatment 1.treatment#1.`dimension' 2.treatment#1.`dimension'
> ) ///
> booktabs ///
> varlabel(1.treatment "Early short ($\beta_1$)" 2.treatment "Early long( $\beta_2
> $)" ///
> 1.treatment#1.`dimension' "Early short $\times$ `tbl' ($\beta_3$)" 2.treatment#1
> .`dimension' "Early long $\times$ `tbl' ($\beta_4$)" ///
> stats(tfe mfe N, ///
> labels("$\beta_1 + \beta_3 = 0" "$\beta_2 + \beta_4 = 0" "Observations") fmt(2
> 2 0)) ///
> substitute(\_ ) ///
> prehead( ///
> \midrule ///
> \it{Food Consumption} \ \ ///
> ) ///
> postfoot( ///
> ///
> ) ///
> append
13.
361 esttab cantril_*`dimension' ///
> using "$csae/primary-panel-`dimension'.tex", ///
> cells( ///
> "b(pattern() fmt(%12.2f) star pvalue(p))" ///
> "se(pattern() fmt(%12.2f) par)" ///
> ) ///
> starlevels(* 0.10 ** 0.05 *** 0.01) ///
> label ///
> nomtitle ///
> nonumbers ///
> collabels(none) ///
> keep(1.treatment 2.treatment 1.treatment#1.`dimension' 2.treatment#1.`dimension'
> ) ///
> booktabs ///
> varlabel(1.treatment "Early short ($\beta_1$)" 2.treatment "Early long( $\beta_2
> $)" ///
> 1.treatment#1.`dimension' "Early short $\times$ `tbl' ($\beta_3$)" 2.treatment#1
> .`dimension' "Early long $\times$ `tbl' ($\beta_4$)" ///
> stats(tfe mfe N, ///
> labels("$\beta_1 + \beta_3 = 0" "$\beta_2 + \beta_4 = 0" "Observations") fmt(2
> 2 0)) ///
> substitute(\_ ) ///
> prehead( ///
> \midrule ///

```

```

>      \it{Life Satisfaction} \\ ///
>      ) ///
>      append
14.
362 }
(output written to C:/Users/wb614536/Documents/GitHub/sahel-shocks/output/primary-pane
> l-p50pmt.tex)
(output written to C:/Users/wb614536/Documents/GitHub/sahel-shocks/output/primary-pane
> l-p50pmt.tex)
(output written to C:/Users/wb614536/Documents/GitHub/sahel-shocks/output/primary-pane
> l-p50pmt.tex)

363
364
365 clear

366 eststo clear

367 use "$baseline_final/baseline_niger_outcomes.dta"

368 keep hhid treatment fu_score_pmt

369 sum fu_score_pmt, d


```

| | | fu_score_pmt | | | |
|-----|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|--|------------------|
| | Percentiles | Smallest | | | |
| 1% | 11.84608 | 10.94921 | | | |
| 5% | 11.97527 | 11.55364 | | | |
| 10% | 12.03745 | 11.58312 | Obs | | 3,972 |
| 25% | 12.13872 | 11.63506 | Sum of wgt. | | 3,972 |
| 50% | 12.23782 | | Mean | | 12.21796 |
| | | Largest | Std. dev. | | .1344698 |
| 75% | 12.31342 | 12.51768 | | | |
| 90% | 12.36924 | 12.51983 | Variance | | .0180821 |
| 95% | 12.39169 | 12.52329 | Skewness | | -.8996786 |
| 99% | 12.4849 | 12.52847 | Kurtosis | | 5.593673 |

```

370
371 drop if fu_score_pmt < 11
    (1 observation deleted)

372
373 twoway ///
> (histogram fu_score_pmt, color(green%40) width(0.02)) ///
> , ///
> scheme(slmono) ylab(, angle(0)) ///
> xtitle("PMT scores at baseline", size())

374
375 graph export "$csae/pmt-baseline.pdf", replace
    file C:/Users/wb614536/Documents/GitHub/sahel-shocks/output/pmt-baseline.pdf saved
    as PDF format

376
377 clear

378 eststo clear

```

```

379 use "$panel/ready.dta"

380
381 keep if svyround == 4
    (12,069 observations deleted)

382
383 // foreach var in sbalance saved_binary_ sbalance_inf sbalance_for s_bank loans_twel
    > ve_mo loans_informal loans_formal loans_amt accesstofunds {
384 //     capture noisily sum `var'
385 // }
386
387 label variable loans_twelve_mo "Took loan in past 12 months"

388 label variable loans_amt "Amount borrowed"

389 label variable saved_binary_ "Saved in past three months"

390
391 estpost sum sbalance saved_binary_ sbalance_inf sbalance_for s_bank loans_twelve_mo
    > loans_informal loans_formal loans_amt accesstofunds

```

| | e(count) | e(sum_w) | e(mean) | e(Var) | e(sd) | e(min) | e(max) |
|--------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------|--------|
| sbalance | 4131 | 4131 | 177.6688 | 1700009 | 1303.844 | 0 | 2666 |
| saved_bina~_ | 4131 | 4131 | .0769789 | .0710704 | .2665903 | 0 | |
| sbalance_inf | 4131 | 4131 | 79.8717 | 809752.7 | 899.8626 | 0 | 2 |
| sbalance_for | 4131 | 4131 | 97.79714 | 904720.6 | 951.168 | 0 | 2666 |
| s_bank | 4131 | 4131 | .0055677 | .005538 | .0744177 | 0 | |
| loans_twel~o | 4131 | 4131 | .590656 | .24184 | .4917723 | 0 | |
| loans_info~l | 4131 | 4131 | .5831518 | .2431446 | .493097 | 0 | |
| loans_formal | 4131 | 4131 | .0075042 | .0074497 | .0863118 | 0 | |
| loans_amt | 4131 | 4131 | 1319.567 | 4908260 | 2215.459 | 0 | 1 |
| accesstofu~s | 4131 | 4131 | .0784314 | .0722974 | .2688817 | 0 | |

```

392 eststo finbase

393
394 esttab finbase ///
    > using "$csae/financial-behaviours-endline.tex", ///
    > cells( ///
    > "mean(pattern(1) fmt(2)) sd(pattern(1) fmt(2)) min(pattern(1) fmt(2)) max(pattern(1)
    > fmt(2)) count(pattern(1) fmt(0))" ///
    > ) ///
    > nomtitle nonumbers ///
    > collabels("Mean" "SD" "Min" "Max" "N") ///
    > label ///
    > keep() ///
    > order() ///
    > booktabs ///
    > noobs ///
    > starlevels(* 0.10 ** 0.05 *** 0.01) ///
    > replace
    (output written to C:/Users/wb614536/Documents/GitHub/sahel-shocks/output/financial-be
    > haviours-endline.tex)

```

```

395
396
397 clear

398 eststo clear

399 use "$panel/ready.dta"

400
401 local ffx strat_pmt strat_vill_size roundcohort

402 local subffx strat_pmt strat_vill_size

403 local controls i.surveyed_twice

404
405 forval i = 1/4 {
  2.   mat def pvalue_index `i' = J(6, 4, .)
  3.   local counter_index 1
  4.   foreach depvar in fcs_above_poor {
  5.     {
  6.       reghdfe `depvar' i.treatment `controls' if svyround == `i', absorb(`ffx')
  >   vce(cluster vid)
  7.       eststo `depvar' `i'
  8.       test 1.treatment = 2.treatment
  9.       estadd scalar equals = r(p)
  10.      estadd local ffx = "Yes"
  11.      estadd scalar ar2 = e(r2_a)
  12.    }
  13.    forval k = 0/2 {
  14.      sum `depvar' if treatment == `k' & e(sample) == 1
  15.      estadd scalar mean_`k' = r(mean)
  16.    }
  17.  }
  18. }
(MWFE_estimator converged in 4 iterations)

```

```

HDFE Linear regression
Absorbing 3 HDFE groups
Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs      =      3,918
F(   3,   168)     =      8.37
Prob > F           =      0.0000
R-squared          =      0.0216
Adj R-squared      =      0.0196
Within R-sq.      =      0.0101
Root MSE          =      0.4932

```

Number of clusters (**vid**) = **169** (Std. err. adjusted for **169** clusters in **vid**)

| fcs_above_poor | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------|-------|----------------------|----------|
| treatment | | | | | | |
| Early short | .1119093 | .0259465 | 4.31 | 0.000 | .0606861 | .1631325 |
| Early long | .0262202 | .0271161 | 0.97 | 0.335 | -.0273121 | .0797525 |
| 1.surveyed_twice | .112058 | .0724921 | 1.55 | 0.124 | -.0310548 | .2551707 |
| _cons | .4955368 | .0196435 | 25.23 | 0.000 | .456757 | .5343167 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs | |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|--------------|---|
| strat_pmt | 2 | 0 | 2 | |
| strat_vill_size | 2 | 1 | 1 | |
| roundcohort | 4 | 1 | 3 | ? |

? = number of redundant parameters may be higher

(1) 1.treatment - 2.treatment = 0

F(1, 168) = 11.54
 Prob > F = 0.0009

added scalar:
 e(equals) = .00085141

added macro:
 e(ffx) : "Yes"

added scalar:
 e(ar2) = .01962704

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|-------------|-------|----------|-----------|-----|-----|
| fcs_above~r | 1,317 | .4965831 | .5001783 | 0 | 1 |

added scalar:
 e(mean_0) = .49658314

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|-------------|-------|----------|-----------|-----|-----|
| fcs_above~r | 1,341 | .6092468 | .4881012 | 0 | 1 |

added scalar:
 e(mean_1) = .60924683

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|-------------|-------|----------|-----------|-----|-----|
| fcs_above~r | 1,260 | .5230159 | .4996683 | 0 | 1 |

added scalar:
 e(mean_2) = .52301587
 (MWFE_estimator converged in 4 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
 Absorbing 3 HDFE groups
 Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = 4,071
 F(3, 168) = 1.61
 Prob > F = 0.1883
 R-squared = 0.0053
 Adj R-squared = 0.0036
 Within R-sq. = 0.0031
 Root MSE = 0.4803

Number of clusters (vid) = 169

(Std. err. adjusted for 169 clusters in vid)

| fcs_above_poor | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------|-------|----------------------|----------|
| treatment | | | | | | |
| Early short | -.0619195 | .0321669 | -1.92 | 0.056 | -.125423 | .001584 |
| Early long | -.0345942 | .0319913 | -1.08 | 0.281 | -.097751 | .0285627 |
| 1.surveyed_twice | .0327084 | .0279218 | 1.17 | 0.243 | -.0224143 | .0878312 |
| _cons | .6660165 | .0233658 | 28.50 | 0.000 | .6198881 | .7121448 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| strat_pmt | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| strat_vill_size | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| roundcohort | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| | | | ? |

? = number of redundant parameters may be higher

(1) 1.treatment - 2.treatment = 0

F(1, 168) = 0.76
 Prob > F = 0.3831

added scalar:
e(equals) = .38312076

added macro:
e(ffx) : "Yes"

added scalar:
e(ar2) = .0036138

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|-------------|-------|----------|-----------|-----|-----|
| fcs_above~r | 1,381 | .6683563 | .4709743 | 0 | 1 |

added scalar:
e(mean_0) = .66835626

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|-------------|-------|----------|-----------|-----|-----|
| fcs_above~r | 1,385 | .6064982 | .488703 | 0 | 1 |

added scalar:
e(mean_1) = .60649819

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|-------------|-------|----------|-----------|-----|-----|
| fcs_above~r | 1,305 | .6337165 | .4819729 | 0 | 1 |

added scalar:
e(mean_2) = .63371648
(MWFE estimator converged in 4 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
Absorbing 3 HDFE groups
Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = 4,080
F(3, 168) = 0.81
Prob > F = 0.4913
R-squared = 0.0453
Adj R-squared = 0.0434
Within R-sq. = 0.0008
Root MSE = 0.4382

Number of clusters (vid) = 169

(Std. err. adjusted for 169 clusters in vid)

| fcs_above_poor | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------|-------|----------------------|----------|
| treatment | | | | | | |
| Early short | .0184619 | .0249516 | 0.74 | 0.460 | -.0307972 | .0677209 |
| Early long | .0165681 | .0269207 | 0.62 | 0.539 | -.0365784 | .0697146 |
| 1.surveyed_twice | -.1390604 | .1173957 | -1.18 | 0.238 | -.3708213 | .0927005 |
| _cons | .7110989 | .0175124 | 40.61 | 0.000 | .6765262 | .7456716 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| strat_pmt | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| strat_vill_size | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| roundcohort | 4 | 1 | 3 ? |

? = number of redundant parameters may be higher

(1) 1.treatment - 2.treatment = 0

F(1, 168) = 0.00
Prob > F = 0.9445

added scalar:
e(equals) = .94452438

added macro:

e(ffx) : "Yes"

added scalar:

e(ar2) = .04338105

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|-------------|-------|----------|-----------|-----|-----|
| fcs_above~r | 1,380 | .7101449 | .4538594 | 0 | 1 |

added scalar:

e(mean_0) = .71014493

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|-------------|-------|----------|-----------|-----|-----|
| fcs_above~r | 1,386 | .7287157 | .4447829 | 0 | 1 |

added scalar:

e(mean_1) = .72871573

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|-------------|-------|----------|-----------|-----|-----|
| fcs_above~r | 1,314 | .7275495 | .44539 | 0 | 1 |

added scalar:

e(mean_2) = .72754947

(MWFE_estimator converged in 3 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
 Absorbing 3 HDFE groups
 Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = 4,131
 F(3, 170) = 14.21
 Prob > F = 0.0000
 R-squared = 0.0103
 Adj R-squared = 0.0091
 Within R-sq. = 0.0099
 Root MSE = 0.4975

Number of clusters (vid) = 171

(Std. err. adjusted for 171 clusters in vid)

| fcs_above_poor | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------|-------|----------------------|----------|
| treatment | | | | | | |
| Early short | -.0081874 | .0265703 | -0.31 | 0.758 | -.0606376 | .0442628 |
| Early long | -.0060827 | .0270604 | -0.22 | 0.822 | -.0595003 | .047335 |
| 1.surveyed_twice | .2026227 | .0322315 | 6.29 | 0.000 | .1389971 | .2662482 |
| _cons | .4758683 | .0186724 | 25.49 | 0.000 | .4390086 | .512728 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| strat_pmt | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| strat_vill_size | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| roundcohort | 1 | 1 | 0 ? |

? = number of redundant parameters may be higher

(1) 1.treatment - 2.treatment = 0

F(1, 170) = 0.01
 Prob > F = 0.9394

added scalar:

e(equals) = .93943721

added macro:

e(ffx) : "Yes"

added scalar:

e(ar2) = .0090755

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|-------------|-------|----------|-----------|-----|-----|
| fcs_above~r | 1,405 | .4896797 | .5000715 | 0 | 1 |

added scalar:

e(mean_0) = .48967972

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|-------------|-------|----------|-----------|-----|-----|
| fcs_above~r | 1,390 | .4784173 | .4997138 | 0 | 1 |

added scalar:

e(mean_1) = .47841727

| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. dev. | Min | Max |
|-------------|-------|----------|-----------|-----|-----|
| fcs_above~r | 1,336 | .4842814 | .49994 | 0 | 1 |

added scalar:

e(mean_2) = .48428144

407

408 reghdfe fcs_above_poor i.treatment##i.svyround `controls' if svyround < 3, absorb(`s
> ubffx') vce(cluster vid)
(MWFE estimator converged in 3 iterations)

| | | | |
|---|---------------|-----|-------------------|
| HDFE Linear regression | Number of obs | = | 7,989 |
| Absorbing 2 HDFE groups | F(6, 168) | = | 14.66 |
| Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity | Prob > F | = | 0.0000 |
| | R-squared | = | 0.0158 |
| | Adj R-squared | = | 0.0148 |
| | Within R-sq. | = | 0.0156 |
| Number of clusters (vid) | = | 169 | Root MSE = 0.4881 |

(Std. err. adjusted for 169 clusters in vid)

| fcs_above_poor | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|--------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------|-------|----------------------|-----------|
| treatment | | | | | | |
| Early short | .1121152 | .025921 | 4.33 | 0.000 | .0609424 | .1632879 |
| Early long | .0260089 | .0272254 | 0.96 | 0.341 | -.0277391 | .0797569 |
| svyround | | | | | | |
| Lean | .1676811 | .0249071 | 6.73 | 0.000 | .1185099 | .2168524 |
| treatment#svyround | | | | | | |
| Early short#Lean | -.1739147 | .0350617 | -4.96 | 0.000 | -.2431331 | -.1046964 |
| Early long#Lean | -.0603478 | .0320331 | -1.88 | 0.061 | -.1235871 | .0028915 |
| 1.surveyed_twice | .0609335 | .0282556 | 2.16 | 0.032 | .0051517 | .1167153 |
| _cons | .4961747 | .0196726 | 25.22 | 0.000 | .4573373 | .5350121 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| strat_pmt | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| strat_vill_size | 2 | 1 | 1 |

```

409 eststo nested_fcs
410
411 test (1.treatment = 1.treatment + 2.svyround + 1.treatment#2.svyround)
      ( 1)  - 2.svyround - 1.treatment#2.svyround = 0
              F( 1, 168) = 0.06
              Prob > F = 0.8037
412 estadd scalar fpval1 = r(p)
      added scalar:
              e(fpval1) = .80370305
413
414 test (2.treatment = 2.treatment + 2.svyround + 2.treatment#2.svyround)
      ( 1)  - 2.svyround - 2.treatment#2.svyround = 0
              F( 1, 168) = 28.02
              Prob > F = 0.0000
415 estadd scalar fpval2 = r(p)
      added scalar:
              e(fpval2) = 3.704e-07
416
417 test 1.treatment + (1.treatment + 1.treatment#2.svyround) = 0
      ( 1)  2*1.treatment + 1.treatment#2.svyround = 0
              F( 1, 168) = 1.15
              Prob > F = 0.2842
418 estadd scalar int1 = r(p)
      added scalar:
              e(int1) = .28415474
419 scalar int1 = r(p)
420
421 test 2.treatment + (2.treatment + 2.treatment#2.svyround) = 0
      ( 1)  2*2.treatment + 2.treatment#2.svyround = 0
              F( 1, 168) = 0.03
              Prob > F = 0.8680
422 estadd scalar int2 = r(p)
      added scalar:
              e(int2) = .86796106
423 scalar int2 = r(p)
424
425 matrix b = (int1, int2)

```

```

426 mat colnames b = 1.treatment 2.treatment
427 ereturn post b
428 eststo fcs_above_poor_int
429
430 esttab fcs * ///
> using "$csae/fcs-above-poor.tex", ///
> cells( ///
> "b(pattern() fmt(%12.2f) star pvalue(p))" ///
> "se(pattern() fmt(%12.2f) par)" ///
> "qval(pattern() fmt(%12.2f) par([ ]))" ///
> ) ///
> starlevels(* 0.10 ** 0.05 *** 0.01) ///
> label ///
> mtitle("Pre-lean" "Lean" "Post-lean" "Endline" "\shortstack{Pre-lean + Lean \\ =
> 0}") ///
> numbers ///
> collabels(none) ///
> keep(1.treatment 2.treatment) ///
> booktabs ///
> stats(equals mean_0 mean_1 mean_2 N, ///
> labels("Early short = Early long" "Trad. response mean" "Early short mean" "Earl
> y long mean" "Observations") fmt(2 2 2 2 0)) ///
> posthead( ///
> \midrule ///
> \it{Food Security} \\ ///
> \midrule ///
> ) ///
> replace
(output written to C:/Users/wb614536/Documents/GitHub/sahel-shocks/output/fcs-above-po
> or.tex)

```

```

431
432 * smoothing test run regressions by treatment arm
433
434 foreach depvar in fcs_above_poor {
435     2. forval i = 0/2 {
436         3. reghdfe `depvar' i.svyround `controls' if treatment == `i' & svyround < 4, ab
> sorb(hhid) vce(cluster vid)
437         4. eststo arm_`depvar'_'i'
438         5.
439         test 2.svyround = 0 = 1.svyround
440         6. estadd scalar veq = r(p)
441         7. scalar sv_`depvar'_'i' = r(p)
442         8.
443         test 1.svyround + 2.svyround = 0
444         9. estadd scalar ieq = r(p)
445         test 1.svyround = 2.svyround
446         10. estadd scalar seq = r(p)
447         test 1.svyround = 2.svyround = 0
448         11. estadd scalar deq = r(p)
449     }
450     9. }
(dropped 6 singleton observations)
(MWFE_estimator converged in 1 iterations)

```

HDFE Linear regression
Absorbing 1 HDFE group
Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

| | | |
|---------------|---|--------|
| Number of obs | = | 4,072 |
| F(3, 56) | = | 28.09 |
| Prob > F | = | 0.0000 |
| R-squared | = | 0.4035 |
| Adj R-squared | = | 0.0959 |
| Within R-sq. | = | 0.0571 |
| Root MSE | = | 0.4598 |

Number of clusters (**vid**) = 57

(Std. err. adjusted for 57 clusters in **vid**)

| fcs_above_poor | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------|-------|----------------------|----------|
| svyround | | | | | | |
| Lean | .1729753 | .0254312 | 6.80 | 0.000 | .1220304 | .2239202 |
| Post-lean | .2154329 | .0237528 | 9.07 | 0.000 | .1678502 | .2630155 |
| 1.surveyed_twice | .0176269 | .0657154 | 0.27 | 0.790 | -.1140169 | .1492707 |
| _cons | .495277 | .0150015 | 33.02 | 0.000 | .4652254 | .5253286 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| hhid | 1383 | 1383 | 0 * |

* = FE nested within cluster; treated as redundant for DoF computation

(1) **2.svyround = 0**
(2) **- 1b.svyround + 2.svyround = 0**
Constraint 2 dropped

F(1, 56) = **46.26**
Prob > F = **0.0000**

added scalar:

e(veq) = **7.356e-09**
(dropped 5 singleton observations)
(MWFE estimator converged in 1 iterations)

HDFE Linear regression
Absorbing 1 HDFE group
Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity

Number of obs = **4,107**
F(3, 56) = **19.37**
Prob > F = **0.0000**
R-squared = **0.3749**
Adj R-squared = **0.0546**
Within R-sq. = **0.0221**
Root MSE = **0.4642**

Number of clusters (**vid**) = **57**(Std. err. adjusted for 57 clusters in **vid**)

| fcs_above_poor | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------|-------|----------------------|----------|
| svyround | | | | | | |
| Lean | -.0020684 | .0260221 | -0.08 | 0.937 | -.0541969 | .0500601 |
| Post-lean | .1186745 | .0222735 | 5.33 | 0.000 | .0740554 | .1632937 |
| 1.surveyed_twice | -.0156611 | .0463297 | -0.34 | 0.737 | -.1084706 | .0771484 |
| _cons | .6098847 | .0146442 | 41.65 | 0.000 | .5805488 | .6392206 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| hhid | 1389 | 1389 | 0 * |

* = FE nested within cluster; treated as redundant for DoF computation

(1) **2.svyround = 0**
(2) **- 1b.svyround + 2.svyround = 0**
Constraint 2 dropped

F(1, 56) = **0.01**
Prob > F = **0.9369**

added scalar:

```
e(veq) = .9369282
(dropped 10 singleton observations)
(MWFE estimator converged in 1 iterations)
```

| | | | |
|---|---------------|---|--------|
| HDFE Linear regression | Number of obs | = | 3,869 |
| Absorbing 1 HDFE group | F(3, 54) | = | 21.22 |
| Statistics robust to heteroskedasticity | Prob > F | = | 0.0000 |
| | R-squared | = | 0.3858 |
| | Adj R-squared | = | 0.0712 |
| | Within R-sq. | = | 0.0473 |
| Number of clusters (vid) | Root MSE | = | 0.4654 |

(Std. err. adjusted for 55 clusters in vid)

| fcs_above_poor | Coefficient | Robust std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------|-------|----------------------|----------|
| svyround | | | | | | |
| Lean | .1049979 | .0203062 | 5.17 | 0.000 | .0642863 | .1457094 |
| Post-lean | .2066559 | .0268785 | 7.69 | 0.000 | .1527678 | .260544 |
| 1.surveyed_twice | .1132296 | .0546674 | 2.07 | 0.043 | .0036281 | .2228311 |
| _cons | .5216859 | .0140284 | 37.19 | 0.000 | .4935606 | .5498112 |

Absorbed degrees of freedom:

| Absorbed FE | Categories | - Redundant | = Num. Coefs |
|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| hhid | 1308 | 1308 | 0 * |

* = FE nested within cluster; treated as redundant for DoF computation

```
( 1) 2.svyround = 0
( 2) - 1b.svyround + 2.svyround = 0
Constraint 2 dropped
```

```
F( 1, 54) = 26.74
Prob > F = 0.0000
```

added scalar:

```
e(veq) = 3.491e-06
```

443

```
444 foreach depvar in fcs_above_poor {
2. regress hhid
3. eststo `depvar'_empty
4. estadd local N = "", replace
5. estadd scalar mean_0 = sv `depvar' _0
6. estadd scalar mean_1 = sv `depvar' _1
7. estadd scalar mean_2 = sv `depvar' _2
8. }
```

| Source | SS | df | MS | Number of obs | = | 16,200 |
|----------|------------|--------|------------|---------------|---|--------|
| Model | 0 | 0 | . | F(0, 16199) | = | 0.00 |
| Residual | 3.3810e+13 | 16,199 | 2.0872e+09 | Prob > F | = | . |
| | | | | R-squared | = | 0.0000 |
| | | | | Adj R-squared | = | 0.0000 |
| Total | 3.3810e+13 | 16,199 | 2.0872e+09 | Root MSE | = | 45686 |

| hhid | Coefficient | Std. err. | t | P> t | [95% conf. interval] | |
|-------|-------------|-----------|---------|-------|----------------------|---------|
| _cons | 2151971 | 358.9408 | 5995.34 | 0.000 | 2151267 | 2152674 |

added macro:

```
e(N) : ""
```

```
added scalar:
      e(mean_0) = 7.356e-09
```

```
added scalar:
      e(mean_1) = .9369282
```

```
added scalar:
      e(mean_2) = 3.491e-06
```

445

```
446 log close
      name: <unnamed>
      log: C:\Users\wb614536\Documents\GitHub\sahel-shocks\mysession.smcl
      log type: smcl
      closed on: 27 May 2025, 10:32:55
```
